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LONDON:

1869 .

Invocation of Saints and Angels:

Compiled from Greek, English, and
Latin Sources, for the use of
Members of the Church
of England:

EDITED BY THE

REV. ORBY SHIPLEY M.A.

"Such Honour have all His Saints."

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1869.

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TO THE

CHOSEN AND CHERISHED CITIZENS

OF

The Church Triumphant,

SERVANTS OF THE HOUSEHOLD OF GOD:

Who, now since your return from exile, Enjoy your native Country:

Who, having run the race of Virtue, Have now received the Prize:

Who, having taken the Kingdom of Heaven by force,

Rejoice over the Spoil you have secured:

Who, clothed in white raiment,
Follow the LAMB whithersoever He
goeth:

Whom, having passed through fire and water,

The LORD hath brought into a wealthy
Place:

Who, having sowed in tears,
Have come again with joy,
Bringing your sheaves with you:
Once ye hungered and thirsted after
Righteousness;

Ye are now satisfied with The Goodness of God.

Once ye sought not your own;

Now ye receive a hundred-fold at The Hand of Gon: Once ye were faithful Servants and Stewards;

Now the LORD hath made you Rulers

Over all that He hath:

Once ye were lowly in your own eyes, And lightly esteemed of the World; Now ye are raised to high honour,

And your exaltation is confirmed:

Having ploughed the tempestuous sea of this World;

Ye enjoy the safety of the haven of Eternal Rest,

> Secure as to yourselves, Ye are yet anxious for us:

So the Band of Love which unites
In CHRIST the Citizens of

The Militant and Triumphant Church

Bids us hope.

BE THOU PROPITIOUS,

D Lord Jesus Christ,

KING AND CROWN OF THE SAINTS.

Happy are they that dwell in Thy house They will be always praising Thee.



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Preface.



N the gradual revival of Catholic doctrine and practice, which has leavened the Church of England during the past and

present generations, the question of the Invocation of Saints and Angels has not attracted that attention which its importance in the scheme of revealed Truth demands. Many causes may be assigned for this neglect of an integral portion of any consistent belief in the dogma of the Communion of Saints. The descent and early training of those who originated the Tractarian Revival in the first days of the Oxford Movement: the doctrine of Reserve which they both taught and acted upon to so wide an extent: and the almost individual absorption of the personal leaders of the Church Party into the Roman Communion, when they had grasped but a comparatively small proportion of the circle of truths which we are now thankful to accept in greater entirety-these causes but imperfectly account for the neglect with which this Article of the Creed has been treated by English Catholics.

This neglect has doubtless been overruled by Almighty GoD for the good of His Church. However incomplete was the faith of those who were led to seek for greater privileges at the price of fewer responsibilities; and however unwise may have been the practice of keeping back GoD's truth from God's people, even in the state of society which witnessed the birth of the Catholic Revival, there can be little doubt that the doctrine of Invocation had but a slender chance of acceptance with the Oxford School of thought in the period of its infancy. Whether or not a more full and frank avowal of higher principles and deeper truths, together with the adoption of a more worthy ceremonial to enshrine and announce them, might have still kept in our Communion those many whose places have not been and cannot be filled, it is difficult to sav. Doubtless there were many difficulties to be overcome to which we, at the present day, are not subjected, and of which we can form but a faint idea. But the fact remains uncontradicted. The doctrine of Reserve was adopted. Ritual development was not encouraged. And well nigh to a man the flower of the Catholic Party was transplanted to a soil which, if it afforded not all that was anticipated, vet provided much that was before denied.

On the other hand, it must not be forgotten that great principles were fought for and were

gained by those who have gone before; nor that the standard of the externals of the Faith was much raised by these pioneers in the Movement. Nor, again, can it be denied that many truths both in theory and practice which we prize and hold to, as of the chiefest importance, were not classed by the Writer of the Epistle to the Hebrews amongst the first principles of the Christian Religion, and find no place, except implicitly, in the Creeds. Yet, it is most true, that much elementary teaching which we might fairly claim to have inherited from our fathers in the faith, we have had laboriously to search out for ourselves, painfully to prove to others, and in different degrees to witness to and suffer for on behalf of the Church.

One by one, either in questions of doctrine, or in matters of practice, have the traditional articles of the Creed of Christendom, in our day, been gradually re-asserted in a Branch of the Church which, from different points of view, has been considered as a dead or a decaying Branch. The like fate in kind, and a similar fate in degree, has followed each successive revival of Catholic teaching or Catholic usage. The belief has been proclaimed, or the ceremonial has been introduced, and the development from a lower to a higher stage, either in the domain of dogma, or in the sphere of sense, forthwith attracts to itself, in a varying scale of intensity, the only requisite needful for ultimate acceptance-public attention. The interest of the world having been excited, its oppo-

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sition, which is the second element of assured success, is aroused. Then comes the phase of criticism by the press, antagonism and malediction from different quarters, threatened or actual prosecution, possibly suffering, and certainly the modified form of Confessorship, which alone the nineteenth century can bestow. Meanwhile, the inculpated doctrine or the denounced usage has secured a wider and ever widening range of public notoriety and of private consideration; and in the end, to a greater or a less degree, and in a longer or shorter period, the revived truth invariably finds acceptance, and occasionally secures popularity, to an extent which the most sanguine of its advocates could not have ventured to predict.

The neglect to which the dogma and the practice of Invocation has been hitherto condemned, seems now in a fair way to test the law of Catholic development in the case of doctrinal revival. In the wholly abnormal condition of Christian opinion in England, on the vital point of the Communion of Saints, which has existed for the last three centuries, and in which we find ourselves placed, the effort for revival has to be made. That the question has to be met and answered admits of no doubt. That the present is as favourable a time as can be expected, for its assertion in the generation now passing away, may be conceded. Most of the fundamental verities of the Faith have heen successfully man sum and

have been favourably received. It is time, therefore, that advantage should be taken of such success to hold out further truths for general reception. But the sins of omission on the part of our spiritual fathers are visited on their children. The less able disciples are called upon to enforce principles and to encourage practices which the more able masters would have found it difficult to popularise. They have to influence a public which recognises neither the privilege nor the duty of Invocation. They have to educate those, who only do not decline to be taught the truth, in a system of doctrines of which the Invocation of the Saints and Angels forms an integral portion. system, with its manifold adjuncts and its almost endless connection with correlative doctrines, is included in a full realization of the Communion of Saints. Such is the line of duty now opened out to us. These great subjects ought not to be, and cannot be, longer overpast by us. It remains to be seen how we shall perform our duty, and how we shall meet the opposition which such performance will surely entail. That the course to be run by the doctrine of the Communion of Saints will differ, by the force of opposition, from the course followed by other Articles of the Faith when first revived, is not to be expected. That its final result will be identical with the result tattained by other unpopular and unpalaable truths, when openly taught and persistently acted on, is not to be doubted. Past neglect is to be atoned for by present zeal. It is to be remedied by men in many ways inferior to those giants who were pioneers in the Movement, vet by men who have practically extended the Faith far more widely. And though the spiritual work may be less artistically finished, the result will be more successful in popularising this article of the Creed, if only on these grounds, that those who assert the doctrine are assured of its position in the circle of Catholic Truth, and have no doubt of their own position in that Branch of CHRIST'S Church in which they have been called by Him to minister.

In addition to two Manuals of devotion. there have lately appeared three treatises which distinctly advocate the doctrine of the Invocation of Saints and Angels. One of these treatises forms a portion of Explanation of the xxxix Articles, by the Bishop of Brechin, under the consideration of the Twenty-second Article. Another is contained in one of the Essays in the last series of The Church and the World, entitled the Invocation of Saints and Angels, by Canon Humble. The third takes the form of an Introductory Essay to a Life of the Blessed Virgin, The Femall Glory, on the Cultus of our Lady, by an Anglican Priest. These three treatises have, comparatively speaking, broken new ground in the English theological mind of the present century: and sufficient thanks can hardly be accorded to their respective reverend authors for their boldness, in obedience to their convictions, in thus adventuring themselves into so unpopular an arena of polemical controversy. None of these three treatises was intended to be exhaustive of the wide subject on which they were written. But they have succeeded in again placing before the Church of to-day, and in attracting the attention of Churchmen, to a portion of their Catholic inheritance, which for more than one generation of home-missionary labour had been denied to them-possibly with good reason, vet certainly denied to them-by their earlier teachers.

The present Manual is intended to supplement practically the work effected dogmatically by these treatises on the Invocation of the Saints. Yet neither does this book purpose to be exhaustive in the illustrations of Catholic devotion which it affords. As the first announced Manual of its kind for the use of English Churchmen, though its publication has been delayed, and as one of the earliest issued, it was considered wise to contract the area proposed to be occupied, rather than to extend its proportions. Hence, with a single exception, the Saints personally invocated in the present Manual are those with whom our Blessed LORD was pleased to be associated on earth, or unto whom He revealed Himself after His Resurrection.

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The exception occurs in the Greek Canon translated in the body of the work, and was rendered needful from the exigencies of the acrostic form in which the Ode was composed. But this limitation affords a plain mark of division between those whom it would be otherwise a matter of exceeding difficulty to divide: and whilst it comprises the Blessed Virgin, the Apostles of the LORD JESUS, S. Paul, the Evangelists, S. John Baptist, with other primitive Disciples mentioned in Holy Scripture, it excludes the Is-apostolic Fathers, the early Martyrs, the great Doctors of the Church, the saintly Virgins, the holy Confessors, and the Saints of later Christendom. The three Archangels have also been invoked by name. It is much to be hoped, however, that an effort may be made to remedy the deficiency which the present Editor felt himself unequal to supply, to give that honour to the nonscriptural Saints which has been attempted for the Saints whose names are recorded on the pages of Holy Writ, and who are specially commemorated by the Church of England.

The manner also of Invocation has been carefully dealt with. It is believed that Catholic custom in this matter has been mainly followed. As a rule, the two forms of Invocation are restricted to two several kinds of devotion. The direct method of Invocation—or the asking for the prayers of the Saints from themselves—is generally confined to the Litany form of pleading.

The indirect method—or the asking for the prayers of the Saints through Almighty Gop-takes the form of Collects. Of course this rule in Catholic devotion admits of wide exceptions. But in the present little volume the rule has been adhered to almost exclusively-save only in the case of the Blessed Virgin Mary. Moreover, the distinction, which is a thoroughly Catholic distinction as defined by Cardinal Bellarmine, between asking "the Saints that they, as authors of Divine benefits, would grant us means to beatitude," and asking from them their intercessions to this end-is adhered to in the present compilation. And any language, in the Hymns for instance, which may seem to forget such distinction is to be interpreted by this rule; and the Reader is to understand that it is the Saints' prayers alone, for benefits desired, that are asked.

The contents of this Manual are fourfold in kind:—

- I. The first Part contains Meditations on the practice of the Invocation of Saints, under the form of Colloquies between the Divine Master and the Disciple. The manner in which the practice is here introduced to the Reader—at once temperate, devout and Scriptural—bespeaks the assent of those who use it for the conclusions at which it arrives. The Colloquies are translated from the Paradisus Anima Christiana, by Horst.
 - II. Litanies of the Holy Saints and An-

gels follow in the second Part. These are taken or compiled from various sources. Some Litanies are translated from the Paradisus and from the Caleste Palmetum—a book not so well known amongst us as it deserves to be—themselves in turn compiled from Holy Writ. Some are taken from the Collects for Saints'-days and other Festivals of the English and other Churches. And some are newly compiled directly from the New Testament, on the words and works of the Apostles and other Saints.

III. The "Devotions" in the third Part are of more varied origin: and the sacred literature of both the East and West has been laid under contribution. A method of reciting the LORD'S Prayer with a commemoration of the Saints, is taken from the Paradise of Horst. The Sunday of All Saints and the Supplicatory Canon come from an Eastern origin. And the Prayers of the Holy Angels-S. Michael, S. Gabriel, S. Raphael, Guardian Angel, and all holy Angels; the Prayers of the Blessed Virgin; the Prayers of all the Saints, according to their Orders - Patriarchs and Prophets, Martyrs and Confessors, Virgins and Saints; and the Collects of the Apostles, are rendered, or adapted, from Greek, English, and Latin sources - from the Greek Synopsis and the Eastern Office Books, from the Roman Liturgy, the Paris Missal, the Mozarabic Breviary, the Sarum Encheiridion, and the English Book of Common Prayer.

IV. The last division of the Manual contains Hymns, translated or original, from the Paradise, the Roman and Sarum Offices, the Hymns of the late Rev. F. W. Faber, the Lyra Catholica and Poems of the Rev. E. Caswall, and the Lauda Syon and Encheridion of J. D. Chambers, Esq. This division might have been easily and beneficially increased, had not the bulk to which the book was limited forbidden further extension.

It will be observed that the Collects and Prayers of S. Mary occupy but a small portion of the contents of the following pages. This course was adopted with the intention of supplying this deficiency, at a future time, in a companion volume devoted entirely to the Cultus of our Lady. Her claims, however, have not been overlooked in the present book. One division of the "Devotions" is exclusively set aside to Prayers of the Blessed Virgin, and her Invocation heads the Invocation of the Saints in the Litanies in the second Part. Full justice could not be done, it was thought, in the way of selection, to the devotions of Blessed Mary in a portion of a small volume assigned to the Invocation of Saints in general.

The attention of those who use this Manual is claimed for two features in its composition. Firstly, for the manner in which the Prayers of the Church, and es-

pecially the Collects of the English Liturgy, have been either adapted to the purpose of this book, or have been manipulated into the form of Litanies, for the first time, it is believed, in the interests of the Invocation of Saints. And secondly, for the way in which the events of Holy Scripture, and the words and deeds of the Saints of the New Testament have been made subservient to the same end. Familiarity with the language of the Prayer Book, and the evident advantage of employing devout thoughts in the matchless phraseology in which they are expressed, suggested the use of the former. And the latter was adopted from the belief that the use of Scriptural language, and allusions to the well-remembered events of the Gospel story, would strike a chord in the hearts both of those who invocate on earth, and of those who are commemorated in Heaven, which would stimulate the one to more devout pleading. and would kindle the zeal of the other to more active intercession.

In the compilation of this Manual I have to acknowledge with many thanks the kind co-operation of members of the Greek, English and Latin Churches. To the publishers of the Hymns of Mr. Caswall and the late Dr. Faber, Messrs. Burns and Richardson, I have to express my obligations. And to Mr. Burns I am also especially indebted for placing the Hymns translated in his Edition of the Paradise at my

disposal. The following friends have also afforded me great assistance—the Rev. E. Caswall, with his English version of Latin Hymns, from the Lyra Catholica, and his volume of Poems (Burns): J. D. Chambers Esq., by translations in prose and poetry from the Encheiridion or Hours of Prayer of Sarum, and Lauda Syon: the Editors of Holy Communion (Lumley), and The Little Hours of the Church of England (Masters), by the use of Collects: the Rev. Canon Humble, and the Rev. Dr. Littledale, with much literary help and many translations from Greek and Latin sources: the Rev. Athanasius Richardson, by devotions from the Offices and private Prayer Books of the Eastern Church, English versions of which add very much to the value of the Manual. and are taken from sources comparatively little known amongst us; and lastly, in alphabetical order only, J. C. Webster, Esa.

The mingling together of prayers from the devotional treasures of both East and West for our own use, is a plan which appears to have many advantages. The devotions which follow always express the meaning of the original, although they are not always literal translations from them. They have, however, been subjected in some cases to contraction. In cases in which the original form limits the prayers of those who invocate to a certain commemoration or festival, the particular invocation has been made

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general; and blanks have been left for the introduction of individual names.

As this Manual is only intended to form a practical commentary upon the treatises on Invocation which have been named above, it seems needless to enter into the doctrinal questions involved in the actual use of Invocation of Saints and Angels. There are, however, certain points on which it is well to anticipate and to answer objections on the part of those who desire to join in these devotions, and who have not had the advantage of reading the dogmatic statements on which they are based. The answers to such objections will best be made in the words of the Bishop of Brechin on Article Twenty-two.

One popular objection to the Invocation of Saints, as held and practised by the Church, is founded on a mistaken interpretation of the Twenty-second Article. The Article asserts that "the Romish doctrine concerning . . . Invocation of Saints, is . . . repugnant to the Word of God." Hence persons assume that the Catholic practice of Invocation is condemned by the Church of England as "a fond thing vainly invented, and grounded upon no warranty of Scripture." Upon which false deduction the Bishop writes thus:—

"Whatever dissidence may be imagined to exist between the preceding Articles and the doctrines as propounded by the Council of Trent, there is none

with regard to the subjects mentioned in the present one; for while the points formerly touched on were ruled by the Church of England subsequently to the earlier decrees of the Council, the questions of Purgatory [which forms the title of Article xxii] and Pardons were not discussed for many months after the publication of the Article. The Article therefore cannot be strained into a condemnation and contradiction of that which did not exist at the time: and we must come to the conviction that it was not the formularised doctrine, but a current and corrupt practice in the Latin or Western Church which is here declared to be 'fond,' and 'vainly invented.' The distinction is a very important one. People are apt to ignore the real reformation which took place within the Latin Church, the wise and scientific treatment to which many points were subjected, and the abuses and scandal which were discountenanced. No doubt the reform might with effect have been carried further . . . Still the Council did a mighty work, and such men as S. Carlo Borromeo . . . S. Filippo Neri, and a host of others who carried on the work, exhibit in their own persons the results that were effected . . . The points against which this Article is directed, may be discerned in many of the satires which immediately preceded the Reformation . . . These exhibit the picture of a great decay of practical religion. Excess always leads to reaction. Superstition is closer to irreligion than men think for, and the misery is, that you can hardly prune away the one without promoting the other. Tear the ivy off the mouldering church wall, and you will bring away part of the wall with it. So was it at the Reformation. It was impossible to reform and not to deform; and as a fact, much that had once been good, and in time abused. was for the time lost. Solemn rites that had lost their significance . . . were cast aside as useless; edifying ceremonies . . . were ignored, doctrines ... dropped out of sight, and a one-sided view of Gon's truth was advocated and enforced. This was specially the case with regard to the subject of the Article. 'The Romish doctrine,' in the earlier type of the Article termed 'the Scholastic doctrine,' was hereby condemned. It only was condemned. But, somehow, people seemed to forget that besides the Romish doctrine on these subjects there was a Catholic doctrine also; that the errors lay rather in the exaggeration and want of proportion of the statements than in the substance; and that, as formerly, there had been danger from excess, there was now danger in defect, in the way of suppressing important truths of the Gospel. For on every one of the points mentioned there is an underlying Christian truth."

Upon the general question of Invocation of Saints, the Bishop of Brechin writes thus:—

"Of all the points of difference between the unreformed churches and ourselves, there is none which has practically widened the difference so much as the Invocation of Saints. The divergence has operated on both sides. Roman Catholics and Orthodox Easterns regard the disuse of this practice as an evidence of great want of faith, and of the presence of an impious unsupernatural temper on the part of the reformed; while these in return have accused of superstition, and even idolatry, the having recourse to any created being in the way of prayer. One cannot help honouring both sentiments, however contrarient their practical results. To live in an atmosphere of faith, to recognise in a very loving and practical way the Communion of Saints, to have faith and confidence, even in the most subordinate powers of the unseen world, sheds a beautiful light over the Christian life of those who have been trained in such devotion; on the other hand one respects that jealousy for the honour and incommunicable privileges of GoD which sees danger where others find food for faith, and which centres all its thought on the One Supreme Invisible Object of the aspirations of the believing soul. Viewing the matter from this dispassionate light, it shall be our duty, first to assert the truth of the literal meaning of the Article, that the doctrine of the Romanists, 'on the Invocation of Saints,' is 'a fond thing, . . . repugnant to the word of God;' and then to show what has been the real mind of the ancient Church upon the point of doctrine."

Into the former, or negative, portion of this question it is not the province of this preface to enter: on the latter, or positive, part, Bishop Forbes has the following remarks, to which the Reader's attention is directed:—

"There is another aspect which it would be uncandid and unphilosophical to pass over. There are certain high-strung souls, of whose undivided and entire love to God there can be no doubt, whose intense personal love to our LORD is the warmest, and who realise His Passion in a measure into which our cold hearts cannot enter, to whom this devotion is congenial. In them it exists in entire subordination to the feelings which the incommunicable right of Gop to our entire selves engender and cultivate. We may not be able to understand them, but such they are. There must, therefore, be some aspect of this practice which appeals to a very high part of our nature, and therefore well deserves our careful consideration. This can best be attained by tracing out the development of the doctrine in the history of the Church. We have, then, to ask two questions: 1. Did the early Church believe in the intercession of those holy persons who have gone to their rest?

¹The doctrina Romanensium, or Romish doctrine, of the Article ii, the words Romanenses and Romanista, the Bishop reminds us, on the authority of Archdeacon Hardwick, were used as far back as 1500 to designate the extreme mediæval party.

and 2. Did the Early Church think it right to address words of petition to them?"

With regard to the first of these questions. the Bishop says, there is not a shadow of doubt; and to the Bishop's explanation the reader is referred for proof; and though "it may seem superfluous to adduce passages from the Fathers to show that they taught that Angels and Saints pray for us, yet it may have its use." And the following Fathers of the Church, Bishops, and Doctors, and Saints, and Martyrs, are quoted from at greater or less length:-Clement of Alexandria, Origen, one of the "older masters" of Origen, S. Dionysius of Alexandria, S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, Eusebius. Didymus of Alexandria, S. James of Nisibis, S. Basil, S. Hilary, the witnesses of the martyrdom of S. Ignatius, S. Cyprian, S. Athanasius, S. Antony, S. Theodotus, S. Cyril of Jerusalem, S. Gregory of Nazianzus, S. Gregory of Nyssa, S. Ambrose, S. Augustine, S. Chrysostom, S. Leo, S. Ierome, Prudentius, and amongst other less well-known Fathers, both individually and collectively, the Bishops of the Œcumenical Council of Chalcedon.

With regard to the second of these questions, the Bishop enquires:—

"Apart from the prayer to God to grant favours at the intercession of such or such a Martyr or Saint, . . . did the Early Church think it right

directly to ask the Saints to use those intercessions in whose efficacy they believed?"

For a reply in detail the Reader will refer to the *Explanation of the Articles*. But these words may here be quoted—

"It is true indeed that no instance can be quoted before the Council of Nicea, except the case . . . out of Acts undoubtedly Apocryphal . . Yet, it cannot be doubted, that in the latter part of the fourth century the great Fathers who secured and transmitted our faith, practised it and taught it, [the 'Invocation of Saints-']"

And amongst others these Fathers, of both the East and West, may be named—S. Ephrem and S. Damasus, S. Gregory of Nyssa and S. Gregory of Nazianzus, S. Ambrose, S. Basil and S. Cyril, Prudentius and Theodoret, S. Chrysostom, S. Jerome, and S. Augustine.

Such, then, continues Bishop Forbes-

"Such being the authorities for the practice of asking the Prayers and Intercessions of the Saints, even those same great Fathers who jealously guarded for us, and by their toils and sufferings transmitted to us the belief in the All-holy TRINITY, and our Blessed LORD's Divine Person; such being the testimony! upon which they tested it, viz., the experience of those who had sought through the Saints what God alone could give, and had found it, we have nothing in principle to except against it, if only those errors be guarded against to which our

¹ This testimony may be seen in the Bishop of Brechin's volume under the heading of 'Prayers to the Saints.'

poor human nature is so easily inclined, of betaking ourselves to the Saints, as to beings less holy, less awful, whom the soul ever approaches with less effort and less fear than Him, Who being our Mediator will also be our Judge. The Council of Trent itself desired that 'all superstitions in the Invocation of Saints should be removed."

The Bishop thus sums up the whole position:—

"In principle, then, there is no question, herein, between us and any other portion of the Catholic Church . . . Bellarmine lavs down formally these propositions: 1. We may not ask the Saints that they, as authors of the Divine benefits, would grant us glory or peace, and other means to beatitude. 2. Saints are not our immediate intercessors with God, but whatever they impetrate, they impetrate through CHRIST . . . Even when the incommunicable attributes of God have, in expression at least, been invaded, the real underlying belief has been explained to be [as Bellarmine is careful to particularisel that nothing is obtained for man, no grace, no aid, no gift for body, soul, or spirit, except through or from the One Mediator between God and man, our adorable LORD CHRIST JESUS. Prayer to the Saints in Heaven is explained, again and again, to be the same in kind as the prayers to the Saints on earth: as S. Augustine speaks of the cultus of the Saints in Heaven being the same in kind 'Since the mediaas the cultus of Saints on earth. tion of the Saints is not involved like that of CHRIST, since their mediation is held to be only one of intercession not of redemption, since the effectualness of this intercession rests on Gop's free mercy and the merits of CHRIST, then the honour of CHRIST and the aloneness of His redemption is not in the least intrenched upon. If the intercession of believers on earth may be invoked, without injury to the honour of CHRIST as Mediator, why not also the intercession of the Saints in Heaven?"

For a fuller examination of popular objections against the Invocation of Saints in general, the reader will do well to consult the Essay of Canon Humble. The passages from the Fathers upon which the Bishop of Brechin bases his defence of the Catholic doctrine may be read at length in the Explanation of the xxxix Articles. And the grounds on which the Cultus, in particular, of Blessed Mary is asserted, with some of the reasons which prevent the present age from accepting such a practice, are stated in the Introductory Essay to The Femall Glory. There is no doubt that one cause therein assigned is a true reason, the wide-spread Nestorianism of the present day-a Nestorianism which has taken strong hold even of those who profess and are supposed to acknowledge without reserve the Divinity of our Blessed LORD. For in at least two reviews of The Femall Glory which have lately appeared in the organs of the Evangelical party in the Church, the fatal heresy has been distinctly and positively enunciated that Mary is not the Mother of God.

Another and opposite reason for the denial to the Saints of the honour due unto them, and the denial to us men of the privilege of asking their prayers, is to be found in the false idea of what may be Catholic teaching on this subject. The Protestant opinion on the practice of Invocation, takes the form that such pleading is of necessity. The Catholic teaching may perhaps be expressed in

a single word—Invocation is permissible. is a matter of devotion not of obligation. It is a privilege not a duty. And the words of the Doctors of the Council of Trent, whilst they may be accepted as the completest answer to those who consider Article xxii to prohibit our use of Invocation, may be also taken as the fullest definition of the practice which Catholic dogma requires. The Decrees of Trent declare "that it is good and useful suppliantly to invoke (the Saints). and to have recourse to their prayers, aid and help, for obtaining benefits from GOD, through His SON JESUS CHRIST our LORD, Who is our only Redeemer and SAVIOUR." And this position, as has been shewn in the Essay by an Anglican Priest. if not explicitly taught by the Fathers of the Pan-Anglican Synod, appears to have been implicitly accepted by the Bishops of the Anglican Church, who assembled at Lambeth and held out the right hand of fellowship to that Orthodox Church of the East whose veneration of the Saints is even more authoritatively decided than that of the Latin Church in the West.

In conclusion, and without entering into further details, I wish to be allowed to suggest one line of thought to English Catholics on the subject of this book. It is a line not always followed by those whose calling it is to teach and to lead the flock of CHRIST. The Invocation of Saints and Angeles

gels is sometimes hesitatingly proclaimed. and even apologetically forbidden, on the ground that the practice cannot be defended on documentary evidence prior to the fourth century. To my mind such timid assertion, or such injudicious prohibition, contains the elements of dogmatic proof which is only not absolute. The proposition, even as enunciated from the least positive side, by those who take Catholic Tradition at its true value, is sufficient to silence antagonistic theories. To be enabled to affirm that any given practice, involving high doctrine, has existed in the whole Christian Church, both East and West, from the fourth to the nineteenth centuries, unquestioned for thirteen hundred, and, in spite of questioning, for three hundred years; to be enabled upon documentary evidence to trace backwards from age to age, such a practice for sixteen hundred years, in the works and by the acts of those most esteemed in CHRIST'S Church: and to be enabled to state that in the few records which remain of those obscure but faithful times, the practice was not described as novel, but was in use as a recognised portion of a devotional Christian life-is to be enabled to say that which it requires more than a vague disclaimer, possible difficulties and unreasonable prejudice to countervail. If we can point, as we can point, to the use of Invocation in the Church Universal up to the fourth century of the Christian era, we, as Catholics may safely be content both to accept the custom as certainly primitive, and to believe in the doctrine on which it is based as infallibly true.

Further considerations will strengthen our belief in this position. If we consider the exceedingly small amount of documentary evidence, whereby our holy faith may be proved to be that same faith of the Church, which existed prior to the fourth century, the value of the negative evidence against Invocation will be minimized. If we consider the careful jealousy with which the Church watched and circumscribed both her doctrine and her practice in those early and purer ages, the value of the positive evidence in favour of Invocation will be considerably enhanced. But if we remember that a single Father of the Church, by personal and individual teaching, might have handed down the tradition of Invocation from a disciple of S. John, and might have handed on the tradition of Invocation to a Bishop of the Council of Nicæa, the evidence against asking the prayers of the Saints sinks into nothingness-the evidence on behalf of such prayers becomes irresistible. It would require scarcely more than an average age of threescore years and ten to allow of a convert of an Apostle and a teacher of a Father of the first General Council to meet and respectively to impart and carry forward the teaching of the Church. And, since the Bishops of the fourth century indisputably

made use of the practice in question, it cannot be doubted that their system of Invocation was based upon primitive and Apostolic teaching. No amount of practical difficulties which beset the Invocation of Saints are sufficiently strong to militate against this position. The reply to all such objections is distinct. We cannot doubt that such practical difficulties presented themselves to the minds of those great Fathers of the Church—and yet, they were wont to use Invocation. And it is a remarkable fact that whilst many articles of the Apostles' Creed in the course of ages and from the spread of heresy, were made longer, less general, and more definite, the Article which briefly defines the doctrine on which Invocation is based, remains unaltered-"I believe, in the Communion of Saints."

Moreover, it must be remembered that the Church of England is pledged to accept the teaching of the Primitive Church; and that the Catholic party is pledged to acknowledge the practice of the Early Fathers. It is an exercise of the most harmful principle of private judgment—which is at once uncritical and anti-Christian—to accept some given points of dogma which were enforced by certain Fathers, and to reject other given points of discipline which were employed by the same Fathers. We gladly welcome the testimony of the great Doctors of the Church on the fundamental points on which they both pronounced the judgment

of Christendom in their own day, and declared the teaching of Christendom of former ages. Wherefore, then, the Catholic who believes in Tradition, may fairly ask, Wherefore do we hesitate to bow to the judgment and accept the teaching of the same primitive Fathers, when expressed with equal unanimity, upon points which are not fundamental? If the early Bishops of the East and West have asserted the faith of the Church upon the stupendous dogmas of the HOLY TRINITY, the Incarnation, or the Co-equality of GOD the SON, and the Divinity of the HOLY GHOST, are they incapable of assuring us, by their own practice, what was the custom of the Church in the two or three centuries which went before them, on the comparatively less important doctrine of the Invocation of Saints? Such inconsistency, which accepts the authority and rejects the evidence, cannot be accounted for on rational grounds.

The date at which, and the persons by whom, the Invocation of Saints was practically disallowed, in one portion of the Church, of themselves are enough to create a suspicion unfavourable to the discontinuance of this Catholic custom. At the end of fifteen centuries it was highly improbable that an unsystematic revelation should be made to lead the Reformers into all truth, and the personal influence of these men, lawless to all Church-law, is not such as to enforce submission to their individual opinions.

Of late their character for truth, honesty, consistency and disinterestedness, has been subjected to a searching criticism. Their fair fame has received a severe shock. Those who were loudest in declamation against the manner in which such criticism was made, have preserved the most ominous silence now that proof of the matter of such criticism has been published. Even the daily newspaper which faithfully records and abides by the ever fluctuating variation, and is itself directed by the judicious observance, of Public Opinion, has lately seen well to cast in its lot with those who cannot respect either the public character or the private lives of the English Reformers. The neglect and discouragement of an universal custom by such persons should afford no unanswerable argument for their imitation by English churchmen of the present day. Under these circumstances, in the decision of the present question, for myself, I confess that I should prefer to be wrong with the goodly company of the Catholic Fathers of the fourth and following early ages of the Church, than to be right with the Protestant Reformers of the sixteenth century. But however persons may elect to judge herein, it is beyond controversy that the dis-esteem in which the Saints of God are held, and the contempt with which they are treated by members of the English Church, does incalculable injury not only to the interests of true Religion, but also to the great cause all Catholics have at heart, the visible Re-union of Christendom. May the present generation sweep away from our Branch of the Church this cause of dis-union. May this book take its part in the revival of the practice which we too hastily laid aside and have too tardily resumed.

The following stanzas from the recently published poem, "Mother out of Sight," by the late revered author of *The Christian Year*, express so decidedly the truth which this Preface endeavours to set forth, of the position which we should seek to occupy towards the Mother of God, as the Queen of all Saints, that I am thankful to be able to quote, in words of such beauty, so clear a testimony from so high an authority.

Mother of GoD! Oh, not in vain
We learned of old thy lowly strain;
Fain in thy shadow would we rest,
And kneel with thee, and call thee blest,
With thee would magnify the LORD;
And, if thou art not here adored,
Yet seek we, day by day, the love and fear
Which brings thee, with all Saints, near and
more near!

What glory thou above hast won,
By special grace of thy dear Son,
We see not yet, nor dare espy
Thy crowned form with open eye:
Rather beside the manger meek
Thee bending with veiled brow we seek,

Or where the Angel in the thrice great Name Hailed thee, and JESUS to thy bosom came.

Yearly since then with bitterer cry
Man hath assailed the throne on high,
And sin and hate more fiercely striven
Tomar the league 'twixt earth and Heaven;
But the dread tie, that pardoning hour,
Made fast in Mary's awful bower,
Hath mightier proved to bind, than we to
break—

None may that work undo, that Flesh unmake.

Henceforth, Whom thousand worlds adore,
He calls thee Mother evermore;
Angel nor Saint His face may see
Apart from what He took of thee;
How may we choose but name thy name,
Echoing below their high acclaim,
In holy creeds? since earthly song and prayer
Must keep faint time to the dread anthem

How but in love, on thine own days,
Thou blissful one, upon thee gaze?
Nay, every day, each suppliant hour,
Whene'er we kneel, in aisle or bower,
Thy glories we may greet unblamed,
Nor shun the lay by seraphs framed,
"Hail, Mary, full of grace!" Oh, welcome
sweet,
Which daily, in all by the street

Which daily, in all lands, all Saints repeat.

Anima Christi, sanctifica me.

Soul of Christ, sanctify me:
Body of Christ, save me:
Blood of Christ, inebriate me:
Water from the Side of Christ, cleanse me:
Brightness of the Countenance of Christ,
enlighten me:

Passion of CHRIST, strengthen me: Bloody Sweat of the Person of CHRIST, heal me:

O Good JESU, hearken unto me,
And grant me [.]:
Within Thy sacred Wounds hide me:
Suffer me never to be separated from Thee,
And keep me from [.]:
From the malicious enemy defend me:
At the hour of my death call me,
And place me beside Thee:
That with all Thy holy Saints and Angels
I may praise Thee, my LORD and my GOD,
For ever and for evermore. Amen.



Invocation of Saints.

CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE
DISCIPLE AND THE
DIVINE MASTER.

ON THE METHOD AND PRACTICE OF HONOURING THE SAINTS.

I. Honour of the Saints.

The Disciple.



H, how amiable are Thy dwellings, Thou LORD of Hosts! My soul hath a desire and longing to en-

ter into the courts of the LORD: yea, my heart and my flesh rejoice in the Living God. For whilst I behold the felicity of Thy chosen, who now feast with Thee in Thy Kingdom and are satisfied with the plenteousness of Thy house, even of Thy holy temple,

and drink of Thy pleasures as out of the river, my soul also is athirst for GOD, vea, even for Thee, the Living GOD: when shall I come to appear before the presence of GOD? I am weary of a life full of so many miseries and sorrows. Who will give me wings like a dove, that I may flee away and be at rest? For one day in Thy courts is better than a thousand. Woe is me, that my days have been prolonged on the earth! O wretched man that I am! Who shall deliver me from the body of this death? I have a desire to depart and be with Thee, O CHRIST JESU my LORD. Blessed are they that dwell in Thy house, O LORD: they will be alway praising Thee.

The Voice of the Divine Master.

REST yet for a little season, O My Child; and that thou mayest the more safely arrive at eternal glory, first learn the way by which the Saints, who are My friends, have attained unto it. Mark well their footsteps, if thou wouldest reach the goal to which they have attained. See that thou refuse not the labours and conflicts of those whose

rewards are grateful unto thee. one is crowned except he strive lawfully. Ought not they to have laboured and to have suffered all these things, even as I Myself have suffered, and thus to enter into glory? And behold also the patient lives of My Saints who longed for death; for they had honestly learned both from My words and by My example that the Kingdom of Heaven suffereth violence, and the violent take it by force. Verily, great are the good things which I have prepared for them that love Me: and can it seem wonderful to any one, if I should give rewards only to My friends who fight the good fight, and earnestly strive after them?

Nor wilt thou lose these good things if thou walkest innocently as they, and orderest the meditations of thy heart in this vale of tears wherein the sin of thy first parent, and thine own, have placed thee. But fear not thou, for I am with thee, I am thy Protection. I will go before thee. I will bring down them that dwell on high. I, Who am present in My Saints, will not be wanting to thee. And I will give unto thee My Blessing, that thou mayest go from strength to strength.

till thou appearest, with all My holy Saints and Angels, unto the GOD of GODS in Sion, where thou shalt be satisfied with the pleasures of My house, even of My holy temple.

The Disciple.

BLESSED is the man whom Thou chastenest, O LORD, and teachest him in Thy law. Teach me, I beseech Thee, O my Master, to do Thy blessed will: for I desire to be a companion of all them that fear Thee and keep Thy commandments.

The Voice of the Divine Master.

MY Child, this is My will, even thy sanctification. Be thou holy, for I am Holy: and from Me all the Saints have acquired whatever sanctity they possess. I can offer Myself to thee as the one, only, and perfect Type of all virtue and holiness of life, for I am the Way, the Truth, and the Life. I, also, am the Door. By Me, if any one shall enter in, he shall be saved. Still, it

will be very helpful to thee to study Mine elect, thy brethren, who, resembling thee in the infirmity of their flesh, have nevertheless, through My grace, valiantly overcome the world, the flesh, and the devil. For, perchance, it might not seem to thee so wonderful that in My works there should be found a rare and special perfection, and a singular excellency of every grace and every virtue, since in Me dwelleth all the Fulness of the GODHEAD bodily. But this thou canst not but wonder at, when thou seest the Saints, in the weakness of the flesh, not living after the flesh, but through a wholesome hatred of themselves losing their lives in this world, in order that they may preserve their souls unto life eternal.

II. Praise of the Saints.

The Voice of the Divine Master.

IRST, therefore, read, mark, meditate on, and imitate the deeds of the Saints. Praise their virtues, that is, their constancy,

their patience, and their boldness; extol their chastity and abstinence; declare their obedience, their poverty, and their contempt of the world: for how many wonderful virtues thou proclaimest in them, so many miracles dost thou tell forth of My power and of My goodness.

If, therefore, thou wishest to honour My friends who reign with Me in glory. or to honour any one of the Saints as thy special patron, if thou wouldest render the honour due unto them, praise Almighty GoD, giving thanks to Him for that He hath been pleased to choose Saint M. or Saint N. from all eternity for His friend; that He hath predestinated him, called him, justified him, and at length glorified him; that He hath poured His grace and good gifts into him; that He hath given him so many opportunities of doing good; that amid so many temptations, so many snares, so many evil devices of the devil, and dangers of this life, He hath protected him; that He hath granted unto him perseverance, even unto the end, and now crowns him with so great glory and honour in Heaven; and lastly, in that by the example of him and of others He warns and excites thee, O My Child, who hast thy part in the same warfare, to seek for the same reward and prize of thy Heavenly calling.

And hence there is no reason why thou shouldest fear lest perchance the praises of the Saints should at all detract from My praise, from My honour, and from My greater glory. For thou canst not praise their good gifts, but thou praisest Me, the Author of all their goodness, and the Finisher of all their grace. Without Me they could have done nothing. I gave them both to will and to do of My good pleasure. All the praise, therefore, of the Saints which thou payest unto them, returns to Me as the Fountain and Source of all grace. I am the Vine, they are the branches. They could have produced no fruit of themselves, had they not abided in Me. Hence, when I give them their wages, I do not so much crown their good works as reward in them My own all-perfect gifts.

But this have My Saints always honestly confessed—that they possess nothing which they have not received; and though they may have done all, still they say they are but unprofitable servants; they have only done that which it was their duty to do. Hence, have they not gloried in vain, but have ever given the glory to My holy Name. Do thou consider this, My Child, and strive to imitate it. So wilt thou truly honour GOD in His Saints.

The Disciple.

THY Friends, O GOD, have been too highly honoured for me, their excellency has been too firmly grounded. For who could worthily praise Thy holy Saints? My eyes are dazzled with their majesty and glory, for they shine before Thee as the beauty of Heaven; and as is the number of the stars, so are their virtues for brightness and variety. Truly glorious art Thou in Thy Saints, O my LORD! I praise and glorify Thee for Thy boundless lovingkindness; for Thou hast prevented them with the blessings of goodness, and hast set a crown of pure gold upon their heads; Thou hast crowned them. O LORD, with glory and loving-kindness and honour.

III. Invocation of the Saints.

The Voice of the Divine Master.

Thelongs to the praise and glory of the Saints, that they should be invoked to grant aid, and should be able to protect thee with their prayers in the hour of thy need. From Me alone, nevertheless, O My Child, cometh all aid and all protection. Nor is there salvation in any other name under Heaven than in My Almighty Name. But this have I freely granted to My chosen, that since they have served Me with their whole heart. I am more graciously disposed and more ready to grant assistance and grace to those whose cause the Saints, that is My intimate friends, have undertaken as intercessors and advocates. For the Church Triumphant is joined to the Church Militant in the bond of charity; and the Article concerning the Communion of Saints, which thou art wont daily to say in the Creed, reminds thee with how great benefit thou mayest invoke and reverence My holy Saints whom I have so greatly honoured.

Oftentimes have I withdrawn My inflictions from a nation; oftentimes I have spared kingdoms, and provinces, and cities, on account of My servants and My chosen, who have cried unto Me to turn away My wrath lest I should destroy them. And if the deprecation of the just and holy was of so great avail in the days of their flesh, liable as they then were to so many failings and shortcomings, what can it not effect now that, placed beyond all the temptations of the world, they live with Me in happiness in My kingdom as being My intimates, My friends, and My councillors; being, as they are, so much the more ready to pity, in that they are nearer to the Fountain of Mercy, and more truly acquainted with thy wants? For, far from that blessed Father-land having robbed them of their charity, it has increased it. They indeed already are safe in the haven where they would be, and they see thee amid the billows and tempests of the sea. When implored, then, My Child, by thee, they forthwith have recourse unto Me for help and succour: nor is it meet nor

right that I should cause them to be ashamed, or should deny them anything that I may grant unto their prayers.

The Disciple.

SWEET are the words of Thy mouth, O LORD, for I, an unprofitable sinner and unworthy of help, oftentimes know not whither I should flee. While defiled with many sins I dare not appear in Thy Divine presence. But now I will approach more boldly under the shadow of Thy beloved ones, that, by the prayers of those who are well-pleasing unto Thee, I may obtain what by my own merits I cannot gain. Would that I were a companion of all them that fear Thee, O LORD, and that keep Thy commandments!

III. Imitation of the Saints.

The Voice of the Divine Master.

UT know this, O My Child, that he praises and invokes the Saints in vain who cares

not to imitate them. For the life of the Saints is to thee, and to the rest of My faithful ones, a rule of conduct. Ye are striving for the same goal, wherefore then travel ve not by the same road? Are ye seeking for life, and yet walking by the way, the end whereof is eternal death? Alas! how many are there among those who bear My Name and sacred badge whose custom it is to be clothed with Dives in purple and fine linen, to fare sumptuously every day, and to pass their whole life in pleasure. and yet to promise to themselves with all certainty the death and the reward of Lazarus? Such live in sin with the impious Balaam, and yet, nevertheless, desire that their latter days should be like the last end of the Saints!

What can be more wicked or more foolish? How can they dare to expect what they have not deserved? How can they hope to reap what they have not sown? What! Shall they, who have passed their days in ease and self-indulgence and their nights in riot or excess, seek for their wages among My labourers, who have borne the burden and heat of the day in My Vineyard? They are slaves of the

world, the flesh, and the devil, and do they seek their reward from Me? What can be more unreasonable? A dispensation, indeed, is committed to Me by My Father, but only that I should give wages to the workmen. For whatsoever a man soweth, that shall he also reap. He who soweth to his flesh, shall of the flesh reap corruption; and he who soweth to the Spirit, shall of the Spirit reap life everlasting.

But do thou, My Child, behold My faithful workmen, in whom true perfection and religion have been evidently set forth. They served Me in hunger and thirst, in cold and nakedness. in weariness and in painfulness, in watchings and fastings, in prayers and holy meditations, in persecutions and divers forms of suffering. How frequent and fervent were they in pious exercises; for never did their unconquerable determination allow them to cease from praying! With what rigid fasting did they subdue their bodies! With what anxious watchfulness against every inroad of concupiscence did they study to guard themselves! Consider their ways. O My Child, and see how little thou doest, how almost nothing it is. What is thy life, when compared with theirs whose crown of righteousness thou wishest to share?

The Disciple.

CHAME hath covered my face, O LORD my GOD, that I am become so unlike my brethren, even an alien to my Mother-Church's children. Alas! how shall I appear in Thy sight, in the congregation of the Saints who are so fervent in love? They worked out their salvation with fear and trembling. One feared for his own works, knowing that Thou wilt by no means clear the guilty. Another kept under his body, and brought it into subjection, lest having preached to others, he himself should be a castaway. Another, albeit holy from his mother's womb, yet departed into the wilderness, that he might the better preserve his innocence: he wore not soft clothing, but had his raiment of camels' hair, and his meat was locusts and wild honey. Others served GoD in prayer and fasting all the days of their life. All their delight and all their desire was in the law of the LORD. This was the chief pursuit of their life, either to speak with GoD, or to speak of GoD. Oh, how great was the fervour of the Saints! What zeal was theirs in GoD's service! Oh, how wonderful art Thou in Thy Saints, O LORD!

The Voice of the Divine Master.

NOT without reason dost thou, O My Child, express surprise at the wondrous things of My law, and speak of the glorious contests of the Saints. But their glory reflects some degree of shame on thee. For the Saints were men as thou art, of like passions, mortal, and frail; and their hardness was not that of stones. Their flesh was not as brass: but formed from the same dust of the earth. They were encompassed with the same infirmity of the flesh as They were also sensible of the law in their members warring against the law of their mind. The world, moreover, persecuted them terribly. Satan was not more kind to them than to thee: indeed, he was much more hostile. And yet, see how bravely they fought the fight, inasmuch as love to Me urged

them on. They gave no rest to their bodies, and sleep departed from their eves. They worked out their salvation with fear and trembling; they walked anxiously before Me, and sought to please Me alone. They went on from strength to strength; and their path was as the shining light that shineth more and more unto the perfect day. Lo, these are they that have come out of great tribulation. They had trial of cruel mockings and scourgings; yea, moreover, of bonds and imprisonment. They were stoned, they were sawn asunder. were tempted, and were slain with the sword. They wandered about in sheepskins and goat-skins, being destitute afflicted, tormented. And to them eternal glory seemed worth all this, that they might attain unto that through many labours and trials, for which prayer more prolonged, a short fast, or a trifling mortification, seems to thee too hard a sacrifice, and too great a trouble.

But ask the Apostle Paul if he bewailed the trials which he undertook for Me. Ask what he felt in bringing his flesh into subjection; in being beaten thrice with rods, and with stripes above measure; in enduring his many perils, his many troubles by land and sea; or in that he laboured more abundantly than they all, and endured the thorn in the flesh, the messenger of Satan -I so ordering it for his salvation. Ask him if he felt all these to be unendurable? Further than that, he gloried in his infirmities; and, through hope of the future, he bore lightly the pressure of present evils, for he knew that the sufferings of this present time are not worthy to be compared with the glory which should be revealed in him. For your light affliction, which is but for a moment, worketh for you a far more exceeding and eternal weight of glory. Whence neither famine, nor nakedness, nor death, nor any other creature was able to separate him from Mv love, nor hinder him from fighting the good fight, nor from finishing his course, and from looking forward to the crown of righteousness which was laid up for him in Heaven.

Inquire also of My Martyr Laurence
—if so you will—if he is sorry for the
short space of time to which his body
was exposed to torments, and delivered
over to be roasted by fire. Lo, already
a thousand and more years have passed

away, whilst he has been in enjoyment of inestimable glory, in return for the endurance of one day and night; and how many thousands of years to come -how many thousands of thousands remain during which he will enjoy the same? In like manner, turn thee to all the Saints, and thou wilt see that no one is crowned except he contend, and no one would wish that he had not contended. They all sowed in tears, and therefore they now reap in joy; they had but little labour, and have gotten unto them much rest. I have wiped away all tears from their eyes. And now there shall be no more death, neither sorrow, nor crying, neither shall there be any more pain, for the former things are passed away. If they, therefore, so glorified GoD in their body, and received the cup of salvation, what wilt thou give unto the LORD. for all the benefits He hath done unto thee? I have stamped thee with the same impress, I have redeemed thee with the same Blood, and I have called thee to the same inheritance incorruptible, and that fadeth not away, reserved in Heaven. Is it, then, that thou canst not drink My cup with the

Saints; and yet, thou wishest to be with them partaker of My Kingdom? With them thou wishest to be crowned and to divide the spoil; and yet, thou wishest not to fight the good fight with them!

The Disciple.

A LAS! wretched man that I am, from afar I yearn and long for these things. The contests of the Saints excite me, I confess it; their rewards delight me: their examples allure me to imitate them. To will is present with me, but how to perform that which is good I find not. For what, I pray thee, O LORD, is mylife? Is it not a breath? What shall I do, except Thou stretch forth Thy right hand to the work of Thine own hands? Thou art the Excellency and Crown of all Thy Saints. Through Thy co-operation Thy friends have done wondrously. Do Thou also prevent me with Thy grace, and further me with Thy continual help. I can do all things through Thee, Who strengthenest me. Make me to go in the path of Thy commandments, wherein Thy Saints have run with delight, for Thou enlargedst their heart. Let me come to Thee following their footsteps, that together with Thy Saints I may praise Thee and cling unto Thee for ever.

The Voice of the Divine Master.

H AVE confidence, My Child. I have given to my Saints bravely to contend, that they may overcome and learn that patience is stronger than everything. But thou art more gently dealt with. Nor oughtest thou to suppose that a time of persecution is required for its exercise. Whosoever will live godly shall not easily escape persecution. Do thou at least prove in thy petty conflicts how nobly thou couldst stand in a greater contest. Behold! Mine Apostles left all things and followed Me. Do thou at least leave all affection for other things; and if riches increase, set not thy heart upon them. The Martyrs did not hesitate to pour out their blood and to die for My Name's sake. But to thee I do not say, Lay down thy life, or Conquer tyrants, or Pour out thy blood for Me; but I do say, Mortify thy members which are upon the earth. Repress the desires of

the flesh. Deny thyself. Be patient. Be humble. Be gentle. Render not evil for evil. Keep the door of thy lips. Hedge about thine ears with thorns. Turn away thine eyes lest they behold vanity. Be reconciled with thy brother. Deal thy bread to the hungry. Are these, and things like these troublesome to thee? Thou canst not bear death. Bear, at least, My reproach and thy light affliction. Thou hast not yet resisted unto blood, as so many thousands of My Martyrs have resisted. Behold, even young girls and tender virgins overcame their sex and years, and, conquering the tyranny of the world, the flesh, and the devil, with pure mind and body fled to the banner of the Cross. And art not thou able to keep under thy body, and bring it into subjection? But by living in pleasure, and delicately bringing up thy servant —that is thy body—thou hopest that by such a soft and broad road thou art going straight to Heaven? Such, My Child, is not the path of the Saints. Arise, thou that sleepest, and I will give thee My hand is not shortened. Who was with My Saints will not fail thee. But be not thou untrue to thyself. Praise therefore the Saints with all thy

might; invoke them constantly; imitate them diligently. And as I was to them, so will I also be to thee—thy exceeding great Reward.





LITANIES.

Litany of all Saints.

Collected out of Holy Scripture.



N the Name + of the FA-THER, and of the SON, and of the HOLY GHOST. Amen.

ORD have mercy upon us. Christ, have mercy upon us. LORD, have mercy upon us.

O CHRIST, hear us. O Christ, graciously hear us.

GOD, the FATHER, of Heaven; Have pity upon us.

O GOD, the SON, Redeemer of the World;

Have pity upon us.

O GOD, the HOLY GHOST, the Comforter:

Have pity upon us.

O HOLY TRINITY, One GOD; Have pity upon us.

O HOLY Mary, chosen to be the Mother of GoD, highly favoured and blessed among women, whom all generations shall call Blessed;

Pray for us.

O all ye holy Angels, who always stand before GOD to sing His praises, to perform His Will, or to minister unto the heirs of Salvation;

Pray for us.

O all ye holy Patriarchs and Prophets, who desired with earnest prayers and longings the Advent of the MESSIAH, and told before of His coming under divers figures and prophecies;

Pray for us.

O ALL ye holy Apostles, Evangelists, and Disciples of the LORD JESUS;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who have left all and followed CHRIST;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who, as children of the Church, instead of fathers, and sons instead of Patriarchs and Prophets, have been made Princes in all lands;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, whose Gospel-sound has gone out into all lands;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who were sent to the lost sheep of the house of Israel;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who were hated of all men for the Name of CHRIST;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who rejoiced that ye were accounted worthy to suffer reproach for the Name of JESUS;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who continued with CHRIST in His temptations;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who were witnesses of all that CHRIST did, and received His private instructions;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who, accounted by the world weak and base, as the elect of CHRIST, have brought to nought the power and wisdom of the world;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who, endued with power from on High, and strengthened with the HOLY GHOST, have boldly confessed CHRIST:

Pray for us.

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O ye Apostles, who obeyed GoD rather than man;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who with great boldness bare witness to the resurrection of our LORD JESUS CHRIST;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who, though unlearned and ignorant men, yet caused confusion to the council of the Jews;

Pray for us.

O ye Apostles, who shall sit upon twelve thrones judging the twelve tribes of lsrael:

Pray for us.

O ALL ye holy Martyrs of the LORD JESUS;

Pray for us.

O ye Martyrs, who, living godly in this world, suffered persecution;

Pray for us.

O ye Martyrs, who gloried in the Cross of the LORD JESUS;

Pray for us.

O ye Martyrs, who in your patience possessed your souls;

Pray for us.

O ye Martyrs, who hated your lives

in this world, that ye might keep them unto life eternal;

Pray for us.

O ye Martyrs, who through faith subdued kingdoms, wrought righteousness, and obtained the promises;

Pray for us.

O ye Martyrs, who had trial of mockings and scourgings; yea, moreover, of bonds and imprisonments; who were stoned, sawn asunder, and in many ways tormented;

Pray for us.

O ye Martyrs, who have come out of great tribulation, and have washed your robes in the Blood of the LAMB;

Pray for us.

O ye Martyrs, who have suffered persecution for righteousness' sake, and now are safe in possession of the Kingdom of Heaven:

Pray for us.

O ye Martyrs, who shall stand in great boldness before the face of such as have afflicted you;

Pray for us.

O ye Martyrs, whom neither violence, nor fraud, nor even death itself, could separate from the love of CHRIST;

Pray for us.

O ALL ye holy Confessors for the Name of CHRIST;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who were made keepers in the Vineyard of the LORD;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who took not this honour unto yourselves, but were called of GoD, as was Aaron;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who, warring for GOD, entangled not yourselves with the affairs of this life:

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who were made Overseers by the HOLY GHOST, to feed the Church of GOD;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who, as faithful and wise servants, were made rulers over the LORD'S household;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who bore the burden and heat of the day in the LORD'S Vineyard;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who as spiritual, restored the wanderers in the spirit of meekness:

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who, as true shepherds, laid down your lives for the sheep;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who faithfully fed the flock of the LORD and not yourselves;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who watched carefully the sheep, as they who must give account;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who by moderation, carefulness, and holiness of life, magnified your office;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who brought again with usury the talents which you had received from GoD;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who were made all things to all men, that you might, by all means, save some for GoD;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who stood in the gaps, and were as a wall for the house of the LORD;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who were faithful

stewards of CHRIST, and dispensers of the mysteries of GOD;

Pray for us.

O ye Confessors, who were wise and turned many to righteousness, and now shine as the brightness of the firmament, and as the stars for ever and ever;

Pray for us.

O ALL ye holy Monks and Hermits;

Pray for us.

O ye Monks and Hermits, who joyfully took upon you the easy yoke of the LORD, and His light burthen;

Pray for us.

O ye Monks and Hermits, who followed CHRIST, bearing your Cross;

Pray for us.

O ye Monks and Hermits, who always bore about in your bodies the dying of the LORD JESUS on the Cross;

Pray for us.

O ye Monks and Hermits, who crucified the flesh with the affections and lusts;

Pray for us.

O ye Monks and Hermits, who were crucified to the world;

Pray for us.

Ove Monks and Hermits, who abode

unmarried, even as S. Paul, for the Kingdom of Heaven's sake;

Pray for us.

O ye Monks and Hermits, who, having put your hands to the plough, looked not back;

Pray for us.

Oye Monks and Hermits, who, having put on the whole armour of GOD, stood boldly against the wiles of the Devil;

Pray for us.

O ye Monks and Hermits, who learnt both how to abound and to suffer need, how to be full and to be hungry;

Pray for us.

O ye Monks and Hermits, who walked worthy of the vocation where-with you were called;

Pray for us.

O ye Monks and Hermits, who endeavoured to keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace;

Pray for us.

O ye Monks and Hermits, who, as though dead to the world, had your life hid with CHRIST in GOD:

Pray for us.

O ALL ye holy Men and Women;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Men and Women, who counted not vourselves to have apprehended, but reached out unto those things which were before:

Pray for us.

O ve holy Men and Women, who counted all things but loss that you might win CHRIST;

Pray for us.

O ve holy Men and Women, who sought those things which are above, and had your affections there, and not on the things upon the earth;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Men and Women, who were a sweet savour of CHRIST;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Men and Women, who received not the grace of GOD in vain;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Men and Women, who humbled yourselves in this world, and have therefore been exalted in the Kingdom of Heaven;

Pray for us.

ALL ye Blessed of the Eternal FA-THER, who inherit the Kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world;

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who kept under your bodies and brought them into subjection;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who worked out your salvation with fear and trembling;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who used this world as not abusing it;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who glorified and bore about GOD in your bodies;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who loved your enemies, and did good to them that hated you;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who could do all things through Him Who strengthened you;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who laid not up treasures for yourselves on earth, but in Heaven;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who sought first the Kingdom of Goo, and His righteousness:

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who strove to enter in at the strait gate and narrow road, which leadeth unto life;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who, through love of purity of heart have been brought to see GoD;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who, being peacemakers, rejoice both in the name and reality of Sons of GOD;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who, having been merciful towards your neighbours, have now obtained abundant mercy;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who neither hunger nor thirst any more, and on whom the sun lighteth not, nor any heat;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who have endured unto the end, and are therefore saved;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who have run in the race, that you might receive the prize;

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who, through much tribulation, have entered into the Kingdom of GOD;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who went through fire and water, and were brought out into a wealthy place;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who have taken the Kingdom of Heaven by force;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who, sad and mournful in this world, are now comforted;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who, meek and patient under injuries, inherit now the land of the living;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who hungered and thirsted after righteousness, and are now filled with the pleasures of Heaven;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who are satisfied with the fulness of the house of GoD, and drink of His pleasures as out of a river;

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O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who flourish as a palm tree, and spread abroad, in the house of the LORD, like a cedar in Libanus;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who joy before GOD according to the joy in harvest, and as men rejoice when they divide the spoil;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who sowed your seed in tears, and now, reaping in joy, bring back your sheaves with you;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who are now joyful with glory, and rejoice in your beds;

Pray for us.

O ye Blessed of the Eternal FATHER, who dwell in the house of the LORD, and are always praising Him;

Pray for us.

B E favourable;
Spare us, Good Lord.
From all evil;
Deliver us, O Lord.

By all Thy Saints and Elect ones; Deliver us, O Lord. By thy faithful Servants who stand in Thy sight;

Deliver us, O Lord.

By Thy Friends who are dear to Thee, and reign with Thee in Heaven;

Deliver us, O Lord.

By the merits and intercession of all Thine Elect;

Deliver us, O Lord.

By the death of Thy Saints; which is right dear in Thy sight;

Deliver us, O Lord.

WE, sinners, do beseech Thee to hear us, O LORD GOD, and that it may please Thee to grant,

That Thou wouldest make us partakers with all them that fear Thee and keep Thy commandments;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lord.

That after the example of Thy Saints we may have our conversation in Heaven;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lord.

That we do Thy will on earth as readily as Thine elect do it in Heaven; We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lord.

That we may be filled with a knowledge of the Divine will in all wisdom and spiritual understanding;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lord.

That we may be wise as serpe and harmless as doves;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good L

That we may always rejoice in LORD, whilst we let our moderation known unto all men;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good L

That we may prove all things, hold fast that which is good;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good L.

That we trust not in uncertain ricl but in the living GoD;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Le That we, as the elect of GoD, put

bowels of mercies;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lo

That we, beholding the conversat of the Saints, may also imitate the faith and patience;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lo
That we may continually praise Th

O LORD, in Thy Saints;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lo

That we also, with Thy Saints, n strive to enter in by the strait gate;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lo

That the peace of GOD, which pass all understanding, may keep our hear and minds, and bodies, through CHR JESUS:

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good L

That we may approve ourselves as the ministers of GoD, in much patience; We beseech Thee to hear us. Good Lord.

That we may lead a quiet and peaceable life in all godliness and honesty, under kings and magistrates who rule justly and holily;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lord.

That Thou wouldst make us meet to be partakers of the inheritance of the Saints in light;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lord.

That we may come boldly to the throne of Thy grace and obtain mercy in time of need;

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lord.

That, with all Thy blessed ones in
Heaven, we may praise and magnify
Thee for ever:

We beseech Thee to hear us, Good Lord.

O LAMB of GOD, That takest away the sins of the world;

Have mercy upon us.

O LAMB of GOD, That takest away the sins of the world;

Graciously hear us, O Lord.

O LAMB of GOD, That takest away the sins of the world;

Grant us Thy peace.

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ORD, have mercy upon us.

Christ, have mercy upon us.

LORD, have mercy upon us.

OUR FATHER, Which art in Heaven, Hallowed be Thy Name. Thy Kingdom come. Thy will be done in earth, as it is in Heaven. Give us this day our daily bread. And forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive them that trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation; but deliver us from evil. For Thine is the Kingdom, the power, and the glory: for ever and ever. Amen.

HAIL! Mary, Full of grace, the LORD is with thee; blessed art thou among women, and blessed is the Fruit of thy Womb, JESUS. Holy Mary, Mother of GOD, pray for us sinners, now and in the hour of our death.

Let us pray.

GRANT to us, most Holy LORD, to follow in the steps of those who have lived holily, that, united in their fellowship, we may be enabled to overcome the violence of the enemies who so cruelly afflict us, and continually molest us in our endeavours to subdue the lusts of the flesh; so shall our

sorrow be turned into joy, and we will magnify Thy holy Name for ever. Amen.

Let them rejoice in their beds.

Gather My Saints together unto Me; Those that have made a covenant with Me with sacrifice.

Blessed are they that dwell in Thy house;

They will be alway praising Thee.

I will pay my vows now in the presence of all His people;

Right dear in the sight of the Lord is the death of His Saints.

The effectual fervent prayer of a righteous man availeth much;

If they shall ask anything in My Name I will do it.

A LMIGHTY, Everlasting God, Who art LORD of both the living and the dead, and hast pity upon all whom Thou foreknowest to be Thine by faith and works, we humbly beseech Thee that, by the intercession of Thy Saints, those for whom we have undertaken to offer our prayers, whether still in the flesh, or now unclothed with their

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bodies, may by Thy gracious lovingkindness receive the remission of all their sins, through JESUS CHRIST our LORD, Who liveth and reigneth with Thee and the HOLY GHOST, world without end. Amen.

A LMIGHTY God, Who hast knit together Thine Elect in one communion and fellowship, in the mystical body of Thy Son, CHRIST our LORD; Grant us grace so to follow Thy blessed Saints in all virtuous and godly living, that we may come to those unspeakable joys which Thou hast prepared for them that unfeignedly love Thee: through JESUS CHRIST our LORD. Amen.

M AY the holy and renowned College of the Apostles, together with all the Martyrs, Priests, and holy Confessors, and with the blessed Prophets, Holy Men and perfect, with the Women also who have boldly contended, make their intercessions for us to the Great Lover of our race. Amen.

Litany of the Holy Angels.

Collected out of Holy Scripture.

N the Name + of the FATHER, and of the Son, and of the HOLY GHOST. Amen.

ORD have mercy upon us. ← Christ have mercy upon us. LORD have mercy upon us. O CHRIST, hear us. O Christ, graciously hear us.

GOD, the FATHER, of Heaven; Have mercy upon us. O God, the Son, Redeemer of the orld; Have mercy ubon us. GOD, the HOLY GHOST, the Com-T;

Have mercy upon us. HOLY TRINITY, One GOD; Have mercy upon us.

HOLY Michael, Prince of the Heavenly Host: Pray for us. lichael, who foughtest the great in Heaven with the Dragon; Pray for us.

O Michael, who didst cast out of Heaven the Dragon and the fallen Angels;

Pray for us.

O Michael, who, contending with the Devil, disputedst about the body of Moses:

Pray for us.

O holy Gabriel, who showedst to Daniel the Divine vision;

Pray for us.

O Gabriel, who, descending with Azariah and his companions into the furnace, didst beat back the flames;

Pray for us.

O Gabriel, who announcedst beforehand to Zecharias the birth and ministry of Saint John Baptist;

Pray for us.

O Gabriel, who, being sent by GoD to Blessed Mary in Nazareth, becamest the Messenger of the Incarnation of the WORD of GOD;

Pray for us.

O holy Raphael, one of the seven Spirits which go in and out before the glory of the Holy One;

Pray for us.

O Raphael, who leddest forth Tobias as a faithful companion of his journey:

Pray for us.

O Raphael, who drovest away the evil spirit from Sarah;

Pray for us.

O Raphael, who restoredst sight to Tobit:

Pray for us.

O holy Cherub, who wast appointed to guard the way of the tree of life;

Pray for us.

O holy Seraph, who with a live coal purged the lips of the prophet Isaiah;

Pray for us.

ALL ye holy Cherubim, who stand above the throne of GOD high and lifted up;

Pray for us.

O ye Cherubim, who continually sing to GoD, Holy, Holy, Holy;

Pray for us.

O ye Cherubim, who were hospitably received by Abraham in the guise of pilgrims;

Pray for us.

O ye Cherubim, who struck the men of Sodom with blindness;

Pray for us.

O ye Cherubim, who led out Lot and his daughters from the midst of the wicked:

O ye Cherubim, who ascended descended by Jacob's ladder;

Pray for us.

O ye Cherubim, who, when the dience of Abraham was proved, stay his hand from slaying his son;

Pray for us.

O ALL ye holy Servants of C which do His pleasure;

Pray for us.

O ye, who delivered the law of to Moses:

Pray for us.

O ye, who severely punished H dorus, when desirous to lay hand the treasures of the temple;

Pray for us.

O ye, who at the birth of the SAVI sang joyously Glory to GOD and P to men;

Pray for us.

O ye, who ministered unto CHRIS the wilderness after the Tempter been driven away;

Pray for us.

O ye, who sitting by the Sepulch CHRIST in white, declared to the Women that He was alive;

Pray for us.

O ye, who, after CHRIST'S ascension into Heaven, appeared to His disciples;

Pray for us.

O ye, who have received the charge and guardianship of men committed to you by GoD;

Pray for us.

O ye, who always behold the face of the FATHER Which is in Heaven;

Pray for us.

O ye, who rejoice over one sinner that repenteth;

Pray for us.

O ye, who are ministering Spirits sent forth to minister to the heirs of salvation;

Pray for us.

O ye, who present the prayers of the faithful to Almighty GoD;

Pray for us.

O ye, who are to come with CHRIST in His Majesty, when He cometh again to judgment:

Pray for us.

O ye, who are to summon with a trumpet the whole world to the last tribunal:

O ye, who are to gather together elect at the end of the world;

Pray for us.

O ye, who are to gather out of Kingdom of CHRIST all things offend;

Pray for us.

O ye, who are to sever the wic from among the just;

Pray for us.

O all ye holy Orders of the Blesspirits;

Pray for us.

CAPTAIN of the Lord's H who wast sent to the aid of Josh Pray for us.

O Captain of the LORD's Host, on account of David's sin slewest venty thousand men of his people pestilence;

Pray for us.

O Captain of the LORD'S Host, causedst many thousand men in camp of the Assyrians to perish in night;

Pray for us.

O Captain of the LORD'S Host, procuredst for Daniel food in the of lions;

O THOU, who, when wrestling with Jacob, touchedst him on the hollow of the thigh;

Pray for us.

O thou, who redeemedst Jacob from all evil;

Pray for us.

O thou, who, passing over the houses of the Israelites, slewest the first-born of the Egyptians;

Pray for us.

O thou, who leddest the Israelites from Egypt through the Red Sea and the Desert into the Land of Promise;

Pray for us.

O thou, who stoodest in the way against Balaam and his ass when on his road to curse the Israelites;

Pray for us.

O thou, who gavest courage to Joseph when he feared to take unto him the Blessed Virgin Mary;

Pray for us.

O thou, who announcedst the nativity of CHRIST to the shepherds:

Pray for us.

O thou, who warnedst Joseph to flee into Egypt with the Holy Child JESUS and His Mother;

O thou, who comfortedst CHI in His Agony and bloody Sweat;

Pray for us.

O thou, who rolledst away the s from the holy Sepulchre;

Pray for us.

O thou, who, after delivering Apostles out of prison, orderedst t to speak to the people openly in temple;

Pray for us.

O thou, who deliveredst Peter n culously from his chains and out of hand of Herod;

Pray for us.

O thou, who smotest Herod whe assumed to himself Divine honours

Pray for us.

O thou, who barest Lazarus to bosom of Abraham;

Pray for us.

O thou, who procuredst that the sage of salvation should be sent throws. Peter to Cornelius the Centurion

Pray for us.

FROM all dangers, by Thy 1 Angels;

Deliver us, O Lord.

From the wiles of the devil, by holy Angels;

Deliver us, O Lord.

From plague, pestilence, and war, by Thy holy Angels;

Deliver us, O Lord.

From sudden and unprepared death, by Thy holy Angels;

Deliver us, O Lord.

W^E sinners; Do beseech Thee to hear us.

By Thy holy Angels;
We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest spare us;
We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest be pleased to direct and govern Thy Church in the right way;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest be pleased to grant to the whole Christian community peace and unity;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest be pleased to grant unto all the faithful departed eternal rest;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

O LAMB of God, That takest away the sins of the world;

Grant us Thy peace.

O LAMB of GOD, That takest a the sins of the world;

Have mercy upon us.

CHRIST, hear us;
O Christ, graciously hear u
LORD, have mercy upon us;
Christ, have mercy upon us.
LORD, have mercy upon us;

OUR FATHER, which art in Heavel Hallowed be Thy Name. 'Kingdom come. Thy will be done earth, as it is in Heaven. Give us day our daily bread. And forgive our trespasses, as we forgive them to trespass against us. And lead us into temptation; But deliver us for evil. Amen.

Let us pray.

A LMIGHTY and Everlasting G Who, of Thine unspeakable go ness, hast appointed to all the faitl from the sacred Font a special Ang Guardian of both body and soul, gran so to love and honour him whom T hast assigned to each of us, that, prot ed by Thy bounteous grace and mewe may with his aid be made meet to hold, with all the Angelic Host, the gof Thy countenance in the Kingdo

Heaven, Who livest and reignest world without end.

HE shall give His Angels charge over thee:

To keep thee in all thy ways.

GOD, Who hast constituted and ordained the services of Angels and men in a wonderful order; mercifully grant, that as Thy holy Angels alway do Thee service in Heaven, so by Thy appointment they may succour and defend us on earth: through JESUS CHRIST our LORD. Amen.

S END, O LORD, Thine Angel before us to keep us in the way;

That he may bring us into the place which Thou hast prepared for us.

O LORD, cause Thine Angel to be with us;

As Thou Thyself hast care for our souls.

As Thou didst send Thine Angel in the time of Hezekiah;

So smite down our foes before us.

May Thy holy watchers camp around about us;

And guard us from all the assaults

56 Litany of the Holy Angels.

From the fetters of our many and grievous sins;

Send Thy holy Angels to deliver us, O Lord.

As to Mary the good tidings were brought;

So let Thine Angel proclaim them to us.

Let us pray.

WE beseech Thee, O LORD, pour Thy grace into our hearts; that, as we have known the Incarnation of Thy Son Jesus Christ by the message of an Angel, so by His Cross and Passion we may be brought unto the glory of His resurrection: through the same Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen.

GOD, through Whose Providential care Thy holy Angels have been sent forth to be our guardians, grant unto us who pray the blessing of their continual protection and the enjoyment of their society for ever: through JESUS CHRIST our SAVIOUR. Amen.

M AY the mercy of CHRIST be upon us, and may He grant to us an Angel of high estate as the guardian of our life, and for a defence against all our enemies. Amen.

Litanies of the Blessed Airgin, the Apostles, Evangelists,

and Saints.

From the Book of Common Prayer.



N the Name of the FA-THER, and of the SON, and of the HOLY GHOST. Amen.

INTRODUCTION.

O GOD, the FATHER, the Reward of Saints:

Grant us Thy Grace.

O GOD, the SON, the King of Saints; Grant us Thy Grace.

O GOD, the HOLY GHOST, the Sanctifier of Saints;

Grant us Thy Grace.

O HOLY TRINITY, Three in One, and One in Three;

Grant us Thy Grace.

PART I.

BLESSED Mary, Mother of God, Ever-Virgin;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of GoD, Ever Virgin, to whom was announced, by the message of an Angel, the Incarnation of our LORD and SAVIOUR JESUS CHRIST:

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of God, Ever-Virgin, by whom Almighty God has given unto us His Only-begotten Son to take our nature upon Him, and to be born of a pure Virgin;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of GoD, Ever-Virgin, through whose fulfilment of all righteousness thy Divine SoN was circumcised, and became obedient to the Law for man;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of God, Ever-Virgin, whose Son, our Saviour Jesus Christ, was manifested that He might destroy the works of the Devil, and make us Sons of God, and heirs of eternal life;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of God, Ever-Virgin, whose Blessed Son, for our sake, did fast forty days and forty nights;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of GOD, Ever-Virgin, whose SON, our LORD JESUS CHRIST, was contented to be betrayed and given up into the hands of wicked men, and to suffer death upon the Cross:

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of GoD, Ever-Virgin, whose Divine SoN has been given unto us of the Eternal FATHER to die for our sins, and to rise again for our justification;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of God, Ever-Virgin, whose Son our LORD JESUS CHRIST we believe to have ascended into the Heavens;

Pray for us.

A LL holy Saints, who have been knit together of Almighty God, in our communion and fellowship, in the mystical body of His Son, CHRIST our LORD;

Pray for us.

All holy Angels, whose services, in a wonderful order, have been ordained and constituted of the Everlasting GoD;

Pray for us.

All holy Innocents, out of whose mouths was ordained strength, and by whose deaths Almighty GOD was pleased to be glorified;

HOLY Peter, to whom were given many excellent gifts, and who wast commanded earnestly by JESUS CHRIST to feed His flock;

Pray for us.

Holy John, by whose doctrine the Merciful LORD cast bright beams of light upon His Church, and by whose aid we walk in the light of GOD's truth;

Pray for us.

Holy Andrew, who, by the grace of GoD, readily obeyed the calling of our LORD JESUS CHRIST, and followed Him without delay;

Pray for us.

Holy Philip and James, to whom it was given, truly and to everlasting life, to know JESUS CHRIST to be the Way, the Truth, and the Life;

Pray for us.

Holy Matthew, who wast called by our SAVIOUR JESUS CHRIST from the receipt of custom to be an Apostle and Evangelist of His Gospel;

Pray for us.

Holy Matthias, who, into the place of the traitor Judas, wast chosen of Almighty GoD to be of the number of the Twelve Apostles;

Holy Mark, with whose heavenly doctrine Almighty GOD was pleased to instruct His Church;

Pray for us.

Holy Stephen, who, filled with the HOLY GHOST, learnt to love and bless thy persecutors, and to pray for thy murderers to Thee, O Blessed JESUS;

Pray for us.

B^E favourable;

Spare us, Good Lord.

Be favourable;

Hear us, Good Lord.

W E sinners beseech Thee to hear us, O LORD GOD;

That it may please Thee, that in all our sufferings here on earth for the testimony of Thy truth, we, after the example of Thy first Martyr, S. Stephen, may steadfastly look up to Heaven, and by faith behold the glory that shall be revealed:

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to give us grace, that, being not like children carried away with every blast of vain doctrine, we, with the blessed Evangelist S. Mark, may be established in the truth of Thy holy Gospel;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that Thy holy Church, being alway preserved from false Apostles, may be ordered and guided by faithful and true Pastors, who may follow the example of Thy faithful Servant S. Matthias;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to grant us grace, after the example of Thy holy Evangelist S. Matthew, to forsake all covetous desires and inordinate love of riches:

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that, following the steps of Thy holy Apostles S. Philip and S. James, we may steadfastly walk in the way that leadeth to eternal life:

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to grant unto us all, that we, together with Thy Apostle S. Andrew, being called by Thy holy Word, may forthwith give up ourselves obediently to fulfil Thy commandments;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that, being enlightened by the doctrine of the blessed Apostle and Evangelist S. John, we may at length attain to the light of everlasting life;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to grant, that, after the example of Thy blessed Apostle S. Peter, all Bishops and Pastors may diligently preach Thy holy Word, and the people may obediently follow the same, that they may receive the crown of everlasting glory;

Hear us, O Lord God.

THAT it may please Thee to mortify and kill all vices in us, and to to strengthen us by Thy grace, that y the innocency of our lives and conancy of our faith, even unto death, e, in company with the holy Innonts, may glorify Thy Name;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to grant, t, as Thy holy Angels alway do Thee rice in Heaven, so, by Thy appointt, they may succour and defend us arth:

Hear us, O Lord God.

It it may please Thee to grant us

grace so to follow Thy blessed Sa in all virtuous and godly living, tha may come to those unspeakable which Thou hast prepared for t that unfeignedly love Thee;

Hear us, O Lord God.

THAT it may please Thee, tha the SON of Mary ascended the Heavens, so we may also in h and mind thither ascend and with I continually dwell;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that, thro the merits of the SON of Mary, we is so put away the leaven of malice wickedness, that we may always so Thee in pureness of living and trut

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to g that, by the SPIRIT of the SON of M the whole body of the Church may so governed and sanctified, that e member of the same, in his voca and ministry, may truly and godly so Thee;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to g. that, our flesh being subdued to HOLY SPIRIT of the SON of Mary

may ever obey Thy godly motions in righteousness and true holiness;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that, having the hope of the manifestation of the SON of Mary, we may purify ourselves, even as He is pure; and that when He shall appear again with power and great glory, we may be made like unto Him in His eternal and glorious Kingdom;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to grant us the true circumcision of the SPIRIT of the SON of Mary, that our hearts and all our members being mortified rom all worldly and carnal lusts, we nay in all things obey Thy blessed will;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that we, beg regenerate and made Thy children adoption and grace, may daily be newed by the HOLY SPIRIT of the N of Mary;

Hear us, O Lord God.

hat it may please Thee, that, by the s and passion of the SON of Mary, nay be brought unto the glory of resurrection;

Hear us, O Lord God.

PART II.

BLESSED Mary, Mother of Ever-Virgin;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of God, I Virgin, whose Divine Son once, i time of this mortal life, came to us in great humility, and in the las shall come again in His glorious jesty to judge both the quick and of

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of GOD, I Virgin, by whom thy SON, our SAV JESUS CHRIST, was presented in Temple in substance of our flesh;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of GOD, I Virgin, whom with the Young CI the Wise Men saw, when, by the ing of a star, GOD did manifest Only-begotten SON to the Gentile Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of God, I Virgin, whose Divine Son, of G tender love towards mankind, suff death upon the Cross that we n follow the example of His great mility;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of GoD, I

Virgin, whose Blessed SON JESUS CHRIST, has been given of Almighty GOD to be unto us both a Sacrifice for sin, and also an Ensample of godly life;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of GOD, Ever-Virgin, whose Divine SON has overcome death, and opened unto us the gate of everlasting life;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of God, Ever-Virgin, into the death of whose Blessed Son Jesus Christ, Who died and was buried, and rose again for us, we are baptized;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of GOD, Ever-Virgin, whose SON, our SAVIOUR JE-SUS CHRIST, has been exalted with great triumph unto His Kingdom in Heaven;

Pray for us.

Blessed Mary, Mother of GOD, Ever-Virgin, whom together with the hearts of His faithful people, GOD did teach, by the sending the Light of His HOLY SPIRIT;

Pray for us.

A LL holy Saints, who have been knit together of Almighty God in

one communion and fellowship, in the mystical body of His Son, CHRIST our LORD:

Pray for us.

All holy Angels, whose services in a wonderful order have been ordained and constituted of the Everlasting GoD;

Pray for us.

All holy Innocents, out of whose mouths was ordained strength, and by whose deaths Almighty GoD was pleased to be glorified;

Pray for us.

HOLY James, who, leaving thy father and all that thou hadst, without delay wast obedient unto the calling of our LORD JESUS CHRIST and followed him;

Pray for us.

Holy Paul, whose preaching has caused the light of the Gospel of JESUS CHRIST to shine throughout the world;

Pray for us.

Holy Thomas, who, for the more confirmation of the faith, wast suffered of Almighty GoD to be doubtful in His Son's resurrection;

Holy Bartholomew, to whom was given of Almighty GoD grace, truly to believe and to preach His Word;

Pray for us.

Holy Simon and Jude, whom, amongst the Apostles and Prophets as the foundation, Almighty GOD built His Church, JESUS CHRIST Himself being the Head Corner-stone;

Pray for us.

Holy Luke, whose praise is in the Gospel, and who wast called of GOD to be an Evangelist and physician of the soul;

Pray for us.

Holy Barnabas, who wast endued with singular gifts of the HOLY GHOST;

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, who, by the providence of God, wast wonderfully born and sent to prepare the way of His Son, our Saviour Jesus Christ, by the preaching of repentance;

Pray for us.

B^E favourable;
Spare us, Good Lord.
Be favourable;
Hear us, Good Lord.

WE sinners beseech Thus, O LORD GOD.

That it may please Thee t so to follow the doctrine an of S. John Baptist that we repent according to his pread after his example constantly truth, boldly rebuke vice, an suffer for the truth's sake:

Hear us, O Lord Go

That it may please The us not destitute of Thy man nor yet of grace to use the after the example of Thy hos. Barnabas, to Thy honour

Hear us, O Lord Go

That it may please Thee, wholesome medicines of the delivered by the blessed S. Luke, all the diseases of may be healed;

Hear us, O Lord G

That it may please Thee so to be joined together is spirit, by the doctrine of tles S. Simon and S. Jud may be made an holy temp able unto Thee;

Hear us, O Lord Go That it may please Th unto Thy Church to love that Word which the blessed Apostle S. Bartholomew believed, and both to preach and receive the same;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that, after the example of Thy holy Apostle S. Thomas, we may so perfectly and without all doubt believe in Thy Son JESUS CHRIST, that our faith in Thy sight may never be reproved;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that we, having the wonderful conversion of the blessed Apostle S. Paul in remembrance, may shew forth our thankfulness to Thee for the same by following the holy doctrine which he taught;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that we, after the example of Thy holy Apostle S. James, forsaking all worldly and carnal affections, may be evermore ready to follow Thy commandments;

Hear us, O Lord God.

THAT it may please Thee to mortify and kill all vices in us, and so to strengthen us by Thy grace, that by the innocency of our lives and constancy of our faith, even unto death, we, in company with the holy Innocents, may glorify Thy holy Name;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to grant, that, as Thy holy Angels always do Thee service in Heaven, so, by Thy appointment, they may succour and defend us on earth;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to grant us grace so to follow Thy blessed Saints in all virtuous and godly living, that we may come to those unspeakable joys which Thou hast prepared for them that unfeignedly love thee;

Hear us, O Lord God.

THAT it may please Thee to grant us, by the HOLY SPIRIT of the SON of Mary, to have a right judgment in all things, and ever more to rejoice in His holy comfort;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to leave us not comfortless, but to send to us the Divine SPIRIT of the SON of Mary to comfort us, and to exalt us unto the same place whither our SAVIOUI CHRIST hath gone before;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that, as we re baptized into the death of the Son f Mary, so by continual mortifying ur corrupt affections we may be buried ith Him; and that through the grave nd gate of death we may pass to our oyful resurrection;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that, as by ne special grace of the SPIRIT of the ON of Mary, Thou dost put into our ninds good desires, so by Thy connual help we may bring the same to cod effect;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to give us use, that we may always most thankly receive the inestimable benefit of Sacrifice of the Son of Mary, and daily endeavour ourselves to follow blessed steps of His most holy life;

Hear us, O Lord God.

at it may please Thee, that we may follow the example of the patience SON of Mary, and also be made ers of His resurrection:

Hear us, O Lord God.

: it may please Thee mercifully it, that we, which know Thee faith, may, after this life, have the fruition of the glorious GODHEAD of the SON of Mary;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee, that, as the SON of Mary was presented in the Temple, so we may be presented unto Thee with pure and clean hearts;

Hear us, O Lord God.

That it may please Thee to give us grace that we may cast away the works of darkness and put upon us the armour of light, now in the time of this mortal life, in which the Son of Mary came to visit us in great humility;

Hear us, O Lord God.

CONCLUSION.

C LAMB of GOD, That takest away the sins of the world;

Increase our faith.

O LAMB of GOD, That takest away the sins of the world;

Inspire us with hope.

O LAMB of GOD, That takest away the sins of the world;

Enkindle in us charity.

OUR FATHER, Which art in Heaven, Hallowed be Thy Name.
Thy Kingdom come. Thy will be done

in earth, as it is in Heaven. Give us this day our daily bread. And forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive them that trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation; but deliver us from evil. For Thine is the Kingdom, the power, and the glory: for ever and ever. Amen.

HAIL! Mary, Full of grace, the LORD is with thee; blessed art thou among women, and blessed is the Fruit of thy Womb, JESUS. Holy Mary, Mother of GOD, pray for us sinners, now and in the hour of our death.

JESUS CHRIST, Who is the Firstbegotten from the dead, hath loved us and washed us from our sins in His own Blood, and hath made us Kings and Priests unto GOD and His FA-THER; to Him be glory and dominion, for ever and ever. Amen.

ORD, who shall dwell in Thy tabernacle?

Even he that leadeth an uncorrupt life.

And who shall rest upon Thy holy hill?

Even he that doeth the thing which is right

76 Litany of Virgin, &c.

His delight is in the LORD; And in His Law will he exercise himself day and night.

His leaf also shall not wither; And look, whatsoever he doeth i shall prosper.

Delight thou in the LORD;

And He shall give thee thy heart.

desire.

Commit thy way unto the LORD;

And He shall bring it to pass.

As for me, I am poor and needy;

But the Lord careth for me.

Thou art my Help and Redeemer;

Make no long tarrying, O my God.

Let us pray.

GOD, Who hast prepared for then that love Thee such good thing as pass man's understanding, pour into our hearts such love towards Thee that we, loving Thee above all things may obtain Thy promises, which exceed all that we can desire, through JESUS CHRIST our LORD. Amen.

M AY our LORD, of His mercy grant unto us, with all His faith ful people, eternal rest and peace Amen.

Litany of the Holy Apostles.

From the Collects of the Church.

N the Name + of the FATHER, and of the SON, and of the HOLY GHOST. Amen.

O GOD, the FATHER;

Have mercy upon us.
O GOD, the SON;

Have mercy upon us.

O God, the Holy Ghost; Have mercy upon us.

O HOLY TRINITY;

Have mercy upon us.

Christ, have mercy.

Christ, have mercy.

LORD, have mercy.

O CHRIST, hear us.

O Christ, graciously hear us.

BLESSED S. Mary, Mother of God, Ever-Virgin, of whom for the salvation of the world, by the operation of the Holy Ghost, the Co-eternal Son of God was conceived according to the flesh;

Blessed S. Peter, upon the rock whose apostolic foundation and upour LORD JESUS CHRIST promises build His Church, and of which declared that the gates of hell sho not prevail against it;

Pray for us.

Blessed S. James, who, at the ca our LORD JESUS CHRIST immedia left all and followed Him; and whom it was promised, with those followed Him, that they should sit u twelve thrones, judging the tw tribes of Israel:

Pray for us.

Blessed S. John, the disciple wl JESUS loved, who also leaned on breast at Supper, and by whose ter ing Almighty GoD has been please reveal to us the hidden things of word;

Pray for us.

Blessed S. Andrew, who, when ca of the LORD JESUS, followed the L. even to the Cross, and suffered a the example of Him Who was cruci for us;

Pray for us.

Blessed S. Paul, who, from a r

cutor of GOD's people became a chosen vessel unto Him;

Pray for us.

Blessed S. Thomas, who, through faith working by love, didst acknowledge our LORD JESUS CHRIST to be both LORD and GOD;

Pray for us.

Blessed S. Philip and S. James, who, with grace and great power gave witness of the resurrection of our LORD and SAVIOUR, JESUS CHRIST;

Pray for us.

Blessed S. Bartholomew, who wast chosen by the Great SHEPHERD to be an Apostle in the Church of GOD, to feed His sheep with His Word and Sacraments, and to be unto them an example of holy life;

Pray for us.

Blessed S. Matthew, by whose ministry, through the tender mercy of our God, the truth of the Holy Gospel has been made known unto us;

Pray for us.

Blessed S. Simon and S. Jude, of whom our Blessed LORD said—As Thou hast sent Me into the world, even so have I also sent them into the world; and for whom He prayed—Holy F A-

THER, keep through Thy own those whom Thou hast given I

Pray for us.

Blessed S. Matthias, who wa ed of Almighty GoD to fill the the traitor Judas, lest the sacn ber of the Apostles should lacl ness:

Pray for us.

Blessed S. Barnabas, who continuing steadfastly in the A doctrine and fellowship, and ir ing of Bread and of prayers, HOLY GHOST wast separated work whereunto He had called Pray for us.

Blessed S. Michael, and all who stand round about the Th God, and praise Him continuation without weariness in eternal ness, saying—Worthy is the That was slain to receive por riches, and honour, and glor blessing;

Pray for us.

B^E merciful;
Spare us, Good Lord.
Be merciful;

Hear us, Good Lord

WE, sinners, beseech Thee to hear us, and that it may please Thee:

That, as Thy holy Angels fall in reverence before Thy Altar, so they may present our oblations before the throne of Thy Majesty, as incense of a sweetsmelling savour, and may bring to us the abundant blessing of Thy grace;

We beseech Thee, hear us.

That, graciously looking upon Thy great harvest, Thou wouldest send into it labourers who, after the example of Thy holy Apostle S. Barnabas, may feed Thy people with the Bread of life;

We beseech Thee, hear us.

That, as Thou didst by lot cause Thy blessed Matthias to be numbered with the Eleven Apostles, so also, of Thy great mercy Thou wouldest vouchsafe to make us partakers of the inheritance of these Thy Saints in light;

We beseech Thee, hear us.

That, in obedience to the doctrine delivered by S. Simon and S. Jude, in faith we may look for Thee, in truth we may know Thee, and in sincerity we may love Thee;

We beseech Thee, hear us.

That, as the preaching of the holy

Apostle and Evangelist S. Matthew made him to be glorious, so we, following the doctrine which he taught, may be acceptable to Thee both in word and deed:

We beseech Thee, hear us.

That we, who have been fed with the heavenly banquet of CHRIST'S Body and Blood, may, with the holy Bartholomew, keep the faith which he taught, and walk in the way which he by his example shewed us;

We beseech Thee, hear us.

That, with Thine Apostles S. Philip and S. James, we, beholding Thee in the FATHER and the FATHER in Thee, may, by that pure Religion and undefiled which they preached, attain unto everlasting life;

We beseech Thee, hear us.

That Thou wouldest alway preserve us in Thy true faith, and while we rejoice in the confession of Thy blessed S. Thomas, we may offer unto Thee our sacrifice of praise and thanksgiving;

We beseech Thee, hear us.

That the same grace which converted Thy Apostle S. Paul may convert us who are partakers of Thy holy Mysteries; and that, after his example, we se and go unto Thee, that, being h the Meat which Thou hast ed, we may receive sight and be lened for Thy holy service; Ve beseech Thee, hear us. we, being strengthened at Thy ble against the allurements of sires, and bearing our cross ter the example of the blessed, and dying on His Cross with, we may reign with Him in

Ve beseech Thee, hear us.

we, being instructed by the good of Thy beloved Apostle S. especting the Divinity of our ESUS CHRIST, and loving that Ie hath taught us, may alway cording to His precepts and be urtakers of His promises;

Ve beseech Thee, hear us.

as the blessed James offered a continual sacrifice unto Thee, any always present before Thee rifice of humility and praise, on the altar of our hearts with e of fervent charity;

Ve beseech Thee, hear us.

is Thou didst build Thy Church ock of the blessed Apostle S.

Peter, so Thou wouldest grant that, Thy Church continuing steadfast unto the end, we may ever receive the increase of Thy Heavenly grace;

We beseech Thee, hear us.

That He Who, by the ineffable mystery of the Incarnation, for our sakes took upon Him our nature in the womb of Blessed Mary, may vouchsafe to make us partakers of His Divine Nature:

We beseech Thee, hear us.

OUR FATHER, Which art in Heaven, Hallowed be Thy Name. Thy Kingdom come. Thy will be done in earth, as it is in Heaven. Give us this day our daily bread. And forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive them that trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation; but deliver us from evil. For Thine is the Kingdom, the power, and the glory: for ever and ever. Amen.

HAIL! Mary, Full of grace, the LORD is with thee; blessed art thou among women, and blessed is the fruit of thy Womb, JESUS. Holy Mary, Mother of GOD, pray for us sinners, now and in the hour of our death.

BLESSED are those that are undefiled in the way;

And walk in the law of the Lord.

Blessed are they that keep His testimonies:

And seek Him with their whole heart.

O that my ways were made so direct;

That I might keep Thy statutes.

I will keep Thy ceremonies;

O forsake me not utterly.

With my whole heart have I sought Thee;

O let me not go wrong out of Thy commandments.

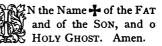
My delight shall be in Thy statutes; And I will not forget Thy word.

GOD, the Strength of all Thy Saints, Who hast given unto them the grace whereby they have attained unto the gift of Thy Heavenly glory, give strength also, we beseech Thee, to our infirmity, that we may follow their example whose blessedness we celebrate: through JESUS CHRIST our LORD. Amen.

M AY the Almighty LORD, the FA-THER, the SON, and the HOLY GHOST, bless us and keep us, now and for evermore. Amen.

Litany of the Holy Apostles.

From Holy Scripture.



CLORY be to God, the Fathi
Who hath created us.
Glory be to God, the Son;
Who hath redeemed us.
Glory be to God, the Holy Gho
Who hath sanctified us.
Glory be to God, the Holy TRIN
Now, henceforth, and for
more.

ORD, have mercy upon us.

Christ, have mercy upon us.

LORD, have mercy upon us.

O CHRIST, hear us.

O Christ, graciously hear us.

PART I.

O ALL ye holy Apostles, who, I called of the LORD JESUS, in diately left all and followed Him;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who were ordained of CHRIST that ye might be with Him;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who were sent forth by two and two, and preached, saying—The Kingdom of Heaven is at hand;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom power was given against unclean spirits to cast them out, and to heal all manner of sickness and all manner of disease;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who healed the sick, cleansed the lepers, raised the dead, and freely gave as freely ye had received;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, being sent forth as sheep in the midst of wolves, were wise as serpents and harmless as doves:

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who took nothing for your journey—for the workman is worthy of his meat;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who were delivered up to councils, and brought before governors and kings for CHRIST'S sake;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, being delivered up, took no thought what or how ye should speak—for that was given unto you of GoD;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who were hated of all men for CHRIST's sake, but were saved, in that ye endured unto the end;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, in your dealings with men, were taught that the disciple is not above his MASTER, nor the servant above his LORD; and were content that the disciple should be as his MASTER and the servant as his LORD;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who spake in the light that which CHRIST taught in darkness; and preached that which ye heard in the ear, upon the house-top;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who feared not them which could kill the body, but were not able to kill the soul; but rather, who feared Him Who is able to destroy both soul and body in hell;

O ye holy Apostles, whom, having not denied CHRIST before men, the LORD JESUS hath confessed before His FATHER Which is in Heaven;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, having loved neither father or mother, nor son or daughter more than CHRIST, have been made worthy of Him;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, after the commandment of CHRIST, denied yourselves and took up your cross daily and followed Him;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom it was declared of the LORD JESUS—He that receiveth you receiveth Me, and he that receiveth Me, receiveth Him that sent Me;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom power was committed of the LORD JESUS—Whatsoever ye shall bind on earth shall be bound in Heaven, and whatsoever ye shall loose on earth shall be loosed in Heaven;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom it was promised—If two of you shall agree on

earth touching anything ye shall ask, it shall be done for you of My FATHER Which is in Heaven;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, with whom, after JESUS had made an end of commanding His disciples, He departed to teach and to preach in their cities;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, when JESUS went up into a mountain and was set, came unto Him; and whom, when He opened His mouth, He taught as One having authority and not as the Scribes;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom it was given to know the mysteries of the Kingdom of Heaven—for, blessed were your eyes for they saw, and your ears for they heard;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom, when ye were alone, the LORD expounded all things that He had spoken in parables;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, of whom it was said—There be some standing here which shall not taste of death, till they see the Son of Man coming in His Kingdom;

O ye holy Apostles, who, having forsaken all and followed CHRIST, received an hundred-fold in this time with persecutions, and in the regeneration shall inherit everlasting life;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, amongst whom whosoever would be great was your minister, and whosoever chief was your servant;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who preached the Gospel of the Kingdom in all the world for a witness unto all nations;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, being eyewitnesses and ministers of the Word, bore witness unto CHRIST, because ye had been with Him from the beginning;

Pray for us.

PART II.

YE holy Apostles, who, on the first day of Unleavened Bread, did as JESUS appointed, and made ready the Passover;

Pray for us.

Oye holy Apostles, with whom, when

the even was come, JESUS sat down; and to whom He said—With desire have I desired to eat this Passover with you before I suffer;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom the LORD declared—I will not any more eat thereof until it be fulfilled in the Kingdom of GoD;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom the LORD promised—I will not henceforth drink of the fruit of the vine until I drink it new with you in My FATHER'S Kingdom;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, as ye did eat, were exceeding sorrowful, when the LORD said—One of you shall betray me;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, before whom, as ye were eating, JESUS took Bread, and blessed, and brake It, saying—Take, eat; This is My Body: This do in remembrance of Me:

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, before whom, after Supper, JESUS took the Cup, and when He had given thanks He said—

Drink ye all of It; This is My Blood: This do in remembrance of Me;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, being loved of the LORD JESUS, were loved unto the end;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, whose feet, Supper being ended, the LORD JESUS began to wash, and to wipe them with the towel wherewith He was girded;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom CHRIST gave commandment — If I, your LORD and MASTER, have washed your feet, ye also ought to wash one another's feet;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom CHRIST gave a new commandment— That ye love one another; as I have oved you, that ye also love one another:

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, for whom the 'RD went to prepare a place in His THER'S House of many mansions;

Pray for us.

ye holy Apostles, to whom CHRIST ised to come again and to receive

unto Himself, that where He was, ye might be also;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, becau believed, did the works that CI did, and greater works than thes ye do, because He went unto Hi THER;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom an COMFORTER was given that He r abide with you for ever, even the SI of Truth;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, lo CHRIST, were loved of Him; and I loved of Him, were loved of His THER, and continued in His love;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who were ta of the HOLY GHOST, and had bro to your remembrance all things CHRIST said unto you;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, abidin CHRIST, and CHRIST in you, made clean through the Word w He spake unto you, and brought i much fruit;

O ye holy Apostles, whom henceforth your LORD called not servants, but friends—for all things that He had heard of His FATHER made He known unto you;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, whom because ye are not of the world, but CHRIST had chosen you out of the world, therefore the world hated;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, for whom JESUS prayed, not that ye might be taken out of the world, but that ye might be kept from the evil;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, for whom JESUS prayed—That they all may be one; as Thou, FATHER, art in Me, and I in Thee, that they also may be one in us;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, for whom JESUS prayed—FATHER, I will that they also, whom Thou hast given Me, be with Me, where I am; that the love wherewith Thou hast loved Me may be in them, and I in them;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, with whom, when ye had sung an hymn, JESUS went forth to the Mount of Olives, where was a garden, into the which He entered;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom JE-SUS said, All ye shall be offended because of Me this night;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, when they laid hold on JESUS and bound Him, forsook Him and fled;

Pray for us.

PART III.

YE holy Apostles, who being called of CHRIST were sent forth and commanded, saying—Go not into the way of the Gentiles, but go rather to the lost sheep of the House of Israel;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, when JE-SUS entered into a ship, followed Him; and who, when there arose a great tempest in the sea, awoke Him, saying —LORD, save us, we perish;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom He said

—Why are ye fearful, O ye of little
faith; and for whose sake He arose and
rebuked the sea, and there was a great
calm;

O ye holy Apostles, who marvelled, saying—What manner of Man is this, that even the winds and the sea obey Him?

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom the Pharisees said—Why eateth your Master with Publicans and sinners? whilst the LORD made answer—They that be whole need not a physician, but they that are sick;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom the LORD JESUS said—The harvest truly is plenteous, but the labourers are few; pray ye therefore the LORD of the harvest that He will send forth labourers into His harvest;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who enquired, saying—Why speakest Thou unto them in parables? and to whom the LORD replied—Whosoever hath, to him shall be given, and he shall have abundance; but whosoever hath not, from him shall be taken away even that he hath;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who said unto JESUS—Declare unto us the parable of the tares of the field: and to whom

CHRIST answered and said—He that soweth the good seed is the SON of MAN;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who asked—What might this parable of the sower be? and to whom CHRIST answered—The parable is this, The Seed is the Word of GOD;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who came unto JESUS, and said—Send the multitude away, that they may buy themselves victuals: and unto whom the LORD replied—They need not depart; give ye them to eat;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, after JESUS had blessed and brake, and given to His Disciples, gave the loaves to the multitude, who did all eat and were filled;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who were constrained of the LORD to get into a ship, and to go before Him to the other side;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who saw JE-SUS walking on the sea, and were troubled, saying-It is a Spirit: and to whom JESUS spake—It is I: be not afraid;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, when the wind ceased, came and worshipped JESUS, saying—Of a truth Thou art the SON of GOD;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, when the Woman of Canaan came and cried unto JESUS, said—Send her away, for she crieth after us: and to whom the LORD answered—I am not sent but unto the lost sheep of the House of Israel;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, whom JESUS warned—Take heed and beware of the leaven of the Pharisees and of the Sadducees: and who afterwards understood that He bade you beware of the doctrine of the Pharisees and of the Sadducees:

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, whom JESUS asked, saying—Whom do men say that I, the SON of MAN, am? and whom He charged to tell no man that He was JESUS the CHRIST;

O ye holy Apostles, who, because your unbelief could not cure the evexed with a devil, such kind going out but by prayer and fasting;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom it promised—If ye have faith as a gra mustard seed, nothing shall be im sible unto you;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who came CHRIST, saying—Who is the grein the Kingdom of Heaven? and ir midst of whom set JESUS a little c and said—Whosoever shall hun himself as this little child, the sam greatest in the Kingdom of Heave

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who rebuthose that brought unto CHRIST I children; and to whom Jesus answ—Suffer little children, and forbid t not, to come unto Me;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who were am when ye heard—That a rich man shardly enter into the Kingdon Heaven: and to whom the LORD—With GOD all things are possibl

O ye holy Apostles, to whom JESUS id—Whosoever will be great among u, let him be your minister; and 10soever will be chief, let him be your roant;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who went and I as JESUS commanded, and brought ass and the colt, and put on them ur clothes, and set Him thereon;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom, seeing if tree withered away, the LORD swered—All things whatsoever ye in prayer, believing, ye shall reve:

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom, having irmured at the waste of precious ointent, the LORD said—Why trouble ye woman; she hath wrought a good rk upon Me;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who said unto SUS—LORD, teach us to pray: and whom the LORD made answer—hen ye pray, say, Our FATHER;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, as JESUS thus on the well, prayed Him, say-

ing—MASTER, eat; and unto whom the LORD answered—I have meat to eat that ye know not of; My meat is to do the will of Him that sent Me;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, whom JESUS commanded, saying—Gather up the fragments, that nothing be lost;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who asked CHRIST of the man that was blind from his birth—MASTER, who did sin, this man or his parents, that he was born blind? and unto whom the LORD made answer—Neither; but that the works of GOD should be made manifest in Him;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom JE-SUS said—Our friend Lazarus sleepeth; but I go that I may awake him out of sleep;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, of whom CHRIST enquired—Will ye also go away? and who answering, said—LORD, to whom shall we go, Thou hast the words of eternal life;

PART IV.

O YE holy Apostles, who companied together all the time that the LORD JESUS went in and out amongst you, unto that same day that He was taken up into Heaven;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who took part in the Ministry and Apostleship of CHRIST, and were ordained to be witnesses of His resurrection;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom, having continued with Him in His temptation, CHRIST appointed a Kingdom, as His FATHER had appointed unto Him;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom it was promised, that ye should eat and drink at CHRIST's table, in His Kingdom, and should sit upon twelve thrones judging the twelve tribes of Israel;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom, through the HOLY GHOST, the LORD JESUS after His resurrection, gave commandments;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom the

LORD JESUS showed Himself alive after His passion being seen forty days and speaking of the things pertaining to the Kingdom of GOD;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, when ye had heard that JESUS was alive, and had been seen of the holy Women, believed not:

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, after He had appeared in another form unto two of them as they went into the country, believed them not:

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom JE-SUS appeared, and upbraided for the hardness of your hearts, because ye believed not them that had seen Him after He was risen:

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, in the midst of whom, the doors being shut, came JESUS, and to whom He said—Peace be unto you;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who were glad when ye saw the LORD, and when He shewed unto you His hands, and His side, and His feet;

O ye holy Apostles, who, while ye believed not for joy, gave unto Him to eat a piece of a broiled fish, and of an honeycomb;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, whose understanding JESUS opened, that ye might understand the Scriptures;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, to whom CHRIST said—Peace be unto you; as My FA-THER hath sent Me, even so send I you;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, upon whom JE-SUS breathed and said—Receive ye the HOLY GHOST, whose soever sins ye remit they are remitted unto them, and whose soever sins ye retain they are retained;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who going into Galilee, to a mountain where ye had been appointed, saw the LORD JESUS and worshipped Him;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, whom CHRIST commanded—Go ye and teach all nations, baptising them in the Name of

the FATHER, and of the SON, and of the HOLY GHOST;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who received this promise of the LORD—Lo! I am with you alway, even unto the end of the world;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom the LORD showed himself again at the Sea of Tiberias: and who, having cast the net to the right side of the ship, were not able to drag it for the multitude of fishes:

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who were commanded by CHRIST to tarry in the Holy City, until ye were endued with power from on high;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, whom JESUS led out as far as to Bethany, and lifting up His hands, He blessed;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, from whom, while He blessed, He was parted, as He was carried up into Heaven;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who looked steadfastly towards Heaven as JESUS

went up, and a cloud received Him out of your sight;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who continued in prayer and supplication with the Women, and Mary the Mother of JE-SUS, and His brethren;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, unto whom, when the day of Pentecost was fully come, being all with one accord in one place, there appeared cloven tongues like as of fire, which sat upon each of you;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who were all filled with the HOLY GHOST, and spake with tongues as the SPIRIT gave you utterance;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who continued daily with one accord, in the Temple, and in breaking of Bread and in prayers;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, by whom, fear coming upon every soul, many signs and wonders were done among the people;

Pray for us.

O ye holy Apostles, who, having re-

ceived power of the HOLY GHOST, were witnesses unto the LORD JESUS unto the uttermost parts of the earth;

Pray for us.

CONCLUSION.

W^E sinners beseech Thee, Good

That, denying ungodliness and worldly lusts, we may live soberly, righteously and godly in this present life:

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may do good while we have time;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may walk worthy of the vocation wherewith we are called;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That, forbearing one another in love, we may endeavour to keep the unity of the SPIRIT in the bond of peace;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may be doers of the word, and not hearers only;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That, having food and raiment, we may be therewith content;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may owe no man anything, but to love one another;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may provide things honest, not only in the sight of GoD, but in the sight of all men;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may present our bodies a living sacrifice, holy, acceptable to GoD, which is our reasonable service;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may recompense to no man evil for evil;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That, by good works, we may give all diligence to make our calling and election sure:

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we be not weary in well-doing;
We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may rejoice in the LORD alway;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That, before all things, we may seek not our own, but the things which are JESUS CHRIST'S;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we, who in word confess GoD, may not in works deny Him;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That, whatsoever we do in word o deed, we may do all things to the glor of GoD;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may restore the erring in th spirit of meekness and gentleness;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That all we do may be done with charity;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may bear one another burdens, and so fulfil the law c CHRIST:

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we receive not the grace (GOD in vain;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That, considering the conversatio of the saints, we may follow their fait and patience;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That, in our warfare for GoD, we may not entangle ourselves with the affairs of this life;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That, in all things, we may take the shield of faith, wherewith we may quench the fiery darts of the wicked one

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That we may so run in the race

this life, that at length we may obtain the prize;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

Christ, have mercy upon us. LORD, have mercy upon us.

OUR FATHER, Which art in Heaven, Hallowed be Thy Name. Thy Kingdom come. Thy will be done in earth, as it is in Heaven. Give us this day our daily bread. And forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive them that trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation; but deliver us from evil. Amen.

HAIL! Mary, full of grace, the LORD is with thee; blessed art thou among women, and blessed is the fruit of thy Womb, JESUS. Holy Mary, Mother of GOD, pray for us sinners, now and in the hour of our death.

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m filed\ in\ the\ way;}^{
m LESSED\ are\ those\ that\ are\ undefiled}$

And walk in the law of the Lord. Blessed are they that keep His testimonies;

And seek Him with their whole heart.
O that my ways were made so direct;
That I might keep Thy statutes.

I will keep Thy ceremonies; O forsake me not utterly.

With my whole heart have I Thee;

O let me not go wrong out commandments.

My delight shall be in Thy s And I will not forget Thy a

ALMIGHTY God, Who, Son Jesus Christ, did to Thy Apostles many excelle and commandedst them earns feed Thy flock; make, we beseed by the intercessions of the san Apostles, all Bishops and pasts gently to preach Thy holy Wo the people obediently to follosame, that they may receive the of everlasting glory, through Christ, our Lord. Amen.

O SAVIOUR of the World by Thy Cross and p Blood, hath redeemed us, save thelp us, we humbly beseech T LORD.

THE Blessing of God Almight FATHER, the Son, and the GHOST, be upon us, and remains us for ever. Amen.

Litany of S. John Baptist, S. Weter, and other Apostles.

N the Name + of the FATHER, and of the Son, and of the HOLY GHOST. Amen.

O GOD, the FATHER: Have mercy upon us. O GOD, the SON; Have mercy upon us. O GOD, the HOLY GHOST: Have mercy upon us. O GOD, the HOLY TRINITY; Have mercy upon us.

ORD, have mercy upon us.

- Christ, have mercy upon us. LORD, have mercy upon us.

HOLY John Baptist, a man sent from GOD, who camest for a witness to bear witness of the Light, that all men, through Him, might believe; Prav for us.

Holy John Baptist, who wast clothed with camels' hair, and a leathern girdle, and whose meat was locusts and wild honey;

Pray for us.

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Holy John Baptist, who saidst of Thyself—I am the Voice of One, crying in the wilderness, Prepare ye the way of the LORD;

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, who camest preaching in the wilderness, and saying—Repent ye, for the Kingdom of Heaven is at hand;

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, who didst preach the baptism of repentance for the remission of sins;

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, of whom the multitudes were baptized in the river Jordan confessing their sins;

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, who saidst to the multitudes that came forth to thee—Bring forth fruits meet for repentance;

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, who barest witness of the LORD JESUS—He that cometh after me is preferred before me, for He was before me;

Holy John Baptist, who seeing JESUS coming unto thee, saidst-Behold the LAMB of GOD, which taketh away the sin of the world:

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, who, when JEsus came to be baptized, didst forbid Him, and saidst-I have need to be baptized of Thee, and comest Thou to me?

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, to whom JESUS made answer-Suffer it to be so now: for thus it becometh us to fulfil all ighteousness;

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, of whom JESUS as baptized, and who barest record I saw the SPIRIT descending from eaven like a Dove, and It abode upon m:

Pray for us.

Ioly John Baptist, who, hearing in prison the works of Christ, sentest of thy disciples and saidst unto -Art Thou He that should come. we look for another:

Pray for us.

'y John Baptist, unto whose dis-

ciples JESUS answering, said—Go and shew John again those things which ye do hear and see: and, Blessed is he whosoever shall not be offended in me:

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, of whom the LORD JESUS declared—Among them that are born of women there hath not risen a greater than John the Baptist; notwithstanding, he that is least in the Kingdom of Heaven is greater than he:

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, who preachedst, saying—I indeed baptize with water, but He shall baptize you with the HOLY GHOST, and with fire;

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, upon whom Herod laid hold and bound in prison, for that thou hadst said unto him—It is not lawful for thee to have thy brother's wife;

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, who, for Herod's oath's sake to the daughter of Herodias, wast beheaded in the prison;

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist, whose disciples,

they heard of it, came and took y corpse and laid it in a tomb;

Pray for us.

OLY Peter, whom at the Sea of Galilee JESUS saw casting a net he Sea: and unto whom the LORD-Follow Me, and I will make you er of men;

Pray for us.

ly Peter, who, when thou sawest; walking on the sea, didst say Him—If it be Thou, bid me come Thee on the water: and unto 1 JESUS said—Come;

Pray for us.

ly Peter, who, when thou sawest ind boisterous, wast afraid: and ning to sink, criedst out saying—
1, save me;

Pray for us.

ly Peter, towards whom the LORD stretched forth His hand, whom aught, and to whom He said—ou of little faith, wherefore didst doubt:

Pray for us.

ly Peter, of whom the LORD red—Whom do men say that I and who madest answer—Thou

art the CHRIST, the SON of the Living GOD;

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Pray for us.

Holy Peter, whom JESUS blessed, saying—Blessed art thou, Simon Barjona: for flesh and blood hath not revealed it unto thee, but My FATHER, Which is in Heaven;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, unto whom CHRIST said
—Thou art Peter, and upon this Rock
I will build My Church, and the gates
of Hell shall not prevail against it;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, whom CHRIST charged, saying—I will give unto thee the keys of the Kingdom of Heaven: and whatsoever thou shalt bind on earth shall be bound in Heaven, and whatsoever thou shalt loose on earth shall be loosed in Heaven;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, who, when there appeared Moses and Elias, talking with JESUS, saidst—LORD, it is good for us to be here;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, who heardest a voice out of the cloud, which said—This is My

Beloved SON, in Whom I am well pleased;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, to whom they came that received tribute, and said—Doth not your Master pay tribute: and to whom the LORD said—Lest we should offend, give unto them for Me and thee;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, who saidst unto JESUS—We have forsaken all and followed Thee; what shall we have therefore? and to whom the Lord made answer—Ye shall sit upon twelve thrones, judging the twelve tribes of Israel;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, who, seeing the fig-tree dried up from the roots, saidst unto JESUS—Master, behold the fig-tree is withered away: and unto whom Christ answered—Have faith in GOD;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, who, when JESUS began to wash the disciples' feet, saidst unto Him—LORD, dost Thou wash my feet? and who answered unto JESUS—LORD, not my feet only, but also my hands and my head;

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Holy Peter, who saidst unto JESUS— LORD, whither goest Thou? and to whom the LORD made answer—Whither I go thou canst not follow Me now; but thou shalt follow Me afterwards;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, who saidst unto JESUS—LORD, I will lay down my life for Thy sake: and who, when the LORD turned and looked upon thee, went out and wept bitterly;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, who drewest thy sword, and smotest a servant of the High Priest, and cut off his ear: unto whom JESUS said—Put up again thy sword into his place; and who followedst JESUS afar off unto the High Priest's palace, and went in to see the end;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, who went forth, with that other disciple whom JESUS loved, and came to the sepulchre, and went again to thy own home, wondering at that which was come to pass;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, unto whom the LORD JESUS appeared after His resurrection;

Holy Peter, unto whom, with other disciples, JESUS showed Himself at the Sea of Tiberias: and who, when thou heardst that it was the LORD, didst cast thyself into the sea;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, unto whom JESUS thrice said—Lovest thou Me? and who wast grieved and said—LORD, Thou knowest all things, Thou knowest that I love Thee:

Pray for us.

Holy Peter, unto whom the LORD JESUS said—Feed My lambs: feed My sheep: follow Me;

Pray for us.

HOLY John, the son of Zebedee, who, with thy brother James, wast surnamed of JESUS CHRIST the Son of Thunder;

Pray for us.

Holy John, who, with S. James thy other, at the call of JESUS, left the ip and thy father and followed Him;

Pray for us.

Holy John, whom, with S. Peter and lames, JESUS took into the house 'airus, whose daughter was dead;

and who wast astonished with a great astonishment when JESUS calling, said—Maid, arise: and the damsel arose Pray for us.

Holy John, who, when the day o unleavened bread was come, wast sen with S. Peter, by Christ, to go and prepare for Him the Passover;

Pray for us.

Holy John, the disciple who leaned on JESUS' bosom, whom JESUS loved;

Pray for us.

Holy John, who, lying on JESUS breast, said—LORD, which is he that betrayeth Thee;

Pray for us.

Holy John, whom, with S. Peter and S. James, JESUS took into a place called Gethsemane, and began to be sorrowful and very heavy;

Pray for us.

Holy John, unto whom Jesus said— Tarry ye here and watch with Me; and whom, with the other disciples, JESUS found asleep, for thy eyes were heavy with sorrow;

Pray for us.

Holy John, who followedst JESUS to the Palace of the High Priest, and spakest unto her that kept the door and brought in S. Peter;

Pray for us.

Holy John, of whom, standing by the Cross, JESUS said unto His Mother —Behold thy son: and unto whom, of the Blessed Virgin, JESUS said—Behold thy Mother;

Pray for us.

Holy John, who didst outrun S. Peter, and camest first to the Sepulchre; and who wentest in also to the Sepulchre, and believedst;

Pray for us.

Holy John, who, on the Sea of Tiberias, when the morning was come, and JESUS stood on the shore, saidst unto Simon Peter—It is the LORD;

Pray for us.

Holy John, who testifiedst of these things, and wrotest these things, whose testimony we know is true;

Pray for us.

HOLY James, the son of Zebedee, whom, with S. John, thy brother, JESUS saw mending thy nets; and who, at the calling of CHRIST, left the ship and followed Him;

Holy James, whom, with S. Peter and S. John, JESUS bringeth up into a high mountain apart; and before whom the LORD was transfigured;

Pray for us.

Holy James, who, with the other disciples, wast sore afraid: to whom the LORD said—Arise and be not afraid: and whom the LORD charged—Tell the vision to no man, until the SON of MAN be risen again from the dead;

Pray for us.

Holy James, who askedst JESUS—Why say the Scribes that Elias must first come? and unto whom the LORD made answer—Elias is come already, and they have done unto him whatsoever they listed;

Pray for us.

Holy James, who, with thy brother S. John, desired of JESUS, that ye might sit, the one on His right hand, and the other on His left in His glory;

Pray for us.

Holy James, unto whom JESUS said —Whosoever will be great among you shall be your minister, and whosoever will be the chiefest shall be servant of all;

HOLY Andrew, who findest thy brother, Simon Peter, and saidst unto him—We have found the Messias: and who broughtest him unto JESUS;

Pray for us.

Holy Andrew, who, with thy brother S. Peter, forsookest the nets, and followed JESUS, when He said—Follow Me, and I will make you a fisher of men:

Pray for us.

Holy Andrew, who, with the other disciples of the LORD JESUS, followedst after Him, saying—All men seek for Thee;

Pray for us.

Holy Andrew, who, with S. Peter, S. James, and S. John, askedst JESUS privately—What shall be the sign of Thy coming, and of the end of the world? and unto whom the LORD answered—Take heed that no man deceive you;

Pray for us.

H OLY Thomas, who, when the Jews sought to stone JESUS, saidst unto thy fellow disciples—Let us also go, that we may die with Him;

Holy Thomas, who saidst unto JESUS—LORD, we know not whither Thou goest, and how can we know the way: and unto whom JESUS said—I am the Way, the Truth, and the Life;

Pray for us.

Holy Thomas, who, after the resurrection, saidst—Except I shall see in His hands the print of the nails, I will not believe: and unto whom CHRIST said—Reach hither thy finger, and behold My hands; and be not faithless, but believing;

Pray for us.

Holy Thomas, who answeredst and saidst unto JESUS—My LORD and My GoD: and unto whom JESUS said—Blessed are they that have not seen, and yet have believed;

Pray for us.

HOLY Philip, unto whom, JESUS finding, said—Follow Me: and who findest Nathaniel and saidst unto him—We have found Him of Whom Moses and the Prophets did write, JESUS of Nazareth;

Pray for us.

Holy Philip, unto whom Nathaniel said—Can any good thing come out of

Nazareth? and who answeredst and saidst—Come and see;

Pray for us.

Holy Philip, who saidst unto JESUS—LORD, show us the FATHER, and it sufficeth us: and unto whom the LORD made answer—Have I been so long time with you, and yet hast thou not known Me, Philip?

Pray for us.

Holy Philip, who, when certain Greeks came up to worship, and said unto thee—Sir, we would see JESUS: wentest with S. Andrew, and toldest the LORD;

Pray for us.

HOLY Nathaniel, whom JESUS saw coming unto Him and said—Behold an Israelite indeed, in whom there is no guile;

Pray for us.

Holy Nathaniel, who askedst of CHRIST—Whence knowest Thou Me? and unto whom JESUS said—Before that Philip called thee, I saw thee;

Pray for us.

Holy Nathaniel, who saidst unto JESUS—Rabbi, Thou art the Son of God, Thou art the King of Israel: and unto whom the LORD made answer—Believest thou? thou shalt see greater than these;

Pray for us.

Holy Nathaniel, unto whom CHRIST said—Hereafter ye shall see Heaven open, and the Angels of GoD ascending and descending upon the SoN of MAN;

Pray for us.

HOLY Matthew, whom, as He passed by, JESUS saw sitting at the receipt of custom: and who, when He saith unto thee—Follow Me: didst arise and follow Him;

Pray for us.

Holy Matthew, who madest unto the LORD JESUS a great feast; and in whose house, JESUS answering, said—I came not to call the righteous, but sinners, to repentance;

Pray for us.

 $H^{\, ext{OLY Apostles of the LORD JESUS}}_{\, ext{CHRIST}\,;}$

Pray for us.

B^E merciful;
Spare us, O Lord.

Be merciful;

Hear us, O Lord.

From all sin and evil:

Good Lord, deliver us.

From Thy wrath and everlasting death;

Good Lord, deliver us.

By Thy holy incarnation;

Good Lord, deliver us.

By the coming of the HOLY GHOST; Good Lord, deliver us.

In the hour of death:

Good Lord, deliver us.

In the day of judgment:

Good Lord, deliver us.

W^E sinners;

Beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest be merciful unto us and grant us true repentance;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest forgive us all our sins and bring us to everlasting life;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

UR FATHER.

HAIL! Mary.

THE Grace of our LORD.

A short Litany of All Saints



N the Name + of the FA and of the SON, and R HOLY GHOST. Amen.

Christ, have mercy. LORD, have mercy. O CHRIST, hear us. O Christ, graciously hear

HOLY Mary, Mother of GOD, of Virgins;

Pray for us.

Holy Michael, Gabriel, and Rai

Pray for us.

Holy John Baptist;

Pray for us.

Holy Peter and Andrew;

Pray for us.

Holy James and John, the sc Zebedee:

Pray for us.

Holy Philip and Bartholomew Pray for us.

Holy Thomas and Matthew;

Pray for us.

Holy James, the son of Alphæus and Thaddeus:

Pray for us.

Holy Simon, the Canaanite, and Matthias;

Pray for us.

Holy Paul and Barnabas;

Pray for us.

Holy Mark and Luke;

Pray for us.

Holy Stephen;

Pray for us.

O ALL ye holy orders of blessed Spirits;

Pray for us.

O all ye holy Disciples of the LORD JESUS;

Pray for us.

O all ye holy Innocents;

Pray for us.

O all ye holy Patriarchs and Prophets;

Pray for us.

O all ye holy Martyrs and Confessors; Pray for us.

O all ye holy Bishops and Doctors;

Pray for us.

132 A short Litany

O all ye holy Priests of th

Pray for us.

O all ye holy Monks and Pray for us.

O all ye holy Virgins and

Pray for us.

O all ye holy Saints of Men and Women;

Pray for us.

B^E merciful;
And spare us, O Lo
Be merciful;
And graciously hear us,

From Thing anger:

From Thine anger;

Deliver us, O Lord

From the snares of the de Deliver us, O Lora From anger and hatred.

every evil desire;

Deliver us, O Lora From sudden and unprepa Deliver us, O Lora From lightning and tem

from plague, pestilence and Deliver us, O Lora From everlasting death;

Deliver us, O Los

 $B_{\text{ nation };}^{\text{Y the mystery of Thy holy incar-}}$

Deliver us, O Lord.

By Thine advent and nativity; Deliver us, O Lord.

By Thy baptism and holy fast; Deliver us, O Lord.

By Thy cross and passion; Deliver us, O Lord.

By Thy death and burial; Deliver us, O Lord.

By Thy holy resurrection and wonderful ascension;

Deliver us, O Lord.

By the coming of the HOLY GHOST the Comforter:

Deliver us, O Lord.

THAT Thou wouldest spare us, and be merciful to hear us, O LORD;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest vouchsafe to bring us to true repentance;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest vouchsafe to rule and preserve Thy Church, and bring down all her enemies;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest vouchsafe to

grant to Christian kings, rulers and people, unity, peace and concord;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest vouchsafe to strengthen and preserve us in Thy holy service :

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest lift our minds to heavenly desires:

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That thou wouldest bestow on all our benefactors everlasting blessings;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest vouchsafe to bestow and preserve to our use the fruits of the earth:

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest deliver our souls. and those of our brethren, relations and benefactors from eternal damnation:

We beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest be pleased to give to all the faithful departed eternal rest;

We beseech Thee to hear us.

Thou wouldest youchsafe That graciously to hear us:

We beseech Thee to hear us.

UR FATHER.

HAIL! Mary.

 $H^{\mathrm{EAR,\,O\,\,Lord}}_{\mathrm{\,\,suppliants\,;}}$

And of Thy mercy grant unto us pardon and peace.

Be unto us, O LORD, a tower of strength;

From the face of our enemies.

O LORD, save Thy servants;
Which put their trust in Thee.

Let the enemy have no advantage of us;

Nor the wicked approach to hurt us.

O LORD, deal not with us after our sins:

Neither reward us after our iniquities.

Let us pray for our Bishop;

May the Lord preserve him and keep him alive, and make him blessed upon earth, and deliver him not into the will of his enemies.

Let us pray for our benefactors;

Be pleased, O God, to bestow upon all who do us good eternal life, for Thy Name's sake.

Let us pray for the faithful departed;

Grant unto them, O Lord rest; let Thy light perpetual sh them; and may they rest in pe Let us pray for our absent t Save Thy servants, O Lor. hope is in Thee; send them h Thy holy place: and strength out of Sion.

A LMIGHTY and Everlast Who art the LORD of t and of the dead, and Who I upon all whom, by Thy forekn Thou knowest will be Thine and works, we humbly pray 7 all those for whom we have of prayers, whether for those w present world still retains in t or the future world hath rec the spirit, may, through the int of all the Saints appealing to ciful loving-kindness, receive mission of all their sins: throu CHRIST our LORD.

MAY the Almighty and LORD hear us;

Amen.

And may the souls of the fa the mercy of GOD, rest in per Amen.

A short Litany of the Holy Angels.



N the Name + of the FATHER, and of the SON, and of the HOLY GHOST. Amen.

Christ, have mercy.

Christ, have mercy.

LORD, have mercy.

O CHRIST, hear us.

O Christ, graciously hear us.

 $H^{
m OLY~Mary,~Mother~of~GOD,Virgin}_{
m of~Virgins}$;

Pray for us.

HOLY Michael, who hast always been the defender of GoD's people;

Pray for us.

Holy Michael, who drovest out of Heaven Lucifer and all his rebel associates.

Pray for us.

Holy Michael, who castedst down into the depths of hell the accuser of our brethren;

Holy Gabriel, who openedst the divine vision;

Pray for us.

Holy Gabriel, who didst fo birth and ministry of S. John the Pray for us.

Holy Gabriel, who wast then of the Incarnation of the Divin *Pray for us.*

Holy Raphael, who leddest broughtest back Tobias in sa Pray for us.

Holy Raphael, who gavest Tobit;

Pray for us.

O ALL ye holy Angels of Pray for us.

Ye, who stand about the GOD high and lifted up;

Pray for us.

Ye, who continually do cry Holy, Holy, Holy; Pray for us.

Ye, who act as the divine m to men;

Pray for us.

Ye, who have received from guardianship of man;

Ye, who always behold the face of the ATHER, Which is in Heaven;

Pray for us.

Ye, who rejoice over one sinner that penteth:

Pray for us.

Ye, who led forth Lot from the midst the sinners;

Pray for us.

Ye, who ascended and descended the dder of Jacob;

Pray for us.

Ye, who, on Mount Sinai, delivered e Divine Law to Moses;

Pray for us.

Ye, who announced to men the joyful ngs of the birth of CHRIST;

Pray for us.

e, who ministered to CHRIST in the erness.

Pray for us.

who carried Lazarus to Abraham's a;

Pray for us.

who, clothed in white raiment, sat sepulchre of CHRIST;

Pray for us.

ho, when CHRIST had ascended wen, appeared to His disciples;

Pray for us.

140 A short Litany of

Ye, who, with the sign of the Cross, are to come before CHRIST to judgment:

Pray for us.

Ye, who are to gather together the elect at the end of the world;

Pray for us.

Ye, who are to separate the evil from among the good;

Pray for us.

Ye, who bear the prayers of those who pray into the presence of GoD;

Pray for us.

Ye, who support the dying;

Pray for us.

Ye, who bear to Heaven the souls of those just men who are purged from all taint of sin;

Pray for us.

Ye, who, by the power of GOD, show signs and wonders;

Pray for us.

Ye who are sent to minister to the heirs of salvation;

Pray for us.

Ye, who have often scattered the forces of our enemies;

Pray for us.

Ye, who have often freed from pri-

and other perils of this life, the ts of GoD;

Pray for us.

who have often comforted the lartyrs amidst their sufferings;

Pray for us.

who are wont to cherish the prend princes of the Church, and its g parents with peculiar care;

Pray for us.

ll ye holy orders of the Blessed

Pray for us.

)M all dangers, by Thy holy
.ngels;

Deliver us, O Lord.

n all snares of the devil; Deliver us. O Lord.

Deliver us, O Lora.

n all heresy and schism;

Deliver us, O Lord.

n pestilence, famine and war;

Deliver us, O Lord.

n sudden and unprepared death;

Deliver us, O Lord. n everlasting death;

Deliver us, O Lord.

E sinners beseech Thee to hear us. By Thy holy Angels; Ve beseech Thee to hear us.

That Thou wouldest spare u We beseech Thee to hear: That Thou wouldest be me us;

We beseech Thee to hear That Thou wouldest youchsal and preserve Thy Holy Churcl

We beseech Thee to hear 1 That Thou wouldest youch bless all bishops and eccle orders:

We beseech Thee to hear 1 That Thou wouldest youch bestow upon all Christian princ and unity;

We beseech Thee to hear: That Thou wouldest be please and preserve to our use the frui earth:

We beseech Thee to hear: That Thou wouldest be ple grant to all the faithful departed

rest;
We beseech Thee to hear 1

ORD, have mercy.

Christ, have mercy. LORD, have mercy.

UR FATHER.

AIL! Mary.

LESS the LORD ye Angels of His; Ye servants of His that do His leasure and hearken unto the voice of the Lord.

Bless the LORD, ye Angels of His; Ye servants of His that do His pleatre.

He hath given His Angels charge over nee;

To keep thee in all thy ways.

May the LORD send His Angels to all hem that fear Him;

And deliver them.

In the presence of all Thine Angels vill I sing unto Thee, O GoD;

I will worship toward Thy holy remple, and will confess Thy Name, O ord.

LORD, hear my prayer;
And let my cry come unto Thee.

MAY the Divine Majesty, FATHER, SON, and HOLY GHOST, bless nd defend us, now and evermore.



DEVOTIONS.

A Mode of Reciting

The Lord's Prager.

Together with a commemoration and adoration of the Saints.

Our Father, Which art in Heaven.



EVERLASTING FA-THER, in Whose house are many mansions, where Thine Only-begotten SON

hath prepared a place for Thine Elect, into possession of which many have already entered under His guidance, and now behold with unveiled face their dearest FATHER! Lo, we exiled sons of Eve, yearn with intensest desire and sighs to return from our exile to our Father-land, yea to Thee our FATHER; and this with all the greater ardour and confidence, inasmuch as we know that our brethren, once like ourselves as to their flesh and nature, have already gone before us thither; whence we also

hope toarrive at the same place through Thy grace, through their intercession, and by following their steps. For He Who so abundantly giveth to them all, and even more than they can desire of good things, hath not He reserved one blessing for us who are also His sons? We trust not to our own deserts nor to our own righteousness; but forasmuch as the plenteous redemption of Thy Son hath not left us destitute of good works, these we specially offer unto Thee, O Loving FATHER. O FATHER, look upon the face of Thy CHRIST in Whom Thou art well pleased.

And lo! Thy very Elect come also as suppliants for us to the throne of Thy glory, for they are our brethren, inasmuch as we have one and the same FATHER in Heaven, and they, now secure of their own salvation and anxious for ours, use all their efforts, both by their prayers and holy example, to bring us to the harbour of bliss.

Through the favour Thou bearest to them, mercifully hear us, O LORD, Who because of Thy beloved Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, David, and others, hast promised that Thou wouldst ever be merciful and loving to all men.

146 The Lord's Prayer.

Therefore before all things we pray: Hallowed be Thy Name.

WE adore Thee, O GOD most Holy, because to Thee alone all honour and glory are due. Wherefore we ask that both the honour and love of Thy holy Name may be always and everywhere promoted and spread abroad. We earnestly desire that all we do, or say, or think may be directed altogether to the glory of Thy holy Name.

And as we are moved to this by the example, so may we be actively assisted by the most holy Virgin Mary, who when chosen to be the Mother of the Son of God, magnified not herself but the LORD, in that He Who is mighty, regarding the lowliness of His Handmaiden, had done great things for her, because holy is His Name.

Thy holy Angels, whose sole office and wish is to sanctify and praise the Name of the LORD, admonish us to the same effect. For they sing continually to Thee Holy, Holy, Holy. And when the SAVIOUR was born they sang together Glory to God in the Highest. Nor do they now ever cease to praise GoD; and so they stir us up both by

their promptings and their instincts to praise GOD by holy deeds. And so may our light shine, and our works be seen, that they who behold them may be thereby led to glorify GOD.

Thy Kingdom come.

WE adore Thee, O LORD, because Thou art the King of Supreme Majesty and Power, and by Thy SON hast made us heirs of Thy Kingdom. Wherefore we entreat Thee by the prayers and tears, the groanings and sighs of the holy Patriarchs and Prophets, that as they with so many sighs and with such ardent desire looked for the Kingdom of the new and Eternal King, Messiah, that is, the advent of Thy SON in the flesh—that at length that merciful and peace-loving King of Glory, mighty in battle, and so long desired of all nations, might come and sit on the throne of His father David and redeem Israel-for they could not enter into the Kingdom of GOD until the King of Glory should first have entered in and laid open the way-so we also, now that an entrance has at length been made into the Heavenly Kingdom, may desire to be quickly led from the tabernacle of the world to the kingdom of Thy Majesty, where one day is better than a thousand in the tents of ungodliness! Blessed are they that dwell in Thy house, O LORD! O Thy Kingdom, Thine everlasting Kingdom! Oh, when shall Thy Kingdom arise in us, O LORD!

Thy will be done in Earth as it is in Heaven.

WE adore Thee, O most Righteous FATHER, who willest not, nor canst will anything that is not just and holy, and to be desired; and on this account we humbly beseech Thee by the intercession of Thy holy Apostles and Disciples, that as they most readily obeyed Thy will when called, nor required any second summons, but left all that they had and followed Thee; and at length, when ordered to go into the world and preach the Gospel, undismayed by difficulties and hindrances, undertook the task which was laid upon themand from that time were careful of this one thing, to teach men to do GoD's will and obey His commandments, in the observance of which lies the only way of salvation to human kind: So grant us to desire to know the good and acceptable and perfect will of GoD, and when known carefully to perform it, that we be not of the number of those who, knowing the will of GOD and not doing it, become liable to many stripes. Give us, O LORD, what Thou commandest, and command what Thou wilt.

Give us this day our daily bread.

WE adore Thee, most Gracious FATHER, for feeding us from our youth up, and of Thy fatherly affection providing all things needful both for the soul and body. Wherefore we pray Thee, through the intercession of Thy holy Martyrs, that as among the many trials and punishments and contests of this world Thou feddest them by measure with the bread of tears, and furthermore nourished them with hunger, or, seeing that man liveth not by earthly bread alone, gavest them the bread of Thy children, that is of patience, hope, and comfort of Thy word, and strengthened their hearts with the bread of life and understanding; but now grantest unto them who conquer to eat of the bread of life, which is in the midst of Thy Paradise; so too vouchsafe to grant to us, amidst the numberless privations and necessities of this life, food both for our souls and bodies as we have need, that we faint not by the way in which we persevere and follow Thee. Oh, may we also with them attain to and be satisfied with the fullness of the house of GOD!

And forgive us our trespasses.

WE adore Thee, O most Merciful FATHER. because Thou art plenteous in pardon and almighty over the powers of evil. Wherefore we humbly beseech Thee, through the intercession of Thy holy Confessors, that as they never closed their loving and merciful hearts against their neighbours, but freely and spontaneously forgave the offences and injuries of their enemies, prayed for their persecutors, and did good to those who hated them, so we also may be prepared to pardon our neighbours for Thy sake, that Thou on Thy part mayst the more readily pardon us, mayst be merciful to our offences, and mayst not reward us after our iniquities.

And lead us not into temptation.

X /E adore Thee, O most Loving FATHER, who temptest no man, but art incapable of tempting to sin.

Wherefore, through the prayers of the holy Virgins we most humbly entreat, that as, though by age, sex, and strength feeble, yet with manly courage, assisted by Thy grace, they bravely and happily overcame all temptations -that is to say the blandishments of the world, the uncleanness of the flesh, the snares of the devil; so it may be granted to us by Thy grace, and through their intercession, never to yield to any temptations, but through Thy love mercifully to resist everything which can separate us from Thee to Whom alone it is good for us now and for ever to be united. Do Thou nevertheless in the meanwhile, O LORD, prove and try us whether we really love Thee. Yet suffer us not to be tried above what we are able to bear, but with the temptation make us also a way to escape. For, if Thou addest Thy grace and increasest our faith, we shall be able to do all through Him Who strengtheneth us.

But deliver us from evil.

TTE adore Thee, O most Tender FATHER, because Thou alone art good, and the Chief Good of man. Wherefore we entreat, through the prayers and intercessions of all Th

152 The Lord's Prayer.

Saints and elect ones who now reign in Heaven, that, as Thou hast freed them from that corruption of the flesh in which lie all the incitements of evil, and from this world, which is altogether immersed in wickedness, and from Satan who is the tempter to all that is sinful, and hast led them to that place, where freed from all evil, they are now in the enjoyment of all that is good that is of Thyself; so we also being delivered from all evils and misfortunes, may at length be added to Thine elect, may equally with them enjoy Thee the Chief and Only Good, and together with Thy Saints may praise Thee for ever. Amen.

DELIVER us, we beseech Thee, O LORD, from all evils, past, present, and future; and through the intercession of the blessed and glorious Mother of God, Mary Ever-virgin, together with Thy Apostles Peter and Paul and John, and all the Saints, mercifully grant peace in our days, that, supported by Thy mercy, we may both be always free from sin and secure from all that may disturb us; through the same our LORD JESUS CHRIST Thy SON. Amen.

The Sunday of All Saints

In the Eastern Church.

HE Prophet-King David has expressed himself thus, when speaking in honour of the friends of God. "Thy friends, O God, have I held in great honour." [So the 139th Psalm, v. 17, is read in the Septuagint. We read in the Bible thoughts, and n the Prayer Book, counsels for friends.] The holy Apostle reckoning up the ood deeds of holy men, and proposg their memory to us as an example induce us to turn away from earthly eds and sinful actions, urges the nembrance of their patience and the dness of their efforts to attain to ue, and says: "Wherefore, seeing we are compassed about with so t a cloud of witnesses, let us lav every weight, the sin that doth silv beset us, and let us run with ice the race that is set before us." xii. I.

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Tanght therefore by the Divine Writings, and by Divine tradition, we give honour to all the friends of GOD, the Saints, as guardians of GOD's precepts, as shining examples of virtue, and as benefactors of the human race. And each one of the known Saints we honour individually, each on his own day in the year. But since there are many Saints who are unknown to us, and their number has become greatly multiplied by time, and will be still further multiplied, and will not cease to be increased until the end, therefore the Church has enjoined that once in the year there should be a common memorial of all the Saints, and this present feast is the day.

Keeping this Feast, then, to-day, let us religiously honour and magnify them all—the Righteous, the Prophets, the Apostles, the Martyrs, the Confessors, the Pastors, the Teachers, the holy Men and Women, the known and unknown together, those who have been canonised, and are being canonised, as many as from Adam until now have been made perfect in holiness, and by their good works have given glory to God. All these, and besides

them the orders of the Angels; but before all, and with them all, our all-holy Mistress and Lady, the Mother of God, Mary, Ever-virgin, we honour to-day by means of the present festival, putting forward their lives as examples of virtue, and invoking them to watch over us in things pertaining to God; Whose grace and unbounded mercy be with us all. Amen.

THOU hast descended from on high, O most Merciful, that Thou mightest occupy the tomb for three days, and free us from our sufferings. Our life and resurrection art Thou, O LORD. Glory be to Thee.

THY Church, clad in purple and fine linen, the blood of Thy marrs throughout the world, through them leth unto Thee, O Christ, our God. ad down Thy compassion upon Thy ple, grant peace to this Thy Church, to our souls show forth Thy great cy.

HE mystery which lay hid from the beginning of the world, unneven to Angels, hath been made manifest on earth through Thee, O Theotokos. God, in His uncompounded unity, taking flesh, and willingly enduring the Cross for our sakes, having thereby raised up the first-formed Man hath saved our souls from death.

TO Thee, O LORD, the Author of creation, the world offereth the God-bearing Martyrs as the first fruits of nature. By their prayers keep Thy Church in profound peace, through the Theotokos, Thou Who art All-merciful

It ought to be remarked that the honour paid to the prophets, who have assigned to them distinct days in the Eastern Church, seems to have been originally accorded to them also in the West. The Te Deum, though there the precedence is given to the apostles, affords proof of this. The order of succession is scriptural in the foregoing enumeration. The righteous are reckoned from Abel, or as in the foregoing from Adam, including the patriarchs, "pastors and teachers," bishops, priests, deacons, abbots, priors, and doctors. Vide Eph. iv. 11.

A Supplicatory Canon

OF THE HEAVENLY POWERS, AND ALL THE SAINTS.

By Joseph the Hymnographer.

S the Lover of men, do Thou, O WORD without beginning, grant to us the riches of Thy mercy, because of the holy prayers of the Cherubim, Seraphim, the Authorities, Thrones, Divine Powers, Angels and Archangels, Dominions, and Principalities.

BE my aid in praying to CHRIST, O Forerunner of the LORD, together with the fellowship of the Prophets, the company of the Apostles, the army of the Martyrs, entreat earnestly of the LORD of all the gift of eternal life for me who am so encompassed by infirmity.

COME, ye holy Women, who have laboriously toiled and perfected yourselves, ye assembly of the Hierarchies, holy and just Men, venerated, holy Martyrs, pray for us, that we may

receive everlasting good things, through the faith which recognises you as being in bliss.

Do thou, O my Mistress, pray that my mind, held in captivity to bodily pleasures, may be freed wholly, and show me to be the most devoted servant of thy Son, through my holy deeds, that I may glorify thee as is meet.

E ARNESTLY do I pray you, O Seraphim, Authorities, Cherubim, to protect me from the offence of the enemy; ye Principalities, Dominions, and Thrones, and Archangels, together with all the Angels, pray to the Redeemer for me.

ORERUNNER, do Thou with the Prophets, the bands of Martyrs, of holy Apostles, of Hierarchies and holy Men, and Priest-Martyrs made perfect through blood, gain for me the attainment of the better life.

RANT your prayers, ye Women J who have boldly contended, and have joyously prepared yourselves, and have overcome the enemy, that we may be partakers of the same brightness and eternal glory as you enjoy.

H IGHLY favoured of God, venerable Virgin, do thou, with the ranks above, and all the wise Apostles and holy Martyrs and Prophets, pray that we may receive perfect remission of our sins.

I BESEECH Thee, O CHRIST, behold and do not overlook me who am oppressed with all kinds of sin; but through the intercessions of all Thy holy Angels, Martyrs, and Apostles pity, save, and in Thy mercy show me to be an heir of Thy Kingdom.

KINDLE again, O Herald of CHRIST and Forerunner, the extinguished light of my heart, thou who hast already discharged the duty of a light to usher in the reasonable Sun, and pray, with the Prophets and all the Saints, that I may, with ardent repentance, press on to the life which is happiness.

IGHTEN in me the torch of repentance, O Thou Lover of men, through the mediation of those who

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serve Thee, O JESUS, in righteousness, namely, the holy Women, the Hierarchies, the Martyrs, the Herald-Apostles and Priest-Martyrs, and grant me to attain to eternal salvation.

MAKE earnest supplication, Allholy Virgin, who alone hast conceived GOD when He assumed a body, that we all may be saved in that fearful day, may escape the chastisement of the life of bitter wailing, and may be deemed worthy of light with those who have done faithful service.

N OW do the invisible Powers, O most Merciful LORD—Authorities, Thrones, Seraphim, Principalities, Angels, with the Archangels and the Dominions—earnestly beseech Thee to be propitious, and of Thine abundant mercy to save Thy people.

BLESSED Forerunner, thou who livedst as a stranger, make me a stranger to all punishment, and earnestly entreat JESUS, the Lover of men, thyself with the Divine Prophets, and Apostles, the Hierarchies and the holy army of Martyrs.

PITY me, O LORD, Who knowest my ceaseless falls, through the intercessions of Thy Hierarchies, Thy famous Priest-Martyrs, and the Divine chorus of holy Women who have boldly contended; thus do Thou magnify their virtues.

UEEN of Virgins, who hast conceived the All-holy WORD, drive away from my soul all sadness and grief, and bestow upon me the reflection needful to fulfil the Divine pleasure, and so will I faithfully and lovingly magnify thee.

REQUEST earnestly of the Master of all Creation, O ye Cherubim, Thrones, Principalities, Angels, Archangels, Dominions and Powers, that I may be delivered from the punishment which awaits me in the next world.

SAINTLY Forerunner and Herald of CHRIST, do thou, with the choirs of the Apostles and the armies of the Martyrs, gain for us of JESUS CHRIST, the Lover of Men and our GOD, that we may find mercy in the hour of judgment.

THECLA, eminent among women firmly contending, pray together with them to the LORD most Pitiful, that we may be ransomed from the sufferings of darkness and from all our trials.

TERY highly favoured of GOD art thou, O Mistress, whom we faithfully hymn, as having conceived GOD, Who is higher than our hymns can reach. Him do Thou, O undefiled One, earnestly entreat to preserve thy city and people in peace.

W^E pray, holy Angels who are the second lights of the First Light, that ve may be entirely resplendent in your incorporeal and thoroughly happy intercourse. Wherefore we cry aloud-Enlighten our minds which are darkened ever by the sufferings of life.

EX CESSES such as ours demand, O Lover of men, the intercessions of the blessed choir of the Apostles, of the Divine Forerunner, of the Martyrs and holy Prophets, of the Hierarchies and holy Ones. Do Thou overlook our faults.

YE Priest-Martyrs, Hierarchies and Saints, through your intercessions be it granted that CHRIST our LORD disregard not my troubles, but have pity upon my soul. O LORD, bring Thou me not to shame when I come to appear before Thy Throne.

ZEALOUSLY confessing Thy patronage, O Virgin, who as a throne of fire bearest the King of the Creation, I ask Thee together with the Blessed and holy Women to entreat earnestly that I may be deemed worthy of His Kingdom.

YE flaming Cherubim, manyeyed Seraphim, Thrones, Authorities, Dominions, and Angels, and all ye Archangels and holy Principalities, together with the Blessed Forerunner, Prophets, Apostles, Hierarchies, holy Men, and all the Just, earnestly entreat that mercy may be shown to us.

DO ye Peter, Paul, James and Bartholomew, and Thomas, Philip, Andrew, Mark, Luke and John the friend of Christ, Simon and Jude, all of you supremely blessed and divine,

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and Matthias very eminent, grant us who are weighed down and perplexed, your aid against the calumnies of the deceitful one.

EVINCING brightness above that of the Sun, do thou Stephen, the first of the Athletes, together with the rest, intercede that all we may escape from the blackness of our sins, crying to our Master, Whom may priests praise and people magnify for ever.

J UST Men, make me, All-pure Virgin, to follow in holy living, and in all holy conversation, overwhelming my enemies who cruelly afflict and ceaselessly molest me to cause me to slip through the affections of the flesh, that so I may joyfully cry—Let the people highly exalt CHRIST for ever.

YE Divine Authorities with the Cherubim, Seraphim, Principalities, Angels, Thrones, all ye Dominions, and all-glorious Powers and sacred Archangels make your request to GoD that we may live well, attain to salvation and may be ransomed from what is terrible.

SUPERIOR of the Prophets, and following after all the Prophets, do Thou, O Forerunner, sue for all good to us who have been rendered evil by our passions and have been always oppressed by the malevolence of the evil one, and by the seductions of life, that so we may faithfully honour thee.

E ARNESTLY entreat the Lover of Men for us, ye glorious and divine company of the Apostles, together with all workers in holy things, holy Priest-Martyrs, blessed Prophets, holy and just Men and Women who have unflinchingly contended for the faith.

PHILANTHROPIC Virgin, earnestly entreat Thy Good Son and LORD without ceasing to cleanse and save my soul, rendered evil and weakened by the attacks of the soul-destroying dragon, that it may be led on upward to the realms of light.

A Canon, says Dr. Neale, in his "Hymns of the Eastern Church," Introduction, p. xxxii. consists of nine Odes, each Ode containing any number of troparia, from three to beyond twenty. The reason for the number nine is this, that there are nine scriptural canticles employed at Lauds, on the model of which those in every canon are formed; the 1st, That of Moses after the passage of the Red Sea

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and, That of Moses in Deuteronomy 3rd, That of Hannah. 4th, That 5th, That of Isaiah, xxvi. 9-20. 6th, 7th, That of the three children (vv. 3-in the Bible version). 8th, Benedicite. cat and Benedictus. Each Ode is er parion, dedicated to the celebration of thence named "Theotokion."

The form of an acrostick is a arrangement in the Odes. The Psi deed anticipated the Greeks in the acrostick; vide e.g. Psalm 110, wh into portions of eight verses by the Hebrew alphabet, each portion begit succeeding letter of the alphabet. I 145th, and a few others, are so arran verse. No doubt this arrangemen memory. To a Western mind it s The arrangement is of use, as may l fact that it enables us to discover th the Horarium from which the above been wrongly printed, several of th been displaced. The book was prin A. D. 1838.

It The Greek All Saints Day is a n coinciding with our Trinity Sunda sunday commemorates the Descent Ghost, All Saints Sunday commemor pus' Sanctorum," formed by Him—tl of Saints.

The above Ode, it will be seen, foll betical course, each stanza beginning ceeding letter of the alphabet (8 x—) does not exhaust all the stanzas, the are an acrostic on the words, "Ox (PH—\$\phi\$).

S. Thecla, mentioned in this Ode, of S. Peter and is much commem Eastern Church. She was a native o baptized at eighteen, and died, af ferings, at ninety years of age.

Prayers of the Holy Angels.

S. MICHAEL.

LORD GOD, Almighty FA-THER, Creator of all things, and Framer of the Elements. ho hast youchsafed to raise S. Michael ove the ranks of Thy messengers o set the example of obedience to v command and never weary in the filment of their duty; who, when it on their messages by Thee are med Angels; and who unweariedly joy the vision of their Creator; grant us, we beseech Thee, through the ardianship of this Archangel, and the holy Angels, pardon of all our ilts, that we who, in their honour, ur forth our praises to Thee, our D, may obtain the eternal pardon the everlasting blessedness.

MICHAEL, prince of the Angelic hosts, come, we pray thee, d free the souls of thy faithful peot, that in attaining to uprightness

they may always abound in good works; that the unjust may be converted, become penitent and receive pardon; that so we may provoke one another to good works, and may be made meet to attain to the eternal reward.

SEND us, O Merciful God, Michael the prince of the heavenly armies to deliver us from the hand of our enemies, and present us unhurt to Thee O Lord, our God. May we always have him to aid us whom we acknowledge to have been so highly exalted by Thy gift; that resisting our vices, through his intercession, we may abound in virtues, and so having discharged what is due for our sins, may we find our names written in the book of eternal life.

O LORD GOD Almighty, Who makest Thine Angels Spirits, and Thy Ministers a flame of fire, send to us, we beseech Thee, Thy holy Archangel, Michael, and kindle in us that fire of Thy charity which Thou hast vouch-safed to promise shall proceed from the breath of Thy mouth; and so may

it burn in us, both by faith and works, that our sins being forgiven we may be made meet companions of the Saints in light.

MOST Merciful FATHER, we suppliantly beseech Thy clemency, that as we venerate S. Michael, Thy most blessed Archangel, so our prayers may be presented to Thee by his hand; and that as Thou hast bestowed upon him the crown of holy perfection, so Thou wouldest bestow on us pardon and forgiveness of all our faults.

CHRIST our God, Light of Light, Brightness inexpressible, Wisdom, Virtue, and Glory of the FATHER, Who hast appeared in the Flesh in this world to be seen of all men as the Star of Salvation, and having overcome the prince of darkness, hast returned to Heaven as the WORD made Flesh; Grant to us, Thy suppliants, amid the darkness of this world, Thy abundant and brilliant illumination: appoint as our keeper and defender Michael, Thy highest Angel, that he may guard our going out and coming in: and be Thou pleased to receive

and crown us, and grant us to has station at Thy right hand for ever

HOLY Michael, Leader Heavenly host, who str down proud Lucifer with all his a ants into the depths of hell; fender and protector of the Churc takest charge of the souls of tho depart out of this life, take cha my soul, which I now earnestly mend to thee, when I shall be agony of my departure: do tho tect it against all the assaults enemy: do thou become its de when it is going hence, and gua it against all the wiles of evil spin thou admit it to the joys of Par where I may with unending r sing to GOD with all His Angels

HOLY Michael, Prince of Heavenly host, who ever stare ady to succour the people of and didst formerly wage war wit old Serpent, the great Dragon castedst him out of Heaven; dost so mightily fight for the Chu God, that the gates of hell cannovail against it; I beseech thee

ith me in this my conflict, rail and helpless mortal, have rainst the same great Enemy

Be with me, most mighty at I may faithfully withstand ely overcome the Evil One, the Divine power thou didst nd whom our LORD JESUS I our nature vanquished; that both with thee triumph over Enemy, and with the holy aise the mercy of GOD, Who ed us, after our fall, to rise grace, and has made us inf His everlasting Kingdom.

LCIOUS LORD, Who sendest hael, chief of the Heavenly hat he may deliver us from es, and present us undefiled e, our GoD; grant, we bese, that we, by his intercesting our sins, and being envirtues, the sentence of our eing blotted out, our names r ever written in the book of r life.

S. GABRIEL.

ST holy Gabriel, strength of lighest FATHER, herald of the

truth, and resolver of the Divine mystery, as a most trusty messenger thou approachedst the Virgin, and salutedst her as an ambassador. Hail, O Mary, thou saidest, my LORD is with thee; thou declaredst her blessed among women: thou trumpetedest forth that the WORD shall proceed from her; and that He shall be called the SON of GOD, thou declaredst with wondrous additions. Therefore, do we ask thee, who approachedst the Virgin with such wonderful and true tidings, to offer our petition in the Divine ears; that so we may through thee learn hidden mysteries. and never fall into the prison-house of the enemy; and may we through the WORD of the Most High GOD the FATHER, Who thou declaredst was to come to the Virgin, may we be restored to pardon and gain a true citizenship in the eternal Fatherland.

O HOLY Gabriel, the strengt of God, who announcedst to the Virgin Mary the Incarnation of t' Only-begotten SON of GOD, a consoledst and comfortedst CHR in His deepest agony and son in the garden, I laud and vene

thee, O chosen Spirit, and humbly beg thee to be my advocate with my SAVIOUR JESUS CHRIST; and that thou wouldest be pleased to console and strengthen me always in all my troubles, that being never overcome by temptation, I offend not my GOD, supreme in Majesty and Goodness.

S. RAPHAEL.

HEAVENLY Physician, and most faithful companion, holy Raphael, who restoredst the sight of Tobit, and leddest Tobias through the whole course of his journey, and so broughtest him back safely to his home, be thou the physician of my soul and body, drive from me the mists of ignorance, and constantly stand by me amid the dangerous pilgrimage of this life, until thou leadest me back to my heavenly Fatherland, where I may enjoy the beatific vision for ever.

GUARDIAN ANGELS.

O MOST faithful Companion, who wast sent forth from GOD to be my Guardian, who art my protector and defender, and never departest from my

side, what thanks shall I render to thee for thy devotion and love, and the innumerable benefits conferred upon me? When sleeping thou watchest over me: when sad thou comfortest me: when overwhelmed thou raisest me up; in perils thou turnest away the danger: against future dangers thou puttest me on my guard; thou keepest me from sinning, impellest me to goodness, and exhortest me to penitence when I have fallen, making me a friend again with GOD. Long since perchance I had been thrust down into Hell, hadst not thou turned away the Divine wrath from me. I pray thee, never desert me; comfort me in adversity, restrain me in prosperity, defend me when in danger, assist me when tempted, lest I fall. Offer my prayers and tears and works of mercy before the Divine presence, and plead for me that, departing in grace out of this life, I may attain to life eternal.

GOD, Who of Thy unspeakable providence hast vouch safed to send Thy holy Angels to be our body-guard, grant to us Thy suppliants that we may be ever defended by their protecting

care, and may continually enjoy their holy companionship.

A LMIGHTY and Everlasting God, Who declarest Thy Majesty by the number and holiness of Thine Angels, and hast given them to us to be our Guardians and masters, mercifully grant, that after their example we may serve Thee on earth so as to be deemed worthy with them to praise Thee continually in Heaven.

H OLY Angel, who art set over my wretched soul and miserable life, leave me not a sinner, nor depart from me because of my wickedness; give not place to the evil Spirit; bear rule over this my mortal body; take hold of my weak and erring hand; and lead me in the way of salvation. Holy Angel of God, Guardian and protector of my soul and body, forgive me everything whereby I have provoked thee all the days of my life, and have sinned this day against thee. Guard me in the present time; and protect me against all the snares of the enemy, that I may not incur the

wrath of GoD; and intercede for me with the LORD, that He may strengthen me by His fear, and make a worthy servant of my Heavenly FATHER.

I ADJURE thee, Angelic Spirit, who art my faithful Guardian and defender, to lead me, who have been given to thy safe keeping, into the way of peace. health and salvation, and to defend me from every evil, and from all temptation. Thou knowest, O holy Guardian, that I am made in the Image of GOD, redeemed from the power of Satan by the precious Blood of CHRIST, and made holy by the Sanctification of the SPIRIT, and committed to thy care and protection by the providence of the Almighty. Let thy faithful assistance help me, that such sure proof of the Divine goodness may not be lost upon me; and that by thy aid and favour I may obtain the grace of GOD to preserve me from all falling, and to keep me ever in all good works, and in the love and service of GoD, until I behold Him in my Heavenly home, and am united with thee and all the Angels in praising Him for evermore.

A LMIGHTY, Everlasting God, Who hast created me, Thy unworthy servant, in Thine Image, and hast deputed Thy holy Angel to be my Guardian; grant me by his guidance and protection, so to pass through all dangers both of soul and body, that this life ended, I may attain to the enjoyment of everlasting happiness.

HOLY Angel of GOD, Minister of the celestial Kingdom, whom GOD Almighty hath appointed for my Guardian; by His Majesty and mercy I humbly entreat thee to preserve my mind and my body and all my senses from wicked and unlawful desires, from hurtful, vain and impure thoughts, from the wiles of evil spirits, from defilement of mind and body, and from the snares of mine enemies visible and invisible. who seek after my soul. Be unto me a faithful Guardian wheresoever I go. by day and by night, in every hour and minute. Keep me pure in mine actions, and strengthen in me the fear and love of JESUS CHRIST, and all holy desires. Help me ever to speak, to do and to think the will of GOD: make me to know mine end and the number of my days; and after this miserable and fleeting life, conduct my soul to eternal felicity, where it may rejoice with GoD and all His Saints eternally.

GLORIOUS Angel, to whose keeping our Blessed LORD of His most merciful grace hath given me; to thee, I, a sinful creature, cry and call with heart and mind, beseeching thee ever to be a comfort to me in all my necessity. Suffer me never to be overcome with temptation or evil affections; but help me, that by grace I may ever proceed in virtuous living. At the hour of my death be present, that my ghostly Enemy may have no power over me, and afterward bring me into bliss, where with thee I may live, and for ever praise my SAVIOUR.

GOOD Angel, ordained to my governance, I know well my feebleness and ignorance. Well also do I know that I have no strength to do GoD's service but only of His grace, and of thy careful keeping. The knowledge that I have cometh nought of myself, but of what GoD will send me by thy good persuasion. Now, good, gracious

Angel, I ask thee humbly mercy, for little heed have I taken of thy good offices: but now I thank thee as I can. with a good heart; beseeching thee to keep me truly this day and evermore, sleeping and waking, with sure defence and holy teaching. Shield and protect me from bodily harm; defend and guard me from ghostly perils to GoD's worship and the saving of my soul. Teach me and influence my senses to spend much in GoD's holy worship and pleasing; feed me with devotion and the savour of ghostly sweetness: strengthen me when needful against my ghostly enemies, and suffer me not to lose the grace that is granted me, but of thy worthy office, keep me in GOD's service to my life's end; and after the passing away of the body, present my soul unto the Merciful GoD: for though I fall all day by my own frailty, I take thee to witness that I ever hope in His mercy. GOD I worship; and for thee also, after His holy teaching, I thank Him with devotion.

A LMIGHTY GOD, Who hast vouchsafed to appoint Guardian Angels unto us at the Baptismal Font, for our help and guidance; grant, we pray. Thee, that, they leading our feet into the path of virtue, we may walk worthy of the vocation wherewith we are called; grant also, we beseech Thee, that they may teach and guard us in all perils, both of body and soul, and may aid and assist us in our last extremity, that with all Thy holy Angels we may be found worthy to obtain a portion of everlasting glory in Heaven.

CHRIST our God, Light of Light, Splendour unspeakable, Wisdom, Might, and Glory of the FATHER, Who didst appear in this world before the eyes of all, the WORD made Flesh, and having overcome the powers of darkness, didst return to heaven; grant to us Thy servants, that having appointed over us Guardian Angels as our defenders and protectors, they may defend our going out and our coming in, and bring us at last to Thy right hand to obtain from Thee the crown of everlasting life.

GOD, Who of Thine unspeakable care for us vouchsafest to send Thy holy Angels to guard us; of Thy

bounty, grant to us Thy suppliants that we may ever be defended by their protection and rejoice in their eternal fellowship.

ANGEL of God, who art my Guardian, be pleased to enlighten, keep, govern, and direct me, who by the Divine goodness am entrusted to thy charge, now, henceforth, and for evermore.

PROTESTATIONS TO OUR GUARDIAN ANGEL.

IN the Name of the Most Holy TRINITY, I, an unhappy and miserable sinner, protest before thee, O beloved Angel, appointed Guardian over me by the Divine Majesty, that I wish to die in the true Faith which the One, Holy, Catholic, and Apostolic Church holds and professes; in which all the Saints of the New Law have died, and out of which is no salvation.

II. I also protest, O Angel of GoD, that I desire to depart out of this life under Thy holy guardianship and protection, in the firm hope of obtaining the Divine mercy, notwithstanding the multitude and gravity of my sins, un-

doubtingly believing that even one single drop of the Most Precious Blood of JESUS CHRIST is abundantly sufficient to wash out not merely my own sins, but those of the whole world.

III. Similarly I protest, O holy Angel, that I seek from my inmost heart to be made partaker of the merits of JESUS CHRIST, and of His loving kindness and mercy, which He denies to no sinner, however wicked, who truly repents. Would that I had never offended my God Whom I desire to love above all things, and ever more and more! I am grieved from the bottom of my heart, and joyfully pardon all who have sinned against me, pouring into the most merciful heart of my Redeemer JESUS CHRIST all my faults to be there done away.

IV. Furthermore, I protest, O my Guardian, that I supplicate the Divine goodness to vouchsafe to receive me into the number of those whom He has predestinated from all eternity to be heirs of His glory. From the desire of Heaven with which I am inflamed, I offer myself to endure all the evils which I must undergo in this life, so long as I may, through the infinite

mercy of Almighty GOD, at the last attain to eternal bliss.

V. Lastly I protest, O most faithful Guardian, that I leave thee the executor of this my last will. I desire thee to procure for me three graces from GoD. First, That I may not depart this life until duly fortified with all the Sacraments of the Church. Secondly, That out of the abundant tears and sighs which came forth from CHRIST IESUS during the three hours He hung upon the Cross I may gain but one, through the virtue and efficacy of which I may mitigate the tearful groans and sobs of my heart which will afflict me in the hour of my death: and that the most sweet Mother of my LORD may vouchsafe to me but one of those looks which she directed from under the Cross towards the face of her well-loved SON when wrestling with death, and may receive me into the number of those who through her motherly intercession shall obtain eternal salvation at the Day of Judgment. The third and last grace, O my most faithful Guardian, is That thou mayest give me special succour at that hour when my soul is being separated from the body, and that thou wouldest cause to be merciful to me my Judge, Whose Fatherly breast burned on the Cross with the flame of the most intense desire for the salvation of sinners. Take to thyself, O most pious Guardian, my soul, which I commit entirely to thee when it shall have issued from the prison-house of the body, and deliver it into the hands of my Creator and Redeemer, that together with thee and with all the Saints in the enjoyment of Heaven it may clearly see, perfectly love, and may fully participate in the same for all eternity. Amen.

ALL HOLY ANGELS.

GOD be merciful to me a sinner, and be my Keeper all the days of my life. GOD of Abraham, GOD of Isaac, GOD of Jacob, have mercy upon me, and send to my help Holy Michael Thy Archangel to guard, protect and defend me from all mine enemies, visible and invisible. O Holy Archangel Michael, stand up for me in the battle, that I may not be found a sinner in that tremendous Judgment. Holy Michael, Holy Gabriel, Holy Raphael, all ye holy Angels and Archangels of GOD, succour me! I entreat you all, ye Heavenly

Virtues, that through the might of God Supreme ye would give me aid: that no enemy may condemn me nor vex me, neither at home nor abroad, neither sleeping nor waking.

A ND I entreat thee, O illustrious Prince Gabriel, most mighty in battle, arise to help me against the wicked. Stand with me against my adversaries and against all who work iniquity. Bring to light my crafty foes, and tread down the violent; that all my adversaries through Thy help may be conquered and put to flight by the favour of our LORD JESUS CHRIST.

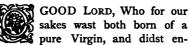
BE thou also my helper, I beseech thee, Onoble Prince Raphael, Thou excellent physician of soul and body, who by thy presence and healing aid didst enlighten the bodily eyes of Tobias; illumine also my spiritual as well as my carnal sight, and take away all the darkness of my heart and body. Thou who art in Heaven, forsake me not who venerate thee on earth.

 $B^{\rm E}$ ye ever intent upon your ministry for our guardianship; directing our

endeavours, our words, our actions, into the way of salvation and prosperity; so that we, being willing observers of GoD's commands, may through the bounties of Divine mercy, be enabled happily to replenish the ranks of your orders, which were diminished by the fall of Lucifer

A LL ye Holy Orders of the Blessed, pray for us. O ye happy dwellers in the celestial country, immortal spirits, morning stars, rulers of the world, lovers of mankind, and chiefest ministers of the Divine will: who triumphant in might over the pestilent Dragon, since his ruin abide in the Glory of perpetual felicity; you I entreat that, graciously defending me, your fellowservant with your might, from the assaults of the enemy, ye would vouchsafe to be present of comforters of me miserable, when I am dying: lest the host of the malignant spirits with violence destroy my soul, when I am in that strait: so that, relying on your guardianship, it may be delivered from all harm, and finally attain to rest in GOD our Salvation.

Prayers of the Blessed Airgin Mary.



dure crucifixion; Thou Who hast overcome death by death, and as GoD hast manifested the resurrection: disregard not those whom Thou hast formed with Thy hand; show Thy love to us, Thou that art full of mercy; receive the prayers of the Mother of GoD, her that bare Thee, and intercedes for us; and save me, Thy un worthy servant, O my SAVIOUR.

M OST Holy Virgin, Mother of God, intercede fervently, we pray Thee, for all men, for we are all liable to dangers; that we may be delivered from the snares of the Evil One, and sing the hymn of the holy Angels—Holy, Holy, Holy, thrice Holy LORD, have mercy on us and save us.

A LL-POWERFUL WORD, Wisdom of the FATHER, Who entering the door of Thy Mother's womb. didst not violate it, Who in Thy conception destroyedst not her Virginity, and Who in Thy coming forth deprivedst her not of it, grant to us that in her care for us who brought forth Thee, her Son, she may anticipate our desires: and inasmuch as she was deemed worthy to bring forth not after the course of nature, so by her prayers may we be made to bring forth through Thy Word conceived within us: and that opening our mouths in the ports of Sion, we may conceive the spirit of salvation, and so may declare the miracle of Thy new generation, always carrying in our hearts faith unsullied.

WONDERFUL in truth, O LORD, is the root of Thy Church, which comes forth and increases unto the perfect day, whose branches are the Martyrs, whose off-shoots are the Confessors, and amongst whom the Blessed Virgin Mary, Thy Mother, is a true and fruitful vine; we beseech Thee that, through her intercessions, we may avoid the ill-savour of our vices by the

compensating sweetness of her virtues: and refreshed by that Heavenly truth, may be freed from all our sins.

BECAUSE we have no confidence on account of our sins, do thou, O Ever-Virgin Mother of GoD, supplicate Him Who was born of thee; for the prayer of the Mother availeth much to please our MASTER: and though thou art all pure, yet despise not the supplications of us sinners, for He is Merciful and All-powerful to save, and hath also undertaken to suffer for us.

MOST Glorious Ever-Virgin, Blessed Mother of God, conduct our prayers, we beseech thee, to thy SON and our GoD, and intreat Him, for thy sake, to save our souls.

VIRGIN of Israel, who art the Mother of the All-seeing, adorn thyself with thy musical instruments, that is with the members of the Church. that we may have thee as our continual intercessor in this world, whom we know to be established as the blessed Queen of the next; so that looking to thee, as the light of our constant faith, we may, through thy interposition, be made worthy to obtain the blessing of eternal happiness.

VIRGIN Mother of CHRIST, and Restorer of the human race, present the prayers of thy suppliants to the ears of our GOD, that we may rejoice that, through thy gift, we are esteemed worthy to obtain remission of our sins from GoD; for thou, without the slightest spot or stain, hast brought forth the SAVIOUR of all.

MAY every creature sing to Thee, O God, a new song, Who hast shown in the Virgin Mary the miracle of a novel child-birth, that a Woman should compass a MAN, and that a Virgin should bring forth a MAN-CHILD: Grant us, therefore, the protection of her devout prayers in this world who brought forth Thee with unstained birth: and may our minds, quickened by the brightness of Thy HOLY SPIRIT. so conceive the love of Thy affection that they may always bring forth the increase of holy deeds.

BEHOLD, O LORD GOD, the whole Church magnifieth Thee, our Re-

deemer, in the words of Thy Blessed Mother, for Thou hast regarded the lowliness of Thy Hand-maiden, who conceived Thee while a holy Virgin, and the Church by faith confesseth it. Thou camest forth from her, and also redeemedst her. All nations proclaim her Blessed, and through her all the people upon earth receive their blessing. Do Thou, then, O LORD, remembering Thy mercy, help Thy people Israel, Thou Who hast proved to our forefathers that this Thy gracious redemption of the whole world should be the fulfilment of Thy promises.

HELP me, holy Lady, help me, and pray that I may be made worthy to do the will of Thy Son all the days of my life, and to serve Him as I ought to do, and so to finish my course, as to be conducted by the holy Angels to their blessed abodes and tabernacles of light, through thy acceptable prayers and intercessions. Even so, Lady, vouchsafe to me, an unworthy sinner, to honour thee, and to glorify Christ our True God, Who was incarnate of thee.

LET us pray to our LORD JESUS CHRIST, Redeemer of the World, beseeching Him with all entreaty, that through His grace and the intercession of Blessed Mary Ever-Virgin, His Mother, He may mercifully vouchsafe to bestow upon us pardon and peace.

O LORD JESUS CHRIST, Who didst so honour the Virgin Mother that, by the grace of spotless purity Thou didst make her a peerless intercessor in our behalf; we, thy unworthy servants, beseech Thy Divine mercy that, by the intercession of Thy holy Mother, we may be cleansed from all our sins.

BLESSED, O CHRIST, is the Virgin Mary, who believed what the Angel told her should have its accomplishment, and which was declared to her of the LORD; grant us therefore, we pray Thee, that we, by the glorious intercession of the same All-holy Virgin, may be found worthy to attain to everlasting life.

W^E believe thee, Virgin Mother of CHRIST, Restorer of the human race, Mary full of glory, to pos-

sess the fulness of grace, who broughtest to us so great joy by thy maternity. in order that the Fruit of thy womb, Who is CHRIST the SON of GOD, might deliver us from the dominion of the Enemy who rages against us, and might make us partakers with Himself of His everlasting Kingdom. Wherefore we beseech thee. Lady, that thou wouldest be our intercessor, that through thy prayers thy SON, who in love to thee called thee to be His Mother, may free us from our sins, may bestow upon us the exceeding sweetness of His love, and may bring us to His Kingdom there to dwell for ever.

HOLY Mother of GOD, who when saluted by the Angel conceivedst the Word in thine ear, and by faith bringing thy obedience to maturity, conceivedst the SON in thy flesh, and whilst fearing the splendour wert still confident through preventing grace; do thou receive the prayers of thy people who supplicate thee, and by thy intercession richly and abundantly obtain their reward, so that amid the changes of this life, they may be presented unharmed to thy SON CHRIST OUT LORD.

WHAT shall we call thee, O full of grace, Heaven? for thou hast caused the Sun of Righteousness to rise; Paradise? for thou hast caused the Flower of Incorruptibility to blossom; Virgin? for thou remainest undefiled; Pure Mother? for thou didst bear in thy holy womb the SON, the GOD of all. Beseech Him to save our souls.

 $B^{\rm Y}$ the glorious intercession of Thy Blessed Virgin Mother I pray Thee, O LORD my GOD;

May Thy Holy Name, JESUS, be my Light when my nerves of sight are broken;

May Thy Holy Name, JESUS, be enthroned in my heart when my ears can hear no more;

May Thy Holy Name, JESUS, be in my thoughts when my tongue grows stiff with coming death;

And when at last my soul separates itself from my body then

May Thy Holiest Name, JESUS, be my last sigh in this world and my first word on awakening in eternity.

Prayers of All the Saints

According to their Orders.

PATRIARCHS.

LMIGHTY, Everlasting GOD, Who hast willed that the Patriarchs, the Saints of the Old Testament, should, on account of their continual observance of Thy commandments and faith in the promise of Thine Only-begotten, the Redeemer of the World, be made partakers of Thy

their continual observance of Thy commandments and faith in the promise of Thine Only-begotten, the Redeemer of the World, be made partakers of Thy Heavenly Kingdom; mercifully grant, that, by the intercession of the same holy Patriarchs, we may maintain a like firmness and fidelity in the way of Thy commandments, and at length may be counted worthy to be admitted to the presence of Thy Majesty. Through.

PROPHETS.

ALMIGHTY and Everlasting GOD, Who leddest Thy Prophets, whom Thou hadst illuminated and strengthened with the grace of the HOLY SPIRIT, through the manifold

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trials of this life to the light of Thine eternal Glory; mercifully grant that we, being enlightened by the same light of Thy HOLY SPIRIT, may, by their intercession, so confess and worship Thee, the True GOD, and JESUS CHRIST Whom Thou hast sent, that we may be counted worthy clearly to behold, and perfectly to possess Thee in Heaven. Through the same.

MARTYRS.

LORD JESUS CHRIST, through the merits of Whose most bitter passion and death all the Martyrs have obtained abundant supplies of grace even to the pouring out of their blood in confessing Thy holy Name; mercifully grant, that we may ever, through the abundant supply of Thy merits and the intercession of their prayers, firmly confess the Faith, and always bear about in our own bodies the dying of Thee, O LORD JESUS, Who livest and reignest for ever.

O SHINING cloud of warriors, ye blessed Martyrs, entreat the SUN which beameth forth from a Virgin cloud, to disperse the clouds of dark

ness from our hearts, and deliver us from hell. Through.

CHRIST, Who receivest the supplications of the Martyrs who have fought under Thy guidance and conquered the enemy, rescue me from my unseen foes who watch me and seek to destroy me, for Thou art merciful. Who livest.

THESE are the soldiers of the Great King, who have withstood the decrees of tyrants, and willingly endured torments, trampling down every error, and justly meriting their crowns. Let us beseech them to ask of the SAVIOUR peace to our souls, and His great mercy. Encouraged by the guardianship of Thy Blessed Martyrs..., may our prayer ascend with confidence to our LORD, that we may be continually assisted by the prayers of those whose glorious triumph we celebrate. Through.

O GOD, Who shewest Thy wonders in the protection of Thy Saints and hast consecrated the memory of Thy renowned Martyrs; we beseech Thee to grant that Thy Church

may ever rejoice in these her mighty princes, and that we Thy flock, who have been fed with Thy bread, may be worthy to follow with pious devotion their doctrine; and that those who through Thy gifts, and aided by the prayers of the Martyrs, have pleased Thee, may be counted worthy to be freed from their present troubles. For the sake.

GOD, the glorious and abundant Mercy of all Thy Saints, listen to Thy people beseeching Thee, and entreating Thee through the intercessions of Thy holy Martyrs Rule over us through all the changes of time, be with us in all the alterations of the day, and guard us with the like protection during the successions of the night; that aided by the prayers of Thy chief holy Martyrs we, who through Thy mercy have passed this day in safety, may pass this night also in peace with Thee, being kept pure both in soul and body. Through.

COME ye people, and let us honour with holy songs the Martyrs of CHRIST, the lights of the world and heralds of the Faith, and thee, also,

O renowned Martyr . . . , whom neither tribulation, nor want, nor famine, nor sword, nor persecution, nor fire could separate from God. Wherefore as thou hast worthily gained the reward of thy trials, and art a partaker of the Kingdom of Heaven, beseech the Lord to grant us peace, and to our souls His great mercy. For the sake.

RANT us, Almighty GoD, that Thy most blessed Martyr may give us his constant assistance, that we may likewise attain to his glorious example; and feeling him to be our unwearied protector, we may follow him as he valiantly fights. Through.

BY the intercession of Thy most blessed Martyr defend us, O LORD, from our enemies, while we are either engaged in the conflict of battle or shunning the pit of danger; show them to be false who attack us with envious reproaches; and do Thou mercifully protect us when they unjustly accuse us. Who livest.

GRANT us, O LORD, to follow the footsteps of Thy blessed Martyr

.... that, aided by his intercession, we may reject the deceits of the devil; and taught by his assistance we may see the goodness of the LORD in the land of the living. To Whom.

WE pray Thee, O LORD GOD, let the example of Thy Blessed Martyrs and Bishops . . . and encourage us and their prayers commend us to Thy mercy. Through.

A LMIGHTY GOD, Who grantest us to venerate Thy holy Martyrs... and ...; grant us, also, we pray Thee, by their intercession, to rejoice in their society in eternal felicity. For the sake.

God, Who makest us joyful in the commemoration of Thy holy Martyrs . . . and . . . ; mercifully grant, that we may be inflamed by the examples of those in whose good deeds we rejoice, and ever be aided by their prayers. Through.

THY Martyr, O LORD, in his conflict received the crown of immortality from Thee our GOD; for possessing Thy might, he overcame the op-

pressors and confounded the fierce boldness of the evil spirits. Grant to us, Thy servants, that, by his powerful intercession, we may overcome our enemies, and, fighting the good fight, may at last be found worthy to attain to the like reward. Who livest.

GOD, Who didst adorn the Blessed with the dignity of the Priesthood and with the palm of martyrdom; mercifully grant us to be so assisted by his intercessions with Thee, that we may rejoice with him in everlasting happiness. Through.

A LMIGHTY and Everlasting GOD, Who upon Blessed didst estow a crown of martyrdom; grant b us, Thy unworthy servants, we pray hee, pardon through the prayers of m on whom Thou hast deigned to stow a crown of immortality. For sake.

OOK upon our weakness, O Almighty God, and forasmuch as re oppressed by the weight of our misdoings, may the intercession of plessed and glorious Marry

and Bishop, help and protect us. For the sake.

O EVERLASTING GOD, Who makest us to be joyful in the commemoration of Thy Martyr and Bishop ; mercifully grant, that as we remember his bright example, so we may rejoice in the protection of his intercession. Through.

CRANT, we beseech Thee, Almighty God, that we, who celebrate the memory of Thy Martyr..., by his intercessions may be confirmed in the love of Thy holy Name. Through.

RANT to us, we beseech Thee, Almighty God, that through the intercessions of Thy Blessed Martyr..., we may be both freed from all adversities which may happen to the body, and may be cleansed from all evil thoughts which may assault and hurt the soul. For the sake.

CHRIST the Son of God, Who madest Thy holy Martyrs an acceptable burnt offering, as gold burnt in the fire; hearken to our prayer, we beseech Thee, that, resisting the fiery

emptation of the flesh, we may attain ne blessedness of everlasting joy. Who livest.

D LORD JESUS CHRIST, by Whose power Thy holy Martyrs quenched he fury of the fire and wrought rightousness; grant us, sinners, Thy loving ardon, that through that same faith y which Thy Saints overcame kingoms, we sinners may reach Thy heaenly fellowship. Who livest.

A LMIGHTY GOD, Who hast rewarded Thy holy Martyr rith an everlasting name, and hast hosen him from amongst the chiefains of Thy Passion, that as he once ore the reproach of blasphemy for 'hy Name's sake, Thou mightest deck im with a crown of glory, and so he night intercede for them that sing raises of Thy Name: grant, thereore, to us. Thy rejoicing servants, he Victor's unceasing aid, that by his onstant intercession, he whom Thou ast clad with the robe of righteousness, prinkled with the blood of martyrdom. nay repair the evil rents of our bapismal robe. Through.

CONFESSORS.

O LORD JESUS CHRIST, by Whose teaching and example Thy Confessors became meek and lowly, and obtained rest to their souls in this life as well as in the next; grant us grace so to walk in their steps in all true religion, that, by their intercession, we may be counted worthy to reach the place of eternal rest and felicity. Who livest.

GRANT, we beseech Thee, O LORD Almighty, that the intercessions of Thy blessed Confessor and Bishop may both increase our devotion and advance our salvation. Through.

RACIOUSLY hear, we beseech Thee, O LORD, our prayers which we offer to Thee in remembrance of Thy blessed Confessor and Bishop ..., and absolve us from all our sins through his intercessions, who has been deemed worthy to hold converse with Thee. Through the mediation.

GOD, Who causest us to rejoice in the remembrance of . . . , Thy holy Confessor; mercifully grant, that we may imitate the deeds and be aided by the prayers of him whose memory we venerate. For the sake.

BE present, O LORD, we beseech Thee, to the supplications which we offer unto Thee in veneration of ..., Thy holy Confessor, that we who put not our trust in our own righteousness, may be aided by his prayers, which are well pleasing to Thee. For the sake.

ALMIGHTY GOD, Who hast vouchsafed to provide for Thy Church Blessed . . . , Thy great Confessor and Doctor, to expound the holy Scriptures; grant, we beseech Thee, that his prayers supporting us, we may perform by Thy aid what may be lawful, both in word and deed. Through.

GOD, Who didst vouchsafe to strengthen Blessed . . . with the virtue of constancy in suffering; grant, we beseech Thee, that we, following his example and aided by his prayers, for the love of Thee may despise the prosperous things of this world, and fear none of its adversities. For the sake.

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A LMIGHTY, Everlasting GoD, Who wast pleased to endue Blessed... with the grace of fortitude, and didst receive him unto the glory of Heaven; grant, we beseech Thee, that the lustre of his virtues may stir us up to the imitation of his actions, and that the efficacy of his prayers may enable us to perform the same. Through the merits.

A LMIGHTY God, Who seest that we rely on no strength of our own; mercifully grant, by the prayers of Blessed . . ., Thy Confessor, that we may be defended against all adversity. For the sake.

EVERLASTING God, Who didst vouchsafe to the Blessed . . . to enter into the courts of the Kingdom of Heaven; grant, we beseech Thee, that we may be sensibly aided by his prayers, in whose good deeds we reverently rejoice. For the sake.

MAY Thy holy Confessor . . . , O LORD, be a continual protection to us; for Thou wilt never cease

o look with propitious eye upon those whom Thou hast consented shall be aided with such assistance. Who ivest and reignest.

LORD JESUS CHRIST, great is the light of Thy Saints when, in the night of this world they have Thee as a burning fiery pillar to enlighten them as to what they ought, and to help hem to fulfil what they have learnt, to do; grant us, therefore, by the intercession of Thy Confessor . . . , that passing through the darkness of this world by the guidance of Thy light, we may come to the bliss of the heavenly mansions. To Whom.

O EVERLASTING GOD, Who by many signs hast honoured Blessed . . . , Thy Bishop and Confessor; grant, we beseech Thee, that by his intercession we may be delivered from the flames of hell. Through.

A LMIGHTY God, Who makest Thy Church illustrious by the learning and piety of the Blessed ..., Thy Confessor and Doctor; mercifully grant to us Thy servants, that we may be enlightened by his wis-

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dom, encouraged by his good works, and aided by his prayers. Through.

GOD, Who causest us to rejoice in the good deeds and intercessions of Blessed . . . , Thy Confessor; mercifully grant that, by the gift of Thy grace, we may obtain the benefits which he prays for us. For the sake.

O LORD JESUS CHRIST, Who hast granted to Thy blessed Bishop and Confessor . . . that his flesh should rest in peace, and that he should attain a crown of righteousness for the confession of Thy Name: vouchsafe to us. miserable sinners, that we, who have no such merit of confession, may escape the punishment of our sins by his prayers; and that as his flesh being not left in hell, but freed from the corruption of sins, shall be hereafter united to his spirit, and inherit eternal glory; so, redeemed of all guilt, grant that we sinners may come to Thee, in Thy everlasting Kingdom. To Whom.

MAY the intercession of the holy Confessor... commend us, we beseech Thee, O LORD, that what we

are unworthy to obtain through our own prayers, we may gain through his devout intercession. Through.

GOD, Who hast given to Thy people the Blessed . . . as the minister of eternal salvation; grant, we beseech Thee, that we may be esteemed worthy to have him as our intercessor in Heaven, whom Thou hast given us as a teacher of the way of life upon earth. For the sake.

VIRGINS.

GOD, Who, amongst other miracles of Thy power hast conferred the victory of Martyrdom even on the weaker sex; mercifully grant, that we, who celebrate the glorious triumph of Thy blessed Virgin and Martyr... may by her example and prayers come unto Thee. Through the mediation.

GRACIOUSLY hear us, O God of our salvation, and as we rejoice before Thee in the memory of blessed ... Virgin, so grant us to be instructed by the example of her pious devotion, and aided by her devout prayers. For the sake.

CRANT to us, we beseech Thee, O LORD our GOD, with uninterrupted devotion to venerate the victories of Thy holy Virgins and Martyrs... and ..., that, as we cannot celebrate them with becoming recollection, we may at least commemorate them with humble devotion. Through the merits.

WE beseech Thee, O LORD, let Blessed . . . , Virgin and Martyr, ask for our pardon; who, by the purity of her life and the acknowledgment of Thy power, was ever well pleasing unto Thee. For the sake.

THY lamb, O JESUS, crieth unto Thee with a loud voice—I desire Thee, O my Bridegroom, and seek Thee in my struggle, and am crucified and buried with Thee in my baptism. I suffer for Thy sake, and shall reign with Thee. I die for Thee, and shall live in Thee. O Thou Merciful One, receive her as a spotless victim, who longeth for Thee, and through her prayers, save our souls. Who livest.

O LORD JESUS CHRIST, Who hast promised to them that preserve

lily purity the hope of fruit an hund fold; by the intercession of Thy y Virgin . . . loose the chains of our s, that we who are cast down by lily frailty may be lifted up by her incession and assistance. To Whom.

CHRIST the LORD, Who grantest such strength to Thy holy Virtue... that overcoming the world and flesh she hastened to die for Thee; the intercession of the same holy gin, kindle in us the fire of Thy e, that the temptations of the flesh y not allure us, nor the flattery of world deceive us. Who livest.

LMIGHTY, Everlasting God, by Whose gift Blessed . . . has obned the palm of Virginity and Marlom; grant us, by her prayers, so
keep a perfect purity of mind and
ly, that neither by the allurements of
flesh, nor by the bitterness of afflicnand trouble we may ever be overne. For the sake.

GOD, Who makest us glad by the remembrance of Blessed . . . ; nt, that whilst we venerate her

memory with our praises, we may follow the example of her holy life and conversation, and obtain the benefit of her devout prayers. Through the merits.

GOD, Who didst teach Blessed ... to turn with her whole heart from worldly things to be a lowly follower of Thy Cross; grant that, by her example and prayers, we may learn to despise the fleeting joys of the world and to overcome all our enemies in the embrace of Thy Cross. Through.

O LORD JESUS CHRIST, Spouse and special Lover of all chaste souls, whom in Thy Kingdom Thou art wont to distinguish with Thine own Crown of Victory above other Saints; grant us, in virtue of their prayers, so to follow in their footsteps, that we may obtain the like rewards. Who livest and reignest.

SAINTS.

A LMIGHTY God, Who hast made Thy Church to shine by the faith and works of the Blessed...; grant that we, Thy servants, may, through

his intercession, attain to the blessedness of eternal glory. Through.

GOD, Who didst give Blessed... to Thy people for a minister of eternal salvation; grant, we beseech Thee, that as he has been the instructor of our life here upon earth, he may be our intercessor in heaven. For the sake.

CHRIST JESUS our LORD, Who hast by Thy blessed Saints poured into our hearts the new law of charity; grant us, we beseech Thee, through their intercession, to take upon ourselves this easy yoke and light burden and perfectly to fulfil the same in our lives. Who livest and reignest.

EVERLASTING GOD, Who hast translated the Blessed ..., Thy servant, to Thy heavenly Kingdom; mercifully grant, through his prayers, that the benefits we ask of Thee we may effectually obtain. Through.

A LMIGHTY GOD, Who seest that our evils trouble us on every side; grant, we beseech Thee, that the

glorious intercession of Blessed . . . may ever protect us. For the sake.

O LORD JESU'S CHRIST, our GOD, merciful Lover of mankind, Who by Thy grace hast made Thy servant . . . a worthy steward of Thy mysteries and a faithful Shepherd of Thy true Fold; we beseech Thee to grant to us, by his prayers, grace, that with a strong faith, a confident hope, and a sincere love, we may daily serve Thee in all good works; and worship Thee truly until our life's end. We beseech thee, also, that while on earth we keep in holy remembrance his venerable name, so we may have him continually interceding for us in heaven: and having spent the rest of our lives in holiness, we may be made worthy to approach Thee in the blessed and heavenly union of all Thy Saints. For Thine is the Kingdom.

GOD, Who hast rewarded the soul of the Blessed . . . , Thy servant, with eternal bliss; mercifully grant, that as we are oppressed with the weight of our sins, so through his prayers we may receive Thy gracious and ready help. Through the merits.

A LMIGHTY God, Who rulest over the everlasting Kingdom, graciously behold Thy family who celebrate the memory of Blessed . . . , Thy servant; and as Thou hast vouchsafed to glorify him with the gift of heaven, so be pleased mercifully to grant, that at his intercession we may be made meet partakers of everlasting happiness. Through.

MAY the intercession, O LORD, we beseech Thee, of the Blessed . . . , obtain for us Thy favour; that those things which of our own unworthiness we cannot attain, may at his intercession be granted unto us. For the sake.

M OST Blessed Virgin, Mother of GOD; ye eye-witnesses and servants of the WORD; all ye choirs of Prophets and Martyrs, since ye have immortal life, intercede fervently for us and for all men, for we are all liable to dangers; that we may be delivered from the snare of the Evil One, and evermore sing the song of the Angels—Holy, Holy, Holy, thrice Holy LORD.

GRANT, we beseech Thee, Almighty God, that we, who solemnize the glorious triumphs of Blessed..., Thy Saint, may by his intercession be delivered from all the evils that threaten us. Through.

GRANT to us, Almighty God, that the devout intercession of Blessed . . . , may protect us; and that while we celebrate his reward, we may imitate his firmness in the defence of the Catholic faith. For the sake.

A LMIGHTY and Eternal God, Who gladdenest Thy servants by the example of Blessed . . . , we humbly beseech Thy Majesty, that as we devoutly observe and venerate his memory, so we may through his intercession obtain the reward of eternal life. Through the mediation.

LORD, rebuke me not in Thine anger, neither chasten me in Thy displeasure, but deal with me according to Thy mercy, Physician and Healer of our souls, leading us into the harbour of Thy Will. Enlighten the eyes of my mind to acknowledge

Thy truth; and grant, that the rest of this present day, and all the rest of my life, through the intercessions of the Mother of GoD, and all Thy Saints, may be peaceful and sinless. Who livest.

GOD, the Rejoicing and Glory of Thy holy Saints, hear us Thy humble servants; and grant, that we may be delivered and preserved from all evils by their intercession whose memory we venerate, and whose triumphs we commemorate. Through the mediation.

MAY our LORD JESUS CHRIST, Who proved His blessed Saints, despising this world, to be most precious gold, which the fire could not consume but only tried, and which glowed the more radiantly the greater was its heat; grant, by the prayers of the same His Saints, that we may be delivered from all dangers and afflictions, and that the flames of sin may not consume us whom the brightness of the Saints' examples enlightens. To Whom.

HEAR us, O LORD GOD of our salvation, that like as we do rejoice

in the memory of the Blessed . . . , so, by his prayers, we may be taught in the affection of loving devotion. Through the merits.

HEAR, O LORD, our earnest prayers, that we, who know that we are guilty of our iniquities, may be delivered from guilt of our sins by the intercession of the Holy.... For the sake.

MOST Merciful LORD and Master, JESUS CHRIST our GOD, through the intercessions of our spotless Lady the Mother of GoD and Ever-Virgin Mary, by the power of the honourable and life-giving Cross, through the intercessions of the honourable, heavenly, and Angelic Powers, of the holy, glorious Prophet and Forerunner John Baptist, of the glorious, and renowned Apostles, of the holy, glorious, and victorious Martyrs, and of all Thy Saints. let our prayer be well-pleasing in Thy sight. Grant unto us remission of our sins; guard us under the shelter of Thy wings; drive away from us every enemy and every hurtful thing; and guide our lives in peace. LORD, have mercy on us and on Thy world, and save our

ouls. For Thou art Good and the Lover of men.

LORD JESUS CHRIST, Who art the Head of Thy Church, grant hat Thy Blessed ... who, in the body of the Church, once gave his members or that Head, may now ceaselessly ddress the Head on behalf of us its nembers; and near unto the Head, nay he, by his intercessions, protect he body, praying for that abundantly, which he rejoices to have attained appily. To Whom.

BEHOLD, O LORD, the voice is clear which calls us to the joy of the saints where all Thy friends are feasting; grant us Thy servants, we be seech thee, the desire of Thy love, to draw s on high; and by the intercession of thy Saints . . . and . . . let us be led to the everlasting dwellings of just then made perfect. Who livest.

ORD JESUS CHRIST, for Whose covenant Thy Saints gave up their ves to death, being holden in chains, rasted in prison, and scorched in the ames; through their intercession, we

beseech Thee, and endued with Thy righteousness, make us as pure gold in every holy work; that as we serve Thee with devout hearts, we may not in any wise be separated from the fellowship of Thy Saints in bliss. To Whom.

O THOU, Who art praised with ceaseless hymns and never-ending songs of glory by the Heavenly Powers; fill our mouths with Thy praise, that we may magnify Thy holy Name; and grant unto us a part and lot with all those who fear Thee in truth, and keep Thy commandments; through the intercessions of the spotless Mother of God, and of all Thy Saints. For to Thee is due all honour and glory.

NCOURAGED by the aid of the blessed Saints...and..., let us send up our faithful prayers to our LORD JESUS CHRIST, that we may evermore be helped by their prayers whose glorious triumphs we celebrate in this world. Who liveth.

GOD, Who art wonderful in the protection of all Thy Saints, Who hast willed the devout remembrance of

Thy great Saint...; we beseech Thy Majesty, grant Thy Catholic Church to rejoice in such a leader, that we with holy devotion, and fed with Thy own bread, may follow his footsteps, and as he pleased Thee with Thy own gifts, let us, aided by his prayers, be delivered from all dangers. For the sake.

OD, the SON of GOD, the Brightness of the firmament, the Glory of the constellations, the bright and morning Star, the everlasting Splendour and abundant Wisdom of the Saints; guide us, we pray Thee, with the rod of Thy righteousness, and the constant intercession of Thy Saints... and..., that we may keep in our hearts what they were enlightened to preach; that after our departure hence, we may come blameless, and loosened of the chains of our sins, into that which is laid up with Thee, which eye hath not seen and ear hath not heard. To Whom.

CHRIST, Who art the inextinguishable Light of God the FATHER, we direct our prayers to Thee, in the evening of this departing day, in commemoration of Thy holy Saints...

faithfully entreating, that through their intercessions Thou wouldst be pleased mercifully and propitiously to accept the united and peace-bearing prayers of Thy servants, offered in conjunction with hymns and canticles to the Voice of the evening sacrifice. Who livest.

GOD, Whose wonders are manifested in the lives of Thy holy Saints, by their prayers, be merciful to our transgressions, and be our help on all needful occasions; and may the honour of Thy Being be seen in the glory of Thy Saints, and Thy grace in the conversion of sinners. For the sake.

THE innumerable host of Martyrs, Priests, holy Women, Prophets and Saints, supplicate Thee, JESUS, our GOD; grant us, therefore, remission of our sins, for Thou art the Lover of men, that they who have run their holy race, and have been made worthy to dwell with the Angels in the heavenly City, may pray without ceasing for us. Who livest.

O LORD, Who art the ceaseless Guardian and the exceeding great Reward of Thy blessed Saints, of Thy mercy watch over us Thy people, rejoicing with them in their contests; and grant to each of them what he asks, Thou Who hast given to Thy Saints to triumph over the enemy; that we, commemorating those who have pleased Thee through the death of the flesh, may always enjoy their active intercession with Thee. To Whom.

M AY all the Saints of God, who have traversed the sea of mortality, and have been deemed worthy to reach the mansions of perpetual rest, security, and peace, who have been freed from all care, and are undisturbed and always happy and rejoicing; freed from care as regards themselves, be full of care for us; freed from care as regards their own unfading glory, be full of care for our innumerable miseries. I ask it for His sake, Who hath chosen them, Who hath made them what they are. Who hath satisfied them with His beauty. Who through His immortality hath made them immortal, with Whose most blessed vision they are ever ravished with joy. Who liveth.

L OOK upon me, O CHRIST, I beseech Thee, and pass me not by,

224 Prayers of all the Saints.

though bound by many sins; but have mercy upon me, and save me, through the prayers of Thy holy Saint . . . , and of Thy holy Angels, Martyrs, and Apostles; and make me an inheritor of Thy Kingdom. To Whom.

THE blessed choir of the Apostles, Martyrs, holy Prophets, and Saints, together with Thy Saint . . ., pray unto Thee, O LORD. Through their supplications have mercy on me. For Thou knowest my many failings.

THY Saint..., O LORD, by his strife hath gained an incorruptible crown from Thee our GOD; for in Thy strength he withstood princes, and rendered powerless the attacks of demons. Through his supplications, O CHRIST my GOD, save our souls.

ALMIGHTY God, Who by an especial providence has deigned to appoint Thy holy Saints to watch over us; grant, we beseech Thee Thy grace that we may ever remain under the protection of these our heavenly defenders, during this life, and, through their intercessions, share with them hereafter eternal felicity. Through.

Collects of the Blessed Mirgin and the Wolv Avostles.

BLESSED MARY.

Thee, to Thy servants the gifts of Thy heavenly grace: that as our salvation began by the CHILD-Bearing of the Blessed Virgin, so by her devout intercessions an increase of peace may be afforded unto us. Through the merits and mediation.

GOD, Who didst deign to choose the Virgin womb of Blessed Mary as a shrine wherein Thou mightest rest: grant that we, by the glorious intercession of the same Blessed Virgin, may make ready in our hearts an habitation fit for Thy Majesty. For the sake.

O GOD, Who by the message of an Angel didst will that Thy Word should take upon Him our flesh in the womb of the Blessed Virgin Mary;

grant to us Thy humble servants, that as we believe her truly to be the Mother of God, so we may through her prayers be assisted by Thee. Through the merits.

WE beseech Thee, O LORD, pour Thy grace into our hearts: that as we have known the Incarnation of Thy Son Jesus Christ, by the message of an Angel; so, by the devout prayers of the holy Mother of God, we may be brought unto the glory of His resurrection. Through the same.

WE beseech Thee, O LORD, grant us Thy servants the gifts of Thy heavenly grace: that as our salvation took its beginning in the delivery of the Blessed Virgin, so, by her devout prayers, we may be blessed with the increase of peace. For the sake.

FORGIVE, O LORD, we beseech Thee, the sins of Thy people; that we who are not able to do anything of ourselves that is pleasing to Thee, may be assisted in the way of salvation by the prayers of the Mother of Thy SON our LORD. Who liveth.

GOD, Who wast pleased to choose the virginal palace of Blessed Mary, wherein Thou mightest dwell; grant, we beseech Thee, that we, being defended by her mighty intercessions, may attain unto everlasting life. For the sake.

A LMIGHTY, Everlasting God, Who, by the ministry of an Angel didst make known unto Blessed Mary Ever-Virgin that Thy Co-eternal SON should be conceived according to the flesh, by the operation of the HOLY GHOST; grant that, by the glorious intercession of the same Holy Virgin, we may have grace to perceive in us the fruit of His redemption, Whose Incarnation has been revealed unto us. Through the merits.

O GOD, Whose Eternal WORD made Flesh is the living and true Bread of human souls; grant to us, we beseech Thee, through the devout prayers of the Mother of God, evermore to hunger after this Bread, by which faith is cherished, hope is sustained, and love is strengthened. For the sake.

CRANT, O LORD GOD, we beseech Thee, that we Thy servants may enjoy continual health of mind and body; and by the glorious intercession of Blessed Mary Ever-Virgin, may be delivered from present sorrow, and have the fruition of everlasting joy. Through.

S. PETER.

O GOD, Who hast willed that Thy Church should remember the martyrdom of Thy blessed Apostle Peter; grant that we, through his prayers, may in all things follow his precepts. For the sake.

ALMIGHTY GOD, Who by Thy SON JESUS CHRIST didst give to Thy Apostle S. Peter many excellent gifts, and commandest him earnestly to feed Thy flock: make, we beseech Thee, by his prayers, all Bishops and Pastors diligently to preach Thy holy Word, and the people obediently to follow the same, that they may receive the crown of everlasting glory. Through.

O GOD, Who didst set free Blessed Peter the Apostle from his chains, and let him go unhurt; loose us, we be-

seech Thee, from the bonds of our sins, and, by the powerful intercession of the same holy Apostle, mercifully protect us from all evils. For the sake.

GOD, Who didst build Thy Church upon the rock of the Blessed Apostle S. Peter; grant, we beseech Thee, by the prayers of the same Blessed Peter, that continuing steadfast unto the end in his doctrine and fellowship, we may ever receive the increase of Thy heavenly grace. Through.

GOD, Who hast laid the foundations of Thy Church upon the holy hills; grant that she may not be destroyed by any assaults of error, nor shaken by any disturbance of the world; but that, by the devout prayers of the Blessed Peter, she may ever remain firm and secure in the Apostolic foundation and unity. Through Him, Who purchased her with His own Blood.

O LORD, we beseech Thee, graciously to look upon Thy family; and as Thou didst lay its foundation on

Thy blessed Apostle S. Peter, so, by his intercession, Thou mayest keep it alway in the Apostle's doctrine and fellowship. Who livest.

CHRIST, the Son of God, Who, when about to build Thy Church upon a rock, gavest the keys of the Kingdom of Heaven to Peter, Prince of the Apostles; grant unto us, we beseech Thee, by his intercession who not only loved Thee, but confessed Thee before the rest, the full measure of Thy grace; and also remission of our sins through his prayers to whom Thou gavest the power of remission. Who livest.

RANT, O LORD, we beseech Thee, that the Blessed Peter, Apostle of God, rock of the Church and shepherd of the Fold, who received the keys of the Kingdom of Heaven, because the first to acknowledge Christ as the Son of God, may, by Thy mercy, and his prayers, loose the chain of our sins, stand by us as the glorious keeper of the door, and bring us, sinners, safe within the eternal portals of Thy Kingdom. Through.

S. PAUL.

GOD, the Strength of all Thy Saints, Who hast given unto them the grace whereby they have attained to the gift of Thy heavenly glory; give strength also to our infirmity, we beseech Thee, through the intercession of Thy blessed Apostle, S. Paul, that we may follow his example, who being delivered from the burden of the flesh has attained unto joy and felicity with Thee. Through.

GOD, Who, through the preaching of the Apostle S. Paul, hast caused the light of the Gospel to shine throughout the world; grant that we, by the intercession of the same blessed Paul, may show forth our thankfulness unto Thee for the same, by following the holy doctrine which he taught. Through the merits.

GRANT to us, O LORD, we beseech Thee, that, after the example and through the prayers of Thy blessed Apostle Paul, we may arise and go unto Thee; and being fed with the meat which Thou hast appointed, we

Thy blessed Apostle S. Peter, [so, by his intercession, Thou mayest keep it alway in the Apostle's doctrine and fellowship. Who livest.

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RANT, O LORD, we beseech Thee, that the Blessed Peter, Apostle of GoD, rock of the Church and shepherd of the Fold, who received the keys of the Kingdom of Heaven, because the first to acknowledge CHRIST as the SON of GoD, may, by Thy men and his prayers, loose the chain of sins, stand by us as the glorious ke of the door, and bring us, sinners within the stand portals of Thy dom

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GRANT, O LORD, we beseech Thee, that the Blessed Peter, Apostle of God, rock of the Church and shepherd of the Fold, who received the keys of the Kingdom of Heaven, because the first to acknowledge Christ as the Son of God, may, by Thy mercy, and his prayers, loose the chain of our sins, stand by us as the glorious keeper of the door, and bring us, sinners, safe within the eternal portals of Thy Kingdom. Through.

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CRANT to us, O LORD, we beseech Thee, that, after the example and through the prayers of Thy blessed Apostle Paul, we may arise and go unto Thee; and being fed with the meat which Thou hast appointed, we Thy blessed Apostle S. Peter, iso, by his intercession, Thou mayest keep it alway in the Apostle's doctrine and fellowship. Who livest.

O CHRIST, the Son of God, Who, when about to build Thy Church upon a rock, gavest the keys of the Kingdom of Heaven to Peter, Prince of the Apostles; grant unto us, we beseech Thee, by his intercession who not only loved Thee, but confessed Thee before the rest, the full measure of Thy grace; and also remission of our sins through his prayers to whom Thou gavest the power of remission. Who livest.

GRANT, O LORD, we beseech Thee, that the Blessed Peter, Apostle of GoD, rock of the Church and shepherd of the Fold, who received the keys of the Kingdom of Heaven, because the first to acknowledge CHRIST as the Son of GoD, may, by Thy mercy, and his prayers, loose the chain of our sins, stand by us as the glorious keeper of the door, and bring us, sinners, safe within the eternal portals of Thy Kingdom. Through.

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S. PAUL.

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GRANT, O LORD, we beseech Thee, that the Blessed Peter, Apostle of GOD, rock of the Church and shepherd of the Fold, who received the keys of the Kingdom of Heaven, because the first to acknowledge CHRIST as the SON of GOD, may, by Thy mercy, and his prayers, loose the chain of our sins, stand by us as the glorious keeper of the door, and bring us, sinners, safe within the eternal portals of Thy Kingdom. Through.

S. PAUL.

GOD, the Strength of all Thy Saints, Who hast given unto them the grace whereby they have attained to the gift of Thy heavenly glory; give strength also to our infirmity, we beseech Thee, through the intercession of Thy blessed Apostle, S. Paul, that we may follow his example, who being delivered from the burden of the flesh has attained unto joy and felicity with Thee. Through.

GOD, Who, through the preaching of the Apostle S. Paul, hast caused the light of the Gospel to shine throughout the world; grant that we, by the intercession of the same blessed Paul, may show forth our thankfulness unto Thee for the same, by following the holy doctrine which he taught. Through the merits.

GRANT to us, O LORD, we beseech Thee, that, after the example and through the prayers of Thy blessed Apostle Paul, we may arise and go unto Thee; and being fed with the meat which Thou hast appointed, we may spiritually receive sight and strengthened for Thy service. W livest.

ALMIGHTY and Merciful G
Who shewest Thy power in
conversion of sinners; we beseech T
grant, that, by the powerful interces
of the Blessed Paul, the same gr
may convert us which made the s
holy Apostle from a persecutor of '
people to become a chosen vessel t
Thee. For the sake.

SS. PETER AND PAUL

GOD, Who hast willed to glorified by the martyrdom Thy blessed Apostles Peter and Pi grant that, by his glorious intercess Thy Church may in all things fol his precepts, through whom she ceived the blessing of her faith a worship. Through the merits.

GRANT, we pray Thee, Almig God, that the Blessed Peter a Paul, the first enthroned of the Aptles and teachers of the universe, n intercede with the Master of All grant peace to the whole world a

pardon to our souls; for His great nercy. Who liveth.

O LORD JESUS CHRIST, Who didst vouchsafe to consecrate Thy holy Apostles Peter and Paul manfully contending, the one with the Cross, and :he other with the Sword; so that for Thy Name's sake they bore with faithfulness the one, the dving on the Cross, :he other, the blow of the Sword; grant us that we, following Thee with like affection, may by holy Peter enter into secrets of the Cross, and by blessed Paul be ever guarded by the Sword of the spiritual world; so that by the Cross of CHRIST, we may escape the punishment of hell, and by the Sword of the SPIRIT may pierce into the Kingdom of Heaven. Who livest.

S. John.

GOD, Who, by the mouth of Blessed John, hast declared unto us the hidden things of Thy Word; grant, we beseech Thee, through the intercession of the same blessed Apostle, that our hearts and minds may so be instructed by Thy HOLY SPIRIT, as perfectly to embrace the deep myste-

ries which he hath declared unto us. For the sake.

MERCIFUL LORD, we beseech Thee, through the intercession of the blessed Evangelist S. John, to cast Thy bright beams of light upon Thy Church; that it, being enlightened by his doctrine, may so walk in the light of Thy truth, that it may at length attain to the light of everlasting light. Through the mediation.

GRANT, we beseech Thee, Almighty God, that we, being instructed by the teaching of Thy blessed Apostle S. John, and loving that which he taught us, may always walk according to His precepts, and finally, by the devout prayers of the same holy Evangelist, may be made partakers of the promises of the same Thy Son. Who liveth.

O GOD, Who hast prepared for them that love Thee such good things as pass man's understanding; pour into our hearts such love towards Thee, that we, loving Thee above all things, may by the prayers of the

blessed Apostle whom JESUS loved, obtain Thy promises, which exceed all that we can desire. Through.

S. Andrew.

WE beseech Thee, Almighty GOD, that the blessed Apostle Andrew may entreat for us Thine aid; that we may be loosed from the guilt of our sins, and be delivered from all dangers. Through.

WE humbly entreat Thy Majesty, O LORD, that, as the blessed Apostle Andrew was made a preacher and ruler of Thy Church; so he may continually pray for us before Thee. Through the merits.

A LMIGHTY God, Who didst give such grace unto Thy holy Apostle Andrew, that he readily obeyed the calling of Thy Son, and followed Him without delay; grant unto us that we, being called by Thy holy Word, may, by the intercession of the same holy Apostle, forthwith give up ourselves obediently to fulfil Thy holy commandments. Through.

GRANT to us, LORD, we Thee, that, by the praye Blessed Andrew, we may be ened against the allurements c sires, that, bearing our cross may at length reign with Thee for ever. Who livest.

S. JAMES.

GRANT, we beseech The mighty God, that the ditercessions of Thy blessed James in our behalf may, thromercy, increase our devotion a advance our salvation. Thro

BE Thou, O LORD, the S and Guardian of Thy peo being assisted by the prayers of Thy Apostle, they may please will and deed, and serve The quiet mind. Who livest.

GRANT, O Merciful God Thine holy Apostle S leaving his father and all tha without delay was obedient calling of Thy Son Jesus Chi followed Him; so we, by his sion, forsaking all worldly as affections, may be evermore ready to follow Thy holy commandments. For the sake.

GOD, Who didst choose the Blessed James to be an Apostle in Thy Church, that he might feed Thy sheep with Thy holy Word and Sacraments; grant that, by the prayers of the same Blessed James, we may both keep the faith which he taught and walk in the way which he by his example shewed us. Through the merits.

S. THOMAS.

GRANT us, we beseech Thee, O LORD, to follow the example of Thy blessed Apostle Thomas; and that being ever assisted by his prayers, we may follow his faith with the like devotion. Through the mediation.

A LMIGHTY and Everliving God, Who for the more confirmation of the faith didst suffer Thy holy Apostle Thomas to be doubtful in Thy Son's Resurrection: grant us, by the prayers of the same Blessed Thomas, so perfectly, and without all doubt, to believe

in Thy SON JESUS CHRIST, that our faith in Thy sight may never be reproved. For the sake.

GRANT, we beseech Thee, Almight, God, that, through faith working by love, we may with the Holy Thoma always acknowledge Thee to be ou LORD and our GOD; and that by hi prayers we may be found meet to in herit eternal life. Through the merits

S. MATTHEW.

GRANT, O LORD, that we may be assisted by the prayers of Bless Matthew, the Apostle and Evangeli that what we cannot obtain of oursely may be granted us by his intercess.

Through the merits.

ALMIGHTY God, Who by Blessed Son didst call Mat from the receipt of custom to be Apostle and Evangelist; grant us; by his prayers, to forsake all condesires, and inordinate love of 1 and to follow the same Thy Son Christ. Who liveth.

GRANT to us, O FATHER, by the intercession of Blessed Matthew, to behold Thy Church as in former days, when continuing stedfastly in the Apostles' doctrine and fellowship, and in breaking of bread and of prayer, the multitude of them which believed were of one heart and one soul. Through.

S. BARTHOLOMEW.

ALMIGHTY and Everlasting GoD, Who hast willed that Thy Blessed Bartholomew should be an intercessor for Thy faithful people; grant to Thy Church, we beseech Thee, by the prayers of the same blessed Apostle, both to love that which he believed, and to do what he taught. Through the mediation.

ALMIGHTY and Everlasting God, Who didst give to Thine Apostle Bartholomew grace truly to believe and to preach Thy Word; grant, we beseech Thee, unto Thy Church, by his intercession, to love that Word which he believed, and both to preach and receive the same. For the sake.

GRANT unto us, O LORD, we seech Thee, that, by the prayof the Holy Bartholomew, we may partakers of the resurrection of LORD JESUS CHRIST, of which T hast appointed that Thy Apostles should be the witnesses. Through the sai

SS. PHILIP AND JAMES.

GOD, Who willest that we sho be benefited by the prayer. Thy holy Apostles, Philip and Jan grant, we beseech Thee, that whils rejoice in their reward, we may be aided by their intercession, and be instructed by their example. Thro the merits.

ALMIGHTY God, Whom t to know is everlasting life; g us perfectly to know Thy Son JE CHRIST to be the way, the truth, the life; that, by the prayers of holy Apostles, S. Philip and S. Jar we may stedfastly walk in the way leadeth to eternal life. Through same.

PURIFY, we beseech Thee, O Lo our hearts; that with the Bles Philip and James, we, beholding T

in the FATHER and the FATHER in Thee, may by their prayers be made worthy to attain everlasting life. Who livest.

SS. SIMON AND JUDE.

GRANT, we beseech Thee, Al-J mighty GOD, that, like as we celebrate the memory of Thy Apostles Simon and Jude on earth, so they may prevent Thy Majesty in our behalf in heaven, that we may be found worthy of Thy bounties. Through.

GOD, Who by Thy blessed Apostles Simon and Jude, hast suffered us to come to the knowledge of Thy Name; grant us, we beseech Thee, that by their prayers we may be defended against all spiritual wickedness. Through the merits.

ALMIGHTY GOD, Who hast built Thy Church upon the foundation of the Apostles and Prophets. JESUS CHRIST Himself being the head corner-stone; grant us so to be joined together in unity of spirit by their doctrine, that by their prayers we may be made an holy temple acceptable unto Thee. For the sake.

S. MATTHIAS.

O GOD, Who didst choose the Blessed Matthias into the number of Thine Apostles; grant, we beseech Thee, that by his prayers we may continually feel ourselves encompassed by Thy tender mercy. Through.

ALMIGHTY GOD, Who into the place of the traitor Judas didst choose Thy faithful Servant Matthias to be of the number of the twelve Apostles; grant, by the intercession of the same Thy Servant, that Thy Church, being always preserved from false Apostles, may be ordered and guided by faithful and true pastors. Through.

WE beseech Thee, Almighty God, that as Thou didst by lot cause Thy Blessed Matthias to be numbered with the eleven Apostles; so, by his intercessions, do Thou vouchsafe to make us partakers of the inheritance of Thy Saints in light. For the sake.

S. LUKE.

O LORD, we beseech Thee, let Thy holy Evangelist Luke pray for us who continually bore in his own bod

the mortification of the Cross, for the honour of Thy Name. Who livest.

A LMIGHTY God, Who calledst Luke the Physician, whose praise is in the Gospel, to be an Evangelist, and Physician of the soul; may it please Thee, that, by his prayers and the wholesome medicines of the doctrine delivered by him, all the diseases of our souls may be healed. Through.

LORD, we pray Thee, that the prayers of the Blessed Luke may afford us continual help; that, following the teaching of the same holy Evangelist, we may have our conversation as it becometh the Gospel of CHRIST. For the sake.

S. MARK.

GOD, Who hast exalted Blessed Mark, Thy Evangelist, by the grace of preaching the Gospel; grant, we beseech Thee, that we may both profit by his teaching, and ever be defended by his prayers. Through.

O ALMIGHTY God, Who hast instructed Thy holy Church with the heavenly doctrine of Thy Evange-

list S. Mark; give us grace that, by his intercession, being not like children carried away with every blast of vain doctrine, we may be established in the truth of Thy holy Gospel. Through-

O GOD, Who hast ordained that the truth of the Gospel should be made known unto us by the ministry of Blessed Mark; grant that, what through his instruction we have been taught, by Thy grace and his prayers we may indeed perform. For the sake.

S. BARNABAS.

GOD, Who makest us to rejoice in the good deeds and prayers of Blessed Barnabas, Thy Apostle; mercifully grant that, by his intercessions, we who with him beg for Thy blessings, may obtain them by the gift of Thy grace. Through.

O LORD God Almighty, Who didst endue Thy holy Apostle Barnabas with singular gifts of the HOLY GHOST; leave us not, we beseech Thee, through his prayers, destitute of Thy manifold gifts, nor yet of grace to use them alway to Thy honour and glory. Through the merits.

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LORD, Who didst by Thy Holy Spirit command Thy servants to separate Barnabas to the work for which Thou hadst called him; graciously look upon Thy great harvest, and by the intercession of the same blessed Apostle, send into it labourers who may feed Thy people with the Bread of life. Who livest.

S. STEPHEN.

GRANT to us, LORD, we beseech Thee, that, imitating that which we reverence, we may learn to pray for our enemies after the example of Blessed Stephen; and that we may ever be defended by his intercessions who knew how to pray even for his persecutors. For the sake.

CRANT, O LORD, that, in all our sufferings here upon earth, we may stedfastly look up to Heaven; and being filled by the HOLY GHOST, and aided by the prayers of Thy just Martyr S. Stephen, may learn to love and bless our persecutors. Through.

GRANT, O LORD, to us, who have the death and sufferings of Thy Martyr Stephen in remembrance, ever

to walk in his steps; the strengthened by his example, aby his prayers, we may reblessing from the SON of MA he saw standing at Thy rig Who liveth.

S. JOHN THE BAPTIS

RANT, we beseech The mighty GoD, that Thy fa walk in the way of salvation following the exhortations o John the Forerunner, may, by ers of the same holy Bapti safety attain unto Him Whon told, our LORD JESUS CHRIS liveth.

A LMIGHTY God, by Wh dence Thy servant John

WE beseech Thee, O LORD, that the prayers of S. John the Bapst, Thy Forerunner and Martyr, may btain for us Thy help towards the atainment of our salvation. Who livest.

A LMIGHTY and Merciful GOD, Who, in Thy providence, didst ppoint Blessed John Baptist to prepare ie way of the LORD; grant, we beseech hee, to us Thy people, by his worthy itercession, that giving heed to the erald of Thy WORD, they may be leansed from all their sins and be rought to Him Whom he foretold.

GOD, Who madest Blessed John, Thy Forerunner, a burning and hining light in Thy Temple, that the ame of his works may flow, and the ght of his words may shine, upon thers also; grant us, by his intercesion, so to possess the glow of Thy weetness, and the light of Thy eterity, that our souls, being made lamps n Thy Kingdom, Thou mayest fill them with the oil of Thy sweetness, and comfort them with joys to come.

BRING, O LORD, our souls out of prison, Who didst bear for us the



WE humbly beseech The THER, that by the into of the blessed Baptist, Thy gr bring us to Him Whom the herunner both prophesied to be and declared was come, the sof the World. Who livest.

GOD, Who in the days Baptist didst accompli the ordinance of the Law, and ings of the Prophets; grant, seech Thee, that the shadow things to come being done a Who is the Way, the Truth,



HYMNS.

All Saints and Angels.

ATHE most

ATHER, CREATOR, GOD most High, Maker of all in earth and sky,

Thou GOD of Love and Majesty; Oh, save Thy creature, I implore, For whom Thine Own-begotten wore The weeds of frail humanity.

O JESUS, Thou didst Heaven forsake
On Thee our human flesh to take,
And pour Thy Blood on Calvary,
Whatever stain of sinful clay
Our hearts have caught, Oh, wash
away

Within that fount of purity.

O HOLY SPIRIT, LORD of Grace,
Our inmost soul's most secret place,
Burn with the fire of charity:
Make clean our hearts, and then infuse
Rich largess of Thy heavenly dews,
To gift them with fertility.

In Persons three, in Substance one, In gifts inseparate, FATHER, SON, And SPIRIT, Blessed TRINITY—Oh, bear our fainting steps along, And make us out of weakness strong In faith, and hope, and charity.

O Mary, Heaven is bright with thee, Earth's Queen, and Lady of the sea, Imperial next to DEITY:
Behold to thee ourselves we vow;
Our suit in grace vouchsafe us thou
A spirit nerved for victory.

Mother of God, thy Maker, we No less a Mother find in thee, Poor children of iniquity:
Oh, plead for us by sin forlorn:
Thus art thou Mother, thus is born Of thee a countless progeny.

O Virgin, glorious, full of might, Virgin of Virgins, passing bright, Made brighter by maternity; That so to both thy SON and thee, Well-pleasing may our service be, Win for us inward purity.

Hail! Michael, Captain in the fight, By whom, dashed headlong from the height, Down fell that dragon enemy: est we through pride be cast away, h, make us lowly, so one day To join thy heavenly company.

ail! Gabriel, who to Mary's ear idst wondrous salutation bear, Thou herald of the mystery; rant us to praise our GoD above, nd with our undivided love Repay His love's immensity.

Raphael, who didst guide aright he young Tobias, and with light Didst gift the blind abundantly: too am blind—Oh, might I see: wanderer I—Oh, might it be That thou my steps accompany.

ail! glorious Angel Guardian, bound o GoD's high service; creature crowned

With excellent nobility; ith, be thou still my faithful guide, wer to aid me at my side. In trembling hour of jeopardy.

Seraphim, with love on fire, lay your celestial flames inspire Our hearts with kindred fervency; hat we may love requite with love, nd praise with you our GoD above, Both now and everlastingly. Hail! holy, radiant Cherubim, Illume, we pray, our spirits dim, With knowledge of the DEITY: By you may grace afford us light To know our nothingness aright, Aright to know His Majesty.

Ye Thrones, commend us to the Blood Of CHRIST, our ransom on the wood, Poured in His passion's agony:
So may we use these gifts, that we, Absolving Judge be placed by Thee On throne of bliss eternally.

Dominions, may your prayers abound To fence us with dominions round, Against our threefold enemy: Satan, the world, the flesh must fall, Where CHRIST is part and lot, and a Treasure, and hope, and sovereignt

Princedoms, to us a PRINCE is born,
For us hath died the death of scorn,
The ransom of our slavery:
Then, Oh, may this world's princ
depart,
Our Prince the palace of our heart

Swaying in sole supremacy.

Ye Powers, bring succour, lest we fail
For Oh, how many foes assail,

By violence or subtlety: But CHRIST, Thy sweat, Thy precious Blood.

The stripes, the thorns, the nails, the wood.

Shall overcome the enemy.

Ye Virtues, hail! to you 'tis given, Things wrought on earth, and signs in Heaven.

To sway with wondrous potency: Be yours this fragile wall of clay, Which, self-sustained, must sink away, To guard with faithful custody.

Archangels, who in presence stand Of God most High, with helping hand Uplift me from my misery: While in temptation here I sigh, Oh, might I, wafted from on high, But feel your succouring ministry.

O Choir of Angels, one and all, Who round the throne adoring fall, In ever-wakeful loyalty: Your prayers be with us, that by grace We may be kept to fill the place Made vacant by apostacy.

Ye Patriarchs and Prophets, hail! By your protecting aid prevail,

To gift our souls with fervency:
That we one day may feast with you
On what we now from distance view
In Heaven's undreamt felicity.

Hail! ye, who threefold gifts did bri Ye Kings, to Him of kings the KIN-To greet His new-born Infancy: May chastened flesh the myrrh impa The frankincense a lifted heart, And gold the deeds of loyalty.

All hail! CHRIST'S great Precursor, I
Our Shepherd, called the Lamb by th
Hath borne the world's iniquity:
To Him for us poor exiles pray,
Far from our fatherland away,
That He may guide us tenderly.

Hail! Peter, thine the keys of Heav Patrons of sinners, thine is given, The grace of CHRIST transcenden Oh, grant us penitence, we pray, Our stains of sin to wash away In contrite tears unceasingly.

Hail! Vessel of election, Paul,
On thee what showers of blessings f
Gifts from GOD'S wondrous clemen
Oh, for CHRIST'S love in mercy pray
That I be not a cast-away,
Seduced by worldly vanity.

Andrew, 'twas thine thy blood to pour,
E'en as thy MASTER died before,
The Cross embracing eagerly:
Oh, make us count all things but loss;
In thee, O life-bestowing Cross,
Alone let all our glory be.

O Blessed John, to CHRIST so dear,
That Mother mild, without a peer,
Was trusted to thy custody:
Oh, in the fight of death, I pray,
With that sweet Mother, near her stay,
To foil my raging enemy.

James, sharer of thy MASTER'S reign,
Able, with Him, in love to drain,
The self-same cup of agony:
To tread the path of life Divine,
With undivided heart be mine,
And spirit loosed from vanity.

All hail! ye Princes of the earth,
 Ye radiant lights of heavenly birth,
 Apostles' glorious company;
 Oh, may your prayers unwearied rise,
 That CHRIST may draw us to the skies
 With cords of kindred charity.

Hail! Stephen, consecrated thou, The first to wear on bleeding brow The martyr's crown of victory: May fervent love our spirits fill, Not to be overcome of ill, And free to spare an enemy.

All hail! ye blood-empurpled band
Of holy Martyrs; now ye stand
Beside your LORD triumphantly
By force have ye the kingdom won;
In vain have evils, many a one,
Withstood your spirit's constancy.

Nor yet do persecutions fail:
Satan, the world, the flesh, assail
Our hearts in dread confederacy:
Though tortures sleep, more dire than
they

Are blandishments which lure to slay: Oh, be we kept by charity.

Hail! Confessors, in zeal and faith, By CHRIST'S own gift, unto the death Ye persevered in fervency: So will we, too, confess our LORD, Ever in heart, and work, and word, If you will aid our constancy.

All hail! ye choir of Virgins, ye
Dead to the world, have learned to flee
The flesh and all its luxury:
Oh, may the Spouse, for Whom we live,
To us, for your deservings, give
Spotless robes of purity.

Hail! all Elect ones, ye who stand,
Angels and Saints, one glorious band,
We hail your blessed company:
Oh, guard us ever, that we may
Still follow CHRIST, along the way
That leads to immortality.

Ye Saints, triumphant now above,
Pouring from hearts of joyous love,
Strains of perennial jubilee:
Oh, offer unto GoD our prayer,
And keep us true, as on we fare,
And strong in grace unchangeable.

Ye Saints, who share your SAVIOUR'S reign,

And chant His praise in glorious strain,
Far from your trampled enemy:
By you be this, our mortal state,
To GoD's own glory consecrate;
Be ours your crown of victory.

Your aid we crave, poor pilgrims we; But Oh, how graced by God are ye, Beatified in radiancy: To Him be glory; songs of praise, To Him let every creature raise, Sole Source of all felicity.

S. John the Baptist.

UR KING'S Precursor from above,

Thee, Herald of redeeming love.

Heaven's crowning rays adorn: If dear to memory is thy birth, Not less is dear to sons of earth, O'er earth thy victory's morn.

'Tis marvel, and that aged sire,
An Angel's token must require,
That heaven's gift will be won:
For how should age and nature brook,
With faith's mysterious onward look,
To expect that infant son?

The doubting father disbelieves
What confirmation yet receives,
But not his tongue can teach:
The parent disobeys the word,
Till Heaven for punishment accord
A sign in loss of speech.

Ere yet the womb have been unsealed, Ere the precursor yet revealed, Forth Heaven's bright mystery gleams: While yet from nature's sun shut out, The one true SUN that child about Hath shed its mystic beams.

And that true day he knows before Upon him opes from nature's store, The vision of our days; He yet unborn, is natheless known, Born twice is one unborn, to own The unborn MESSIAH'S praise.

A Virgin's womb encloses GoD; Behold the enclosed the Enclosed applaud

Within their prison gloom: Hence, then, ye tongues give gesture place,

Before you gestures in the race, Hail! Infants in the womb.

Born now the son, the sire believes, And, with returning faith, receives His speech that son to name: Oh, happy mother's happy pains, Whereby the father speech regains, The mystery to proclaim.

A birth in sooth the mother's gain,
Atones the unfruitful mother's stain,
Her long-expected boy;
Precursor ushered in with fears,
To grief of many he appears,
But natheless kindling joy.

Purely he dwells in the impure throng,
Pure is preserved the impure among,
For all his youthful days;
Soon from men's converse to retire,
For shelter, sustenance, attire,
To seek the roughest ways.

Where strictest rule by rock and fell, And honey from the wild bees' cell, And locust fare his state; By worldlings spurned, in desert lair, With garment rough of camels' hair, He to his GOD is great.

Filled with bright glow of light from heaven,

Lamp of the true Light he is given,
Of the true Sun the star;
Of the new law the herald new,
The new King's standard-bearer new,
When forth He goes to war.

On more than prophet's mission sent, O'er prophets super-eminent, By virtue of his call; Whom coming they, he present shows; Whom promised they, he living knows, Proclaiming LORD of all.

By life that shines, by word that burns, Blest myriads to the light he turns, Voice that true LIGHT to preach; Oh! way to learn most excellent, Where o'er them scholars humbly bent, Their Master's footsteps teach.

For he, in sooth, that Light is not,
To bear to Thee, O CHRIST, his lot,
The witness of the Light;
No light, but only lamp is he;
For CHRIST the eternal Light must be,
Creating all that's bright.

When CHRIST around the waters close, By him baptized, CHRIST then bestows On these a greater dower; Lo, both are heaven's peculiar care, Baptizer and Baptized are there, Avowed by heav'n with power.

Gains the baptizer dignity,
But the Baptized no purity,
In Whom is nought impure;
Cleansed is the cleansing element,
For who its potency hath lent
Can all corruption cure.

Gaze we on him, on whom amazed, As though on CHRIST the throng hath gazed,

By virtue of His Word; Who lifted not his head on high, But deemed he was too vile to untie The sandal of his LORD. Of him hath CHRIST the witness given, Than he no greater hath arisen, Of woman e'er produced; So, CHRIST Himself excepting, said, Who, flesh of woman's flesh was made, No carnal aid induced.

Oh, pillar of the truth indeed,
Not here some lightly quivering reed,
Confounding ill with good;
He lasheth scribes and doctors too,
The law's transgressors drags to view,
Envenomed viper's brood.

By Herod now, convict of sin,
The prophet, bound in chains within
Dark walls is unsubdued;
Bears unjust punishment the just,
Detesting all the incestuous lust
Of king with crime imbrued.

Groweth the praise of John apace,
Increasing with the king's disgrace,
From the hour his wrath was moved;
Slave to the wise is e'er the fool,
Just sternly by the impious rule
Of his injustice proved.

Upon King Herod's natal feast, From earthly combat John released, The tyrant's foul behest; The swordsman to the dancer sped, The wanton held his trunkless head, Her mother's ruthless guest.

CHRIST'S exaltation by the Cross,
John's diminution by the loss
Of head denoted is;
Oh, precious is the just man's death,
When memory, in life's fleeting breath,
Of glorious deeds is his.

In honour thus, O CHRIST, of Thee,
The Baptist, Thy precursor, we
Recall with hymns of praise;
From this drear vale where death is rife,
Thy guidance grant us on to life,
In his bright steps to raise.

S. Peter.

I.

H, sing the great Apostle,
In memory of the Rock,
The basis of that fabric
Which fears not tempest's shock.

To our CREATOR'S glory,

That festal chant shall burst;

We praise the second shepherd

To glorify the first.

O Peter, light of doctrine, And torch of holy love; The very type of fervour And wisdom from above;

Type too, of sad transgression, The fruit of faithless fears, And from thy lapse uprisen, Of penitential tears.

The grace of the Great Fisher
Called thee, a fisher then,
To ply a nobler calling,
And search the depths for men.

And He Who bade thee venture
Thy nets into the sea,
Will save the draught they capture
For immortality.

He called, He bade thee follow, Nor marvel showed, nor sign; But thou, at once believing, Didst own the voice Divine.

Earth's vanities despising, Thou didst obey the call; For heavenly truth forsaking Thy nets, thy bark, thy all.

Blessed art thou, Barjona,
For Christ hath pledged to thee
His wealth of heavenly treasure,
And throne of victory.

'Twas thine to tread the waters, And when about to sink, His hand of help sustained thee, Close on destruction's brink.

So when our faith is shaken, And tossed by storms of ill, May CHRIST, for ever present, Bid winds and waves be still.

Thou to thy Master's question Didst venture brief reply, Enclosing all the substance Of faith's deep mystery.

For in that one confession
Were both avowed by thee,
Diversity of Natures,
And Person's unity.

That which no flesh can compass, Nor thought of man descry, To thee did GOD reveal it, By teaching from on high.

Wherefore that holy structure, Which riseth day by day, By care of heavenly builder, Stands fixed beneath thy sway.

A power replete with wonder,
To thee by CHRIST was given:
Whom thou shalt bind or loosen,
Are bound or loosed in heaven.



ance ing 10 s ever is restoned; repent _____t ne thei T_ORD. purch sed. unto the entry peop Htyin love in love; t the **71**, confe y fall_ old and sil ot the ine to am C

The keys, by CHRIST committed, Within thy keeping dwell, Which sway the heavenly portals, The dreadful gates of hell.

At CHRIST'S Transfiguration,
His love vouchsafed to thee,
With Moses and Elias—
Mysterious colloquy.

Oh, were it thine for ever
Upon the Mount to rest,
In that celestial converse
Should we not deem thee blest?

But Oh, how far more blessed, In worlds beyond the sky, Rapt in perennial glory, To gaze on DEITY.

Amid so many bright ones
To dwell absorbed in bliss;
Oh, better far than thousands,
One day of light like this.

Thou unto CHRIST our SAVIOUR, Companion full of faith, Didst turn with earnest longing, To share thy Master's death.

Zeal is the spur of loving;
But be thy mournful fall
A healthful admonition
Of holy fear to all.

١.

Thy LORD, All-knowing, warned thee Such grievous fall should be, Lest pride should be thy ruin, And vain security.

One look amid His Passion
That sin to thee revealed;
His glorious Resurrection
Thine anxious spirit healed.

Thrice sinning by denial,
What may that sin remove?
By simple love 'tis cancelled,
By thrice confessing love.

And Oh, be sinners ever
Pursued and thus restored;
Oh, thus may the repentant
With tears pursue their LORD.

His flock so dearly purchased, CHRIST trusted unto thee; First laying on His people The law of Charity.

Beloved wert thou in loving; But, trembling at the call, Scarce daredst to confess it, In memory of thy fall.

Though lacking gold and silver,
Yet marvels wrapt thee round;
The bond 'twas thine to loosen,
Wherewith the lame was bound.

One from his couch upraising, Who lay in palsy there; The power of GOD was present, In answer to thy prayer.

When Dorcas lay for burial,
That prayer was not in vain,
For straight, her breath returning,
She lived and moved again.

By faith thy very shadow
Dispelled the power of ill;
The fierce diseases healing,
Which baffled human skill.

Thou, o'er thy flock presiding, With shepherd's watchful care, Didst strike with death in judgment, That false defrauding pair.

God hateth lies and liars;
Wherefore, as scattering fire,
Down swept them to destruction
The fierceness of His ire.

By Herod kept in prison,

The monarch's wrath was vain,

Despite of guards and keepers,

An Angel burst thy chain.

By thee of Simon Magus
The sorceries were unveiled;
He wrought the work of Satan;
But his devices failed.

He spread the venturous pinions;
But fell and perished then:
So strikes the bolt of vengeance
Upon presumptuous men.

On thee his wrathful fury
The cruel Nero hurled,
Beneath whose sway lay groaning
The city and the world.

For thee the Cross preparing, Came ministers of crime; And CHRIST proclaimed him ready To die a second time.

That cross at last approaching,
Thy heart with hope beat high;
What joy for the disciple,
The Master's death to die;

But deeming thee unworthy
In death with CHRIST to be,
Thou badst the torturer bind thee
On an inverted tree.

Thou from the Cross didst follow Thy Master to the skies; And Oh, be thou our leader, That we too there may rise.

Unto thy flock fling open
The glorious gates of heaven,
Of thy high office mindful,
By GOD our SAVIOUR given,

By our good Shepherd's merits, And by His saving prayer, Thy trespass-laden people, Eternal Shepherd, spare!

II.

SEEK ye a patron to defend Your cause? Then, one and all, Without delay upon the Prince Of the Apostles call.

Blest holder of the heavenly keys, Thy prayers we all implore; Unlock to us the sacred bars Of heaven's eternal door.

By penitential tears thou didst
The path of life regain;
Teach us with thee to weep our sins,
And wash away their stain.

The Angel touched thee, and forthwith Thy chains from off thee fell; Oh, loose us from the subtle coil That binds us fast to hell.

Firm Rock whereon the Church is Pillar that cannot bend, [based, With strength endue us, and the faith From heresy defend.

The weapons, which our ancient foe Against us doth prepare,

Crush thou, nor suffer us to fall Into his deadly snare.

Guard us through life; and in that hour, When our last fight draws nigh, O'er Death, o'er Hell, o'er Satan's power, Gain us the victory.

Blest holder of the heavenly keys, Thy prayers we all implore; Unlock to us the sacred bars Of heaven's eternal door.

5. Paul.

T.

LL ye who groan beneath
A load of ills oppress'd,
Intreat S. Paul, and he will
pray

The LORD to give you rest.

O victim, dear to heaven,
O Paul, thou teacher true,
Thou love and joy of Christendom,
To thee for help we sue.

Pierced by the flame of love
Descending from on high,
'Twas thine to preach the Faith which
once

Thou soughtest to destroy.

Nor toil, nor threatened death, Nor tempest, scourge, or chain, Could from the Assembly of the Saints Thy loving heart detain.

Oh, by that quenchless love Which burnt in thee of yore, Take pity on our miseries, Our fainting hope restore.

True champion of the LORD, Crush thou the schemes of hell, And with adoring multitudes The sacred temples fill.

Through thy prevailing prayers, May Charity abound, Sweet Charity, which knows no ill, Which nothing can confound.

To earth's remotest shores

May one same faith extend;

And thy Epistles through all climes

Their blessed perfume send.

Grant us the will and power
To serve Thee, GoD of Might,
Lest wavering still, and unprepared,
We sink in depths of night.

O victim dear to heaven,
O Paul, thou teacher true,
Thou love and joy of Christendom,
To thee for help we sue.

SS. Peter and Paul.

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II.

EAD us, great teacher Paul, in wisdom's ways,

And lift our hearts with thine to heaven's high throne;

Till Faith beholds the clear meridian blaze, [alone.

And sunlike in the soul reigns Charity

55. Peter and Paul.

ATHED in Eternity's all-beauteous beam,

And opening into heaven a path sublime,

Welcome the golden day which heralds in [all time.

The Apostolic chiefs whose glory fills

Peter and Paul, the Fathers of great Rome,

Now sitting in the senate of the skies, One by the Cross, the other by the Sword. [eternal prize.

Sent to their homes on high, and life

O happy Rome, whom that most glorious Blood

For ever consecrates while ages flow;

Thou, thus empurpled, art more beautiful [tiful below.

Than all that doth appear most beau-

S. John the Dibine.

T.

AINT of the Sacred Heart,

Sweet teacher of the Word,

Partner of Mary's woes,

And favourite of thy LORD.

Thou to whom grace was given
To stand when Peter fell;
Whose heart could brook the Cross
Of Him it loved so well!

We know not all thy gifts,
But this CHRIST bids us see,
That He who so loved all,
Found more to love in thee.

When the last evening came,
Thy head was on His breast,
Pillowed on earth, where now
In heaven the Saints find rest.

Thy long fair hair hung down;
His glance spoke love to thine,
While love's meek freedom owned
The human and divine.

His heart with quickened love, Because His hour drew near, Now throbbed against thy head, Now beat into thine ear.

He nursed thee in His lap, He loved thee to make free; What Mary was to Him,
He made Himself to thee.
God and His friend, so free
To touch, to rest, to move;
The Angels wondering gazed,
And envied human love.

Dear Saint, I stand far off, With vilest sins opprest; Oh may I dare, like thee, To lean upon His breast?

His touch could heal the sick,
His voice could raise the dead;
Oh, that my soul might be
Where He allows thy head.

The gifts He gave to thee, He gave thee to impart; And I, too, claim with thee His Mother and His heart.

Ah, teach me then, dear Saint,
The secrets CHRIST taught thee,
The beatings of His heart,
And how it beat for me.

II.

THE life which GOD'S Incarnate
WORD

Lived here below with men, Three blest Evangelists record With Heaven-inspired pen. John penetrates on eagle wing The FATHER'S dread abode; And shows the mystery wherein The WORD subsists with GOD.

Pure Saint, upon His SAVIOUR'S breast Invited to recline;

'Twas thence he drew, in moments blest, His knowledge all Divine.

There, too, with that angelic love
Did he his bosom fill,
Which, once enkindled from above
Breathes in his pages still.

O dear to CHRIST, to thee upon His Cross, of all bereft, Thou Virgin Soul, the Virgin Son His Virgin Mother left.

On the festival of any Saint.

AIL the festal morn begun, When our brother's race was run,

And his rich robe was won.

Bright the robe already his, But a brighter far than this, Waits he yet in realms of bliss.

Now his faith, his works, his ways, Nights of watching, toilsome days, Borne for CHRIST, 'tis meet we praise.

Festival of any Saint. 277

He, by word and sign of might, Marked by grace, and pure and bright, Filled the world with shining light.

All the present things of earth Unto him were nothing worth, Burning for his heavenly birth.

Force in vain and treacherous wile, Torture, and seducing smile, Sought his spirits to beguile.

Wealth and power he counted dross, All the flowers of earth but loss, Trampled underneath the Cross.

Through this desert, day by day, Wandered not his steps astray, Treading in the royal way.

Sword and spear he might not wield, But, with faith his heart to shield, Marched he to the battle-field.

Scant in speech, in sleep, in food, Such the arms his foes subdued, Arms of holy hardihood.

Oh, what festal morn was this, When the LORD with wreath of bliss, Crowned his champion's faithfulness.

Soon the conflict hour was done, But the wreath that moment won, Blooms while endless ages run. Flesh no more shall burden them Who have won the royal gem, CHRIST'S unfailing diadem.

All is won—revealed at last; All that erst was overcast, In a dark enigma glassed.

Labour, conflict, toil, and strife, Ended with his mortal life, But the peace with blessing rife.

Now, O CHRIST, bestowed by Thee, Guerdon of his victory, Ends not with eternity.

Past is now the time of pain; Grief that city may not stain, Seat of fadeless beauty's reign.

Brother, dear, to thee is given, In that cloudless light of heaven, Radiant morn that knows not even.

Thou hast found that Guiding One, Into light who led thee on, CHRIST, the Sole-begotten SON.

Following him with purpose pure, Erred not thy footsteps sure, In the heavenly road secure.

In thy tearful wanderings, Thou didst pant for heavenly things, As the hart for water springs. Now in bliss that passeth measure, Thou art filled with boundless treasure, Bathed in torrent-streams of pleasure.

Angels thronging round the gate, Thine approach to gratulate, Hail thee partner of their state!

Sing, exult—O blessed thou, Bright the crown upon thy brow, Measureless thy glory now—

Now that thou art throned on high, 'Mid the senate of the sky,
To our Judge for mercy cry.

Win, by thy protecting prayer, Though our sin might bid despair, Our avenging GoD to spare.

Wash our sins, our flesh refrain; Save us from eternal pain, For thy prayer is not in vain.

So shall we not bootless pine, Rooted in the living Vine, For the prize of life Divine.

holy Angels.

ET our love burst forth in praise;
Sing we while we lift our gaze,

To you celestial company:

Praise is grateful, song is sweet, When pure hearts with voices meet In full responsive symphony.

Praise ye then the Angel choir,
Whosoe'er on earth aspire
To join their blest society:
Oh, now meet for glorious lay
Were the triumphs of that day,
When Angels won the victory.

When the vanquished dragon fled,
And in rout discomfited,
Fled all that fierce confederacy:
Troubled was the troubler, driven
Headlong from the heights of heaven,
The throne of his nobility.

Under Michael's sway had birth,
Peace in heaven and peace on earth,
With festal pomp and jubilee:
Oh, how glorious in his might,
For the common weal in fight,
Yet stands he forth triumphantly.

Chased from light to middle air,
Ever wandereth here and there
The tempter to iniquity;
Pouring poison, weaving toils,
But each blunted shaft recoils
By Angels' watchful custody.

Classed in hierarchies three,
Worship they the mystery
And vision of the TRINITY:
Ceasing not, though evermore,
Rapt they stand the throne before
Their man-befriending ministry.

Oh, that city of the sky,
With its threefold company,
How marvellous in charity:
Us they guard, in hope to view
Filled their broken ranks anew
From our redeemed humanity.

As gradation rules our race
Here on earth, nor gifts of grace
Are measured in equality;
So it fareth with the blest:
Such diverseness tending best
To praise of GoD's supremacy.

As the sun exceedeth far
Lesser lights, and star from star
Is different in radiancy;
So amid the blest in heaven,
In degree is honour given,
And portioned out in equity.

Yield the old man to the new, Earth in earthiness imbue, With Angel's spotless purity; Their coequal soon to reign, And if not yet free from stain, Still hope may grasp the victory.

We the while will homage pay,
So they guard us on our way
And service winged with loyalty:
We, too, emulous in love,
Would be knit to God above
With Angel's zealous fervency.

Heavenly secrets unrevealed,
Be awhile in silence sealed:
But our suppliant hearts and hands
Lift we to you Angel bands:
Guard they through our mortal strif
Us, their fellow-heirs of life;
That with them our song may be,
Praise to God eternally.

The Archangels.



CHRIST, the Beauty Angel world, Of man the Maker deemer blest,

Grant us one day to mount the of light,

And in Thy glory rest.

Angel of Peace, thou, Michael, from above,

Come down amid the home of man to dwell;

And banish wars, with all their tears and blood,

Back to their native hell.

Angel of strength, thou, Gabriel, cast out

Thine ancient foes, usurpers of Thy reign;

The temples of thy triumph round the globe,

Revisit once again.

And Raphael, Physician of the soul, Let him descend from his pure halls of light,

To heal the sick, and guide each doubtful course,

Through all our life aright.

· Thou, too, O Virgin, with the Angel choirs,

Mother of Light and Queen of Peace, descend,

And bring with Thee the radiant court of Heaven

Thy children to befriend.

Guardian Angel.

T

AIL! mine Angel, pure and bright,

Hail! thou blessed Spirit,
Fulness of celestial light
Thou who dost inherit;
Viewing e'er in perfect joy
GOD's unclouded vision,
And of Him, without alloy,
Hast complete fruition.

When thy brethren, proud of will,
Were to ruin driven,
Grace Divine preserved Thee still
Loyal unto Heaven;
And with virtues firm and free,
Wondrously anointed;
And a Guardian unto me,

Frail and weak, appointed.

Now I bend my knees, and haste Reverently to greet thee; And with suppliant hands upraised, Fervently entreat thee, That this day with keeping sure, Thou wouldst be my warder, And from ghostly foes secure All my doings order.

From all perils be my frame By thy prowess guarded, Blemishes of sin and shame
From my soul discarded;
In each place and time of need
From the foe protect me;
And in thought, and word, and deed,
And in act, direct me.

For my welfare kindly pray,
Let not sloth enslave me;
O restore me when I stray,
And from falling save me:
All rebellions of the sense,
Past and present quelling;
And from heart and flesh offence
Now and e'er expelling.

Aid and cheer me, and condole
With me, when in sadness;
Kindle, cleanse, illume my soul,
With all holy gladness;
Teach, assist me, and incite
To endure temptation;
Guide me in life's path aright
Till I reach Salvation.

Grace asks for me when I pray,
For forgiveness yearning;
And joy with me in the way,
When from error turning;
So shall I, till life's last close,
Be God's faithful servant,

And a trust in Him repose Ever sure and fervent.

When I die, to soothe me speed,
Sweetest comfort giving;
And from every peril freed,
Bring me, with the living,
Heavenward to the Courts of Day,
Where without cessation
God is praised, and where for aye
Is true consolation.

II.

SWEET Angel of Mercy, By Heaven's decree By Heaven's decree, Benignly appointed To watch over me: Without thy protection, So constant and nigh. I could not well live: I should tremble to die. All thanks for thy love, Dear companion and friend. Oh, may it continue With me to the end: Oh, cease not to keep me, Blest guide of my youth, In the ways of religion And virtue and truth.

Support me in weakness;
My spirit inflame;
Defend me in danger;
Secure me from shame:
That safe from temptation,
Or sudden surprise,
I may mount the straight path,
That ascends to the skies.

When Satan his snares
For my ruin shall lay,
Be thou, gentle comrade,
My comfort and stay;
And in every event
That may happen to me,
Make all my desires
With thine to agree.

When I wander in error,
My footsteps recall;
Remove from my path
What might cause me to fall:
Preserve me from sin;
And in all that I do,
May GoD and His glory
Be ever in view.

O thou, who didst witness My earliest breath, Be with me, I pray, In the hour of death; Console me in sadness; Refresh me in pain; And teach me how best I may mercy obtain;

That, cleansed by confession
Complete and sincere,
From every defilement
Afflicting me here;
All glowing with love,
I may gladly depart,
With faith on my lips,
And with hope in my heart:

Nor, then do thou leave me,
Angelical Friend,
But at the tribunal
Of Judgment attend,
And cease not to plead
For my soul, till forgiven
Thou bear it aloft
To the Palace of Heaven.

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